

High-precision (p,t) reactions to determine $^{18}\text{Ne}(\alpha, p)^{21}\text{Na}$ reaction rates

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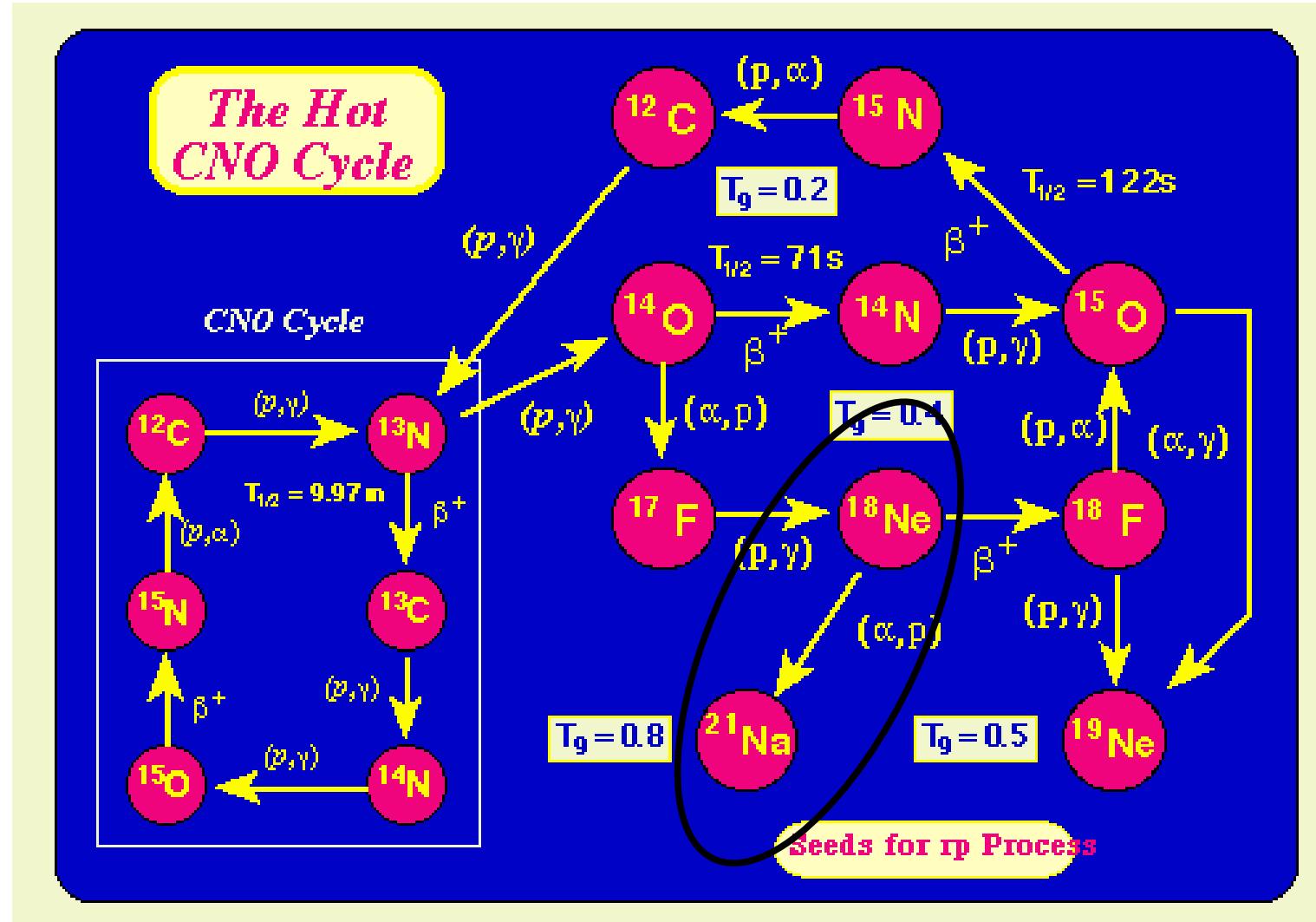
Andrija Matić



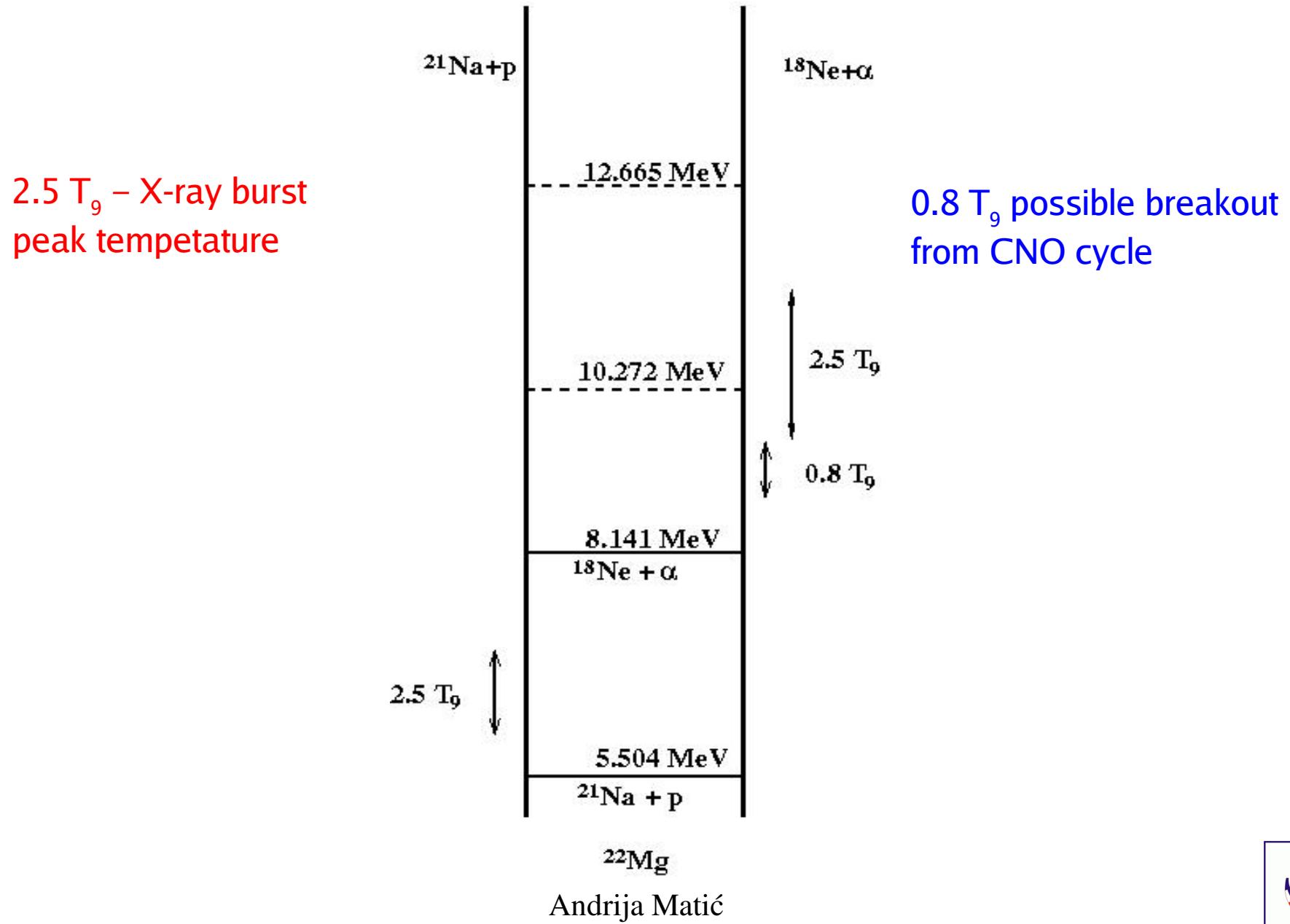
Outline

- Motivation for $^{24}\text{Mg}(\text{p},\text{t})^{22}\text{Mg}$
 - Experimental setup.
- ^{22}Mg nuclear structure and its astrophysical impact.
 - Conclusion.

CNO cycle and connection to r-p processes via $^{18}\text{Ne}(\alpha, p)^{21}\text{Na}$ reaction

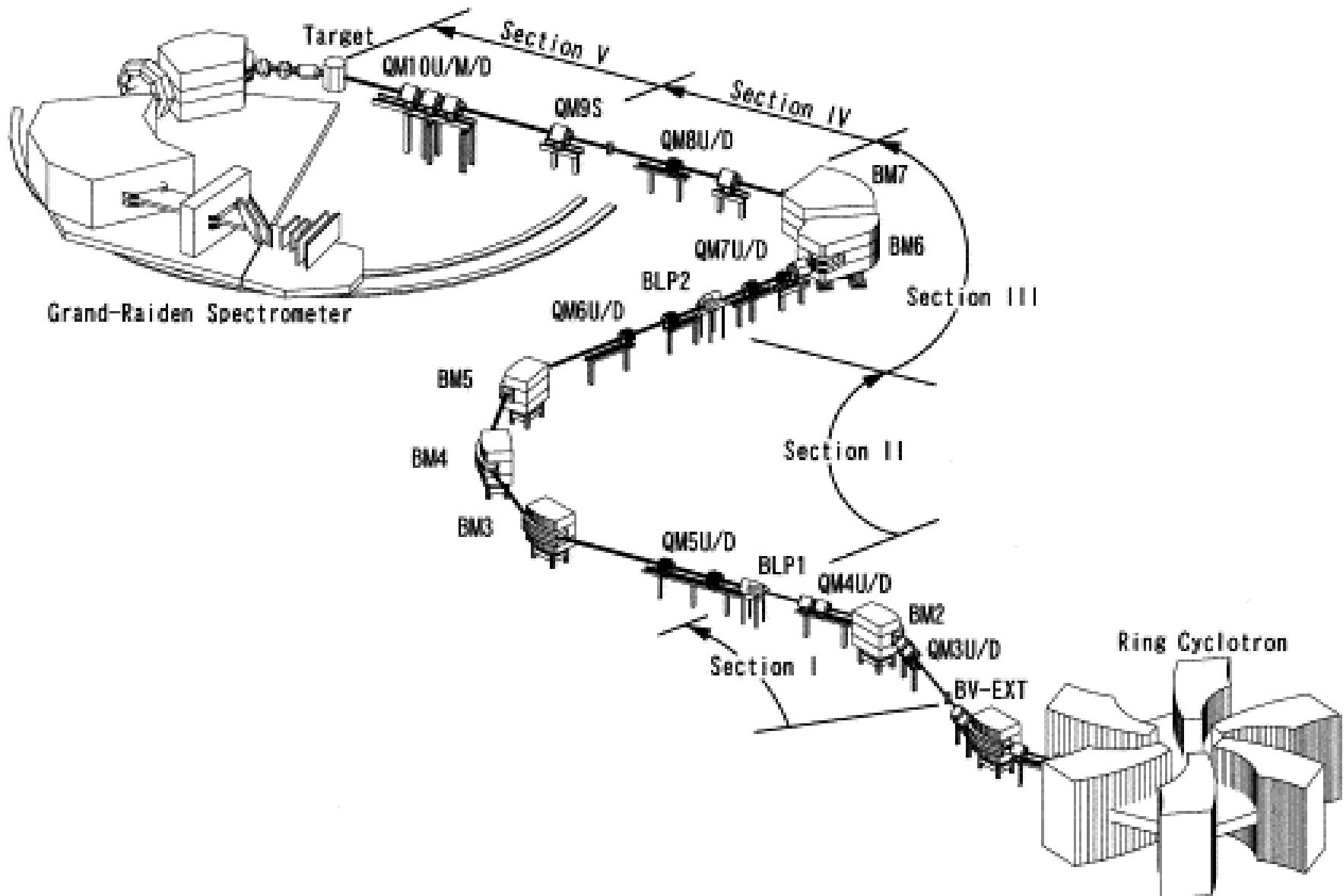


Astrophysical interesting excitation-energy regions in ^{22}Mg



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Experimental area at RCNP Osaka



Experimental conditions

Grand Raiden magnetic spectrometer
momentum resolution $p/\Delta p$ 37000
momentum range 5%

Three different magnetic field settings, in order to collect partly overlapping spectra up to excitation energy 13 MeV

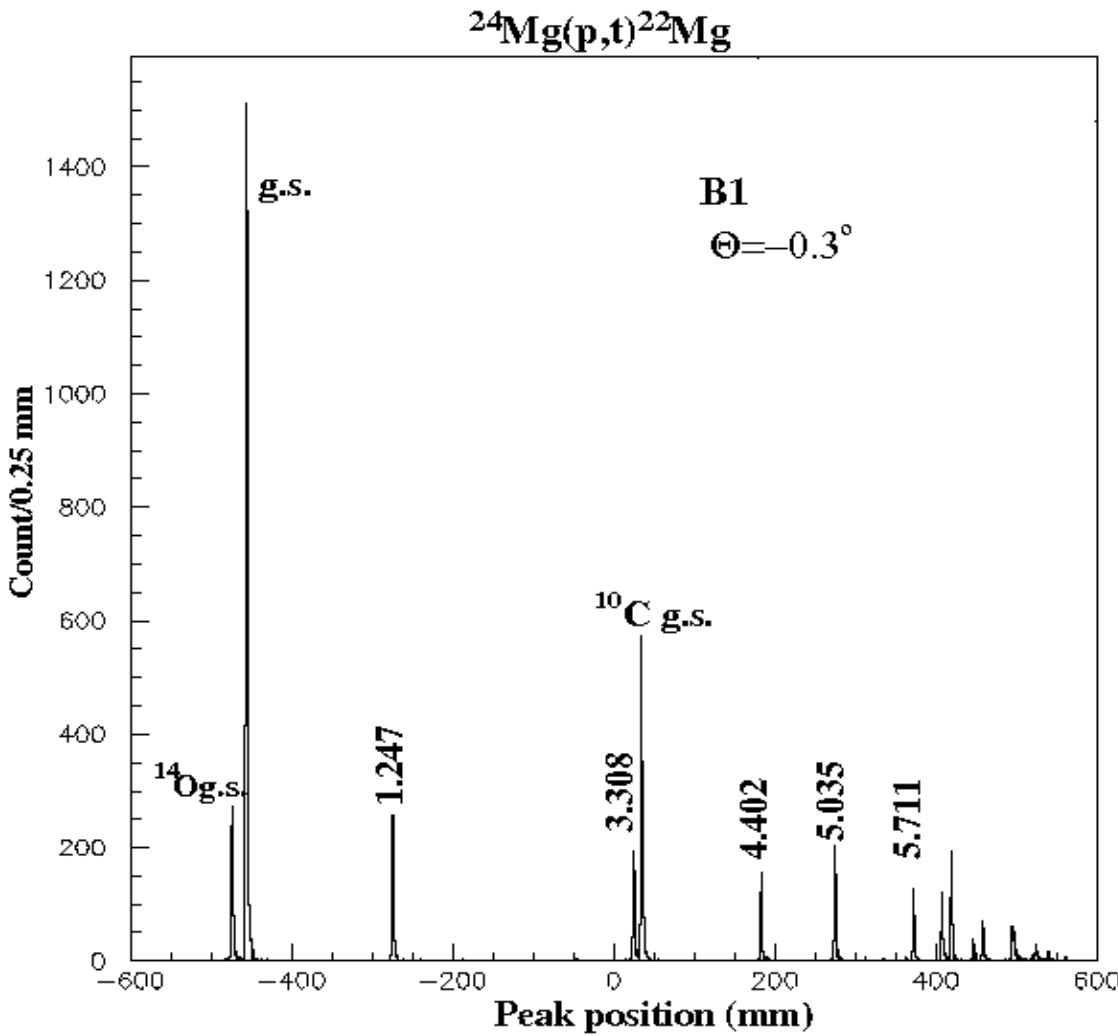
Targets:

^{24}Mg 0.815 mg/cm² {self supporting}
mylar 1mg/cm²
 CH_2 1mg/cm²

Measurements:

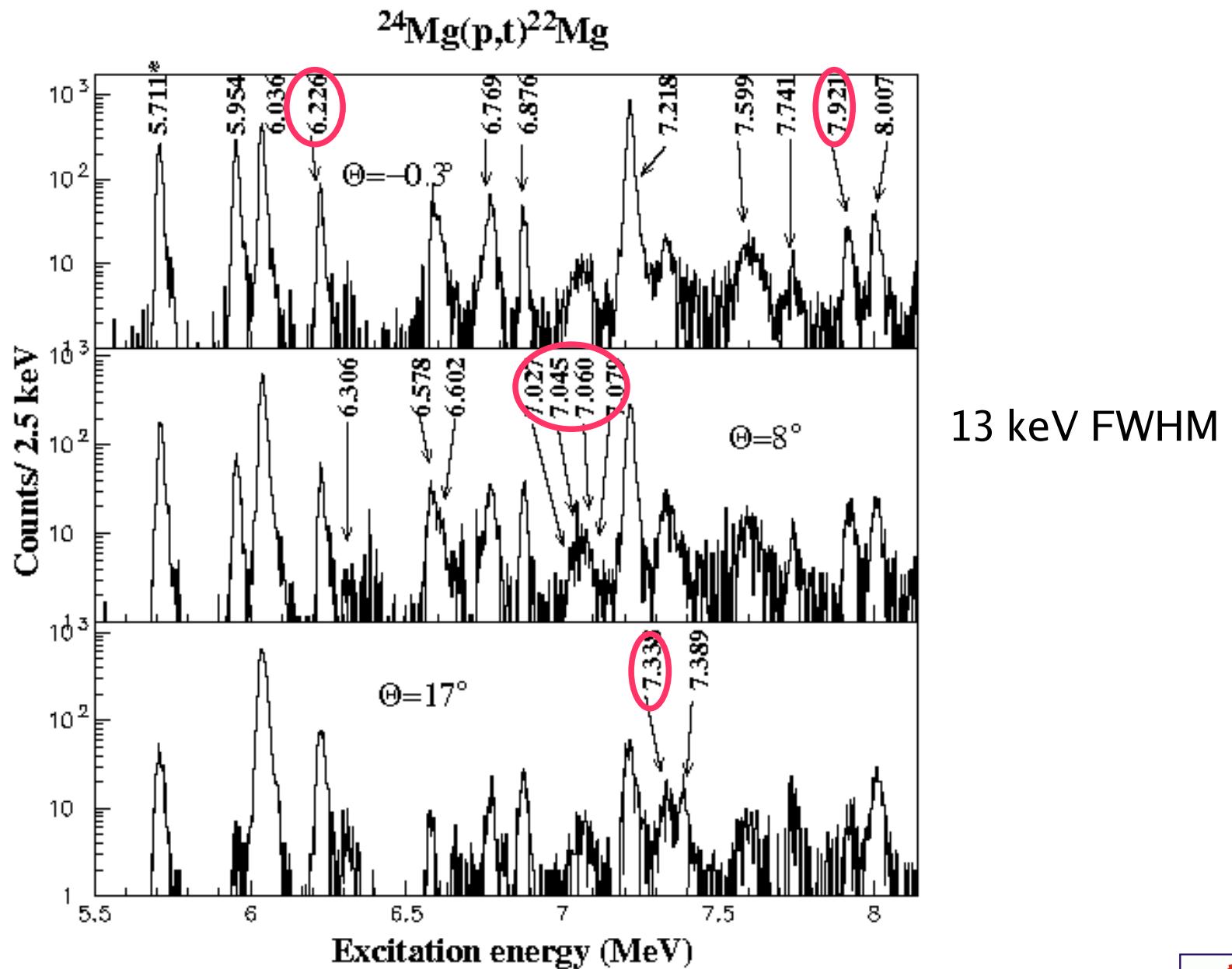
beam energy 98.7 MeV
angles -0.3°, 8° ,17°

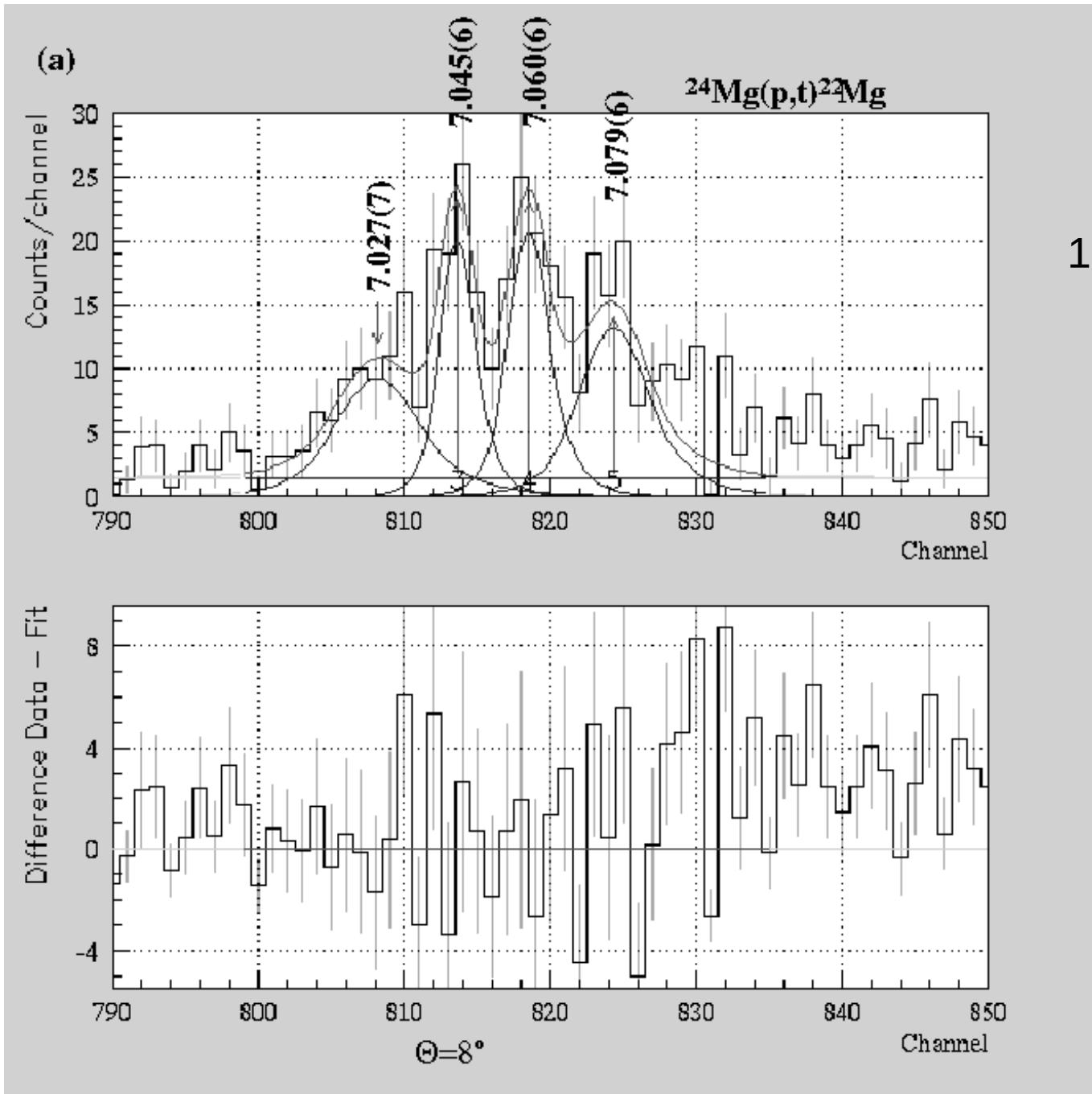
Calibration done by using new high precision ^{22}Mg γ -spectrometry data,
Seweryniak *et al.* (2005)



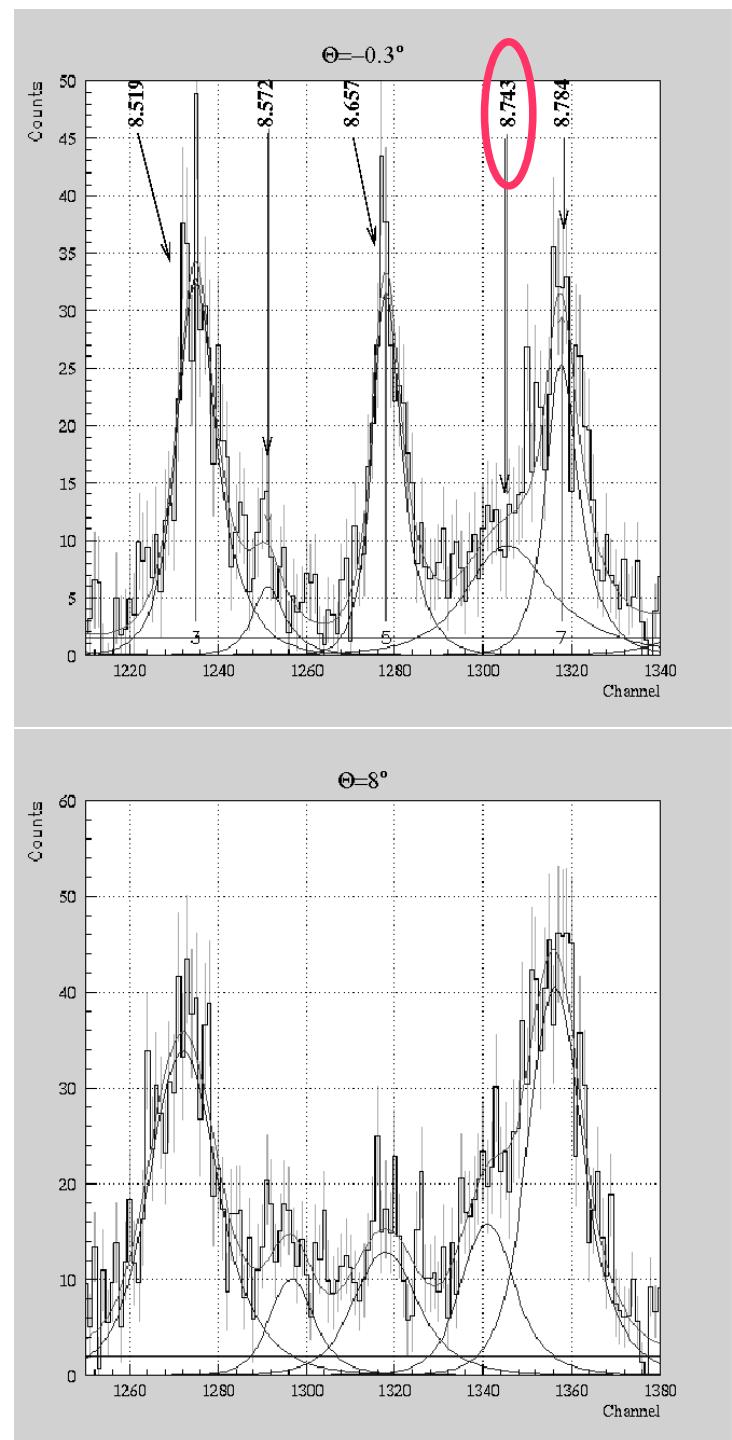
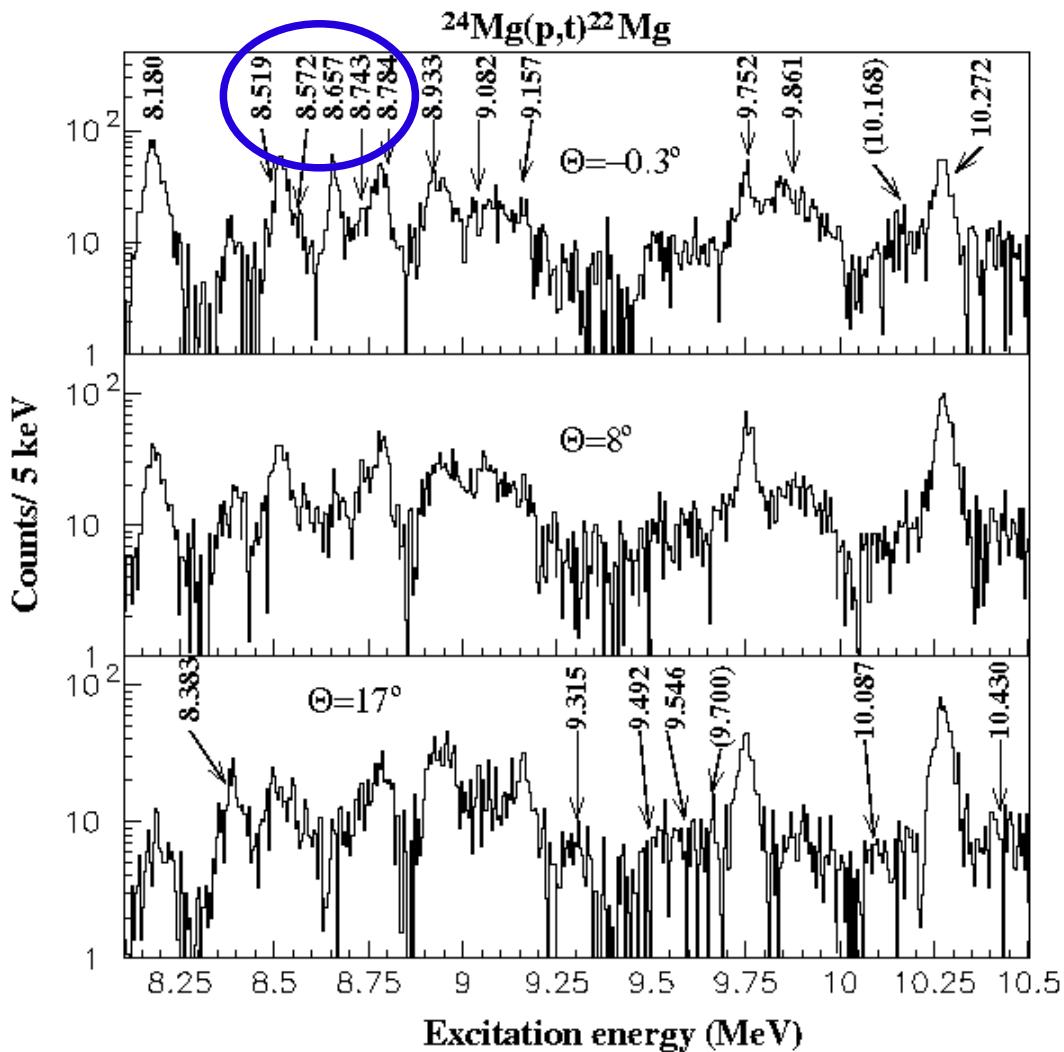
$J\pi$	Seweryniak (p,γ)	Bateman (p,t)	Caggiano ($^3\text{He}, ^6\text{He}$)
0^+	g.s.	-	g.s.
2^+	1.24718(3)	-	1.2463 *
4^+	3.30821(6)	-	3.3082 *
2^+	4.4020(3)	4.3998(42)	4.4009 *
2^+	5.0354(5)	5.0370(14) *	5.033(7)
(1^+)	5.0893(8)	5.0897(17)	-
4^+	5.2931(14)	5.2957(16)	5.301(4)
2^-	5.2960(4)	-	-
3^+	5.4524(4)	5.4543(16)	5.451(5)
2^+	5.7110(10)	5.7139(12) *	5.7139 *

The ^{22}Mg spectra above the proton-emission threshold (5.5042 MeV – 8.142 MeV)

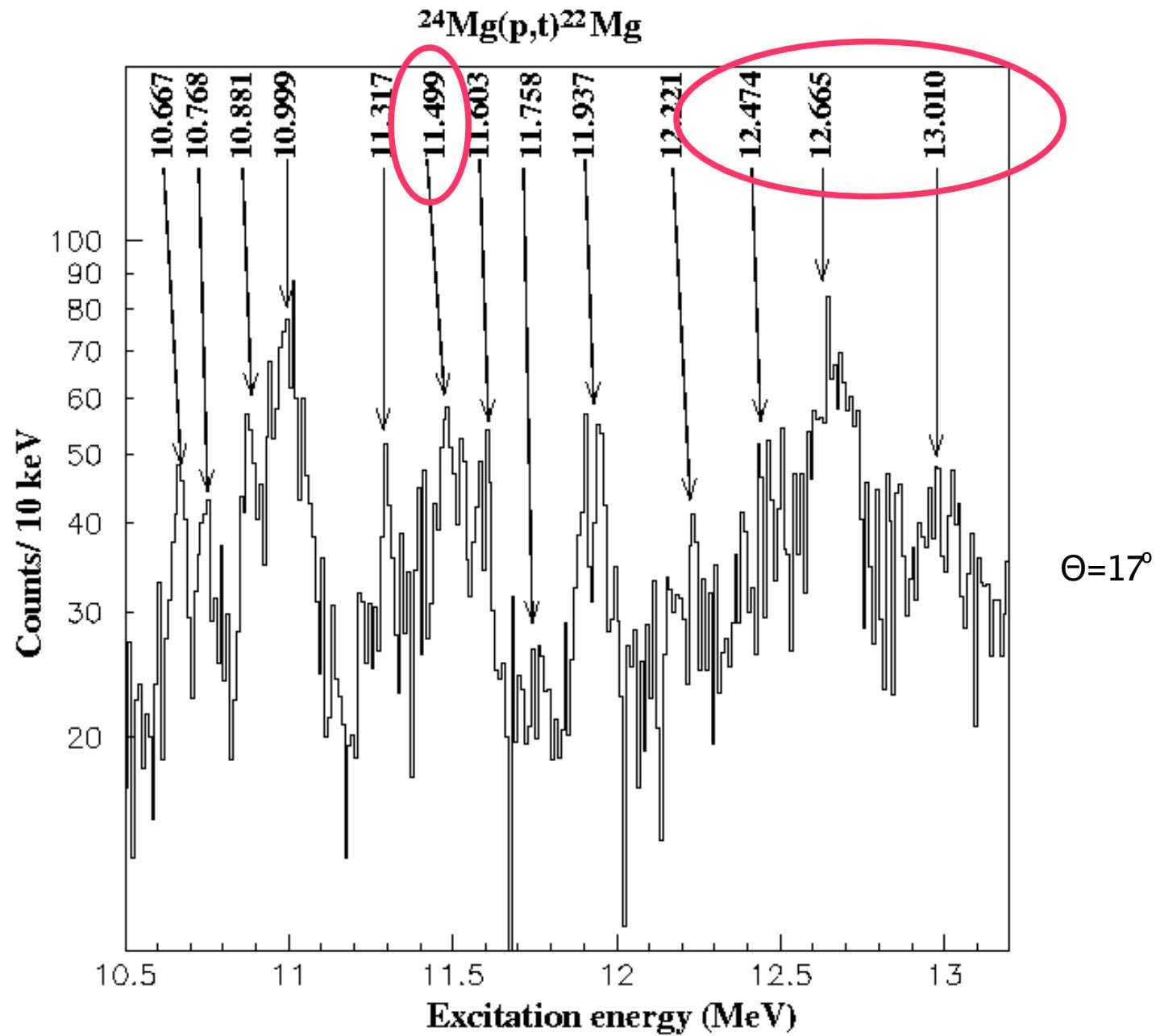




^{22}Mg spectra above the proton emission threshold 8.142 MeV



^{22}Mg spectra above 10.5 MeV



Region above proton-emission threshold 8.142 MeV

$J\pi$	present	Caggiano (p,t) (^3He , ^6He)	Chen (^{16}O , ^6He)	Berg (^4He , ^6He)
(2+)	8.1803(17)	8.229(20)	8.203(23)	8.197(10)
(2+)	8.383(13)	8.394(21)	8.396(15)	8.380(10)
(3-)	8.5193(21)	8.487(36)	8.547(18)	8.512(10)
(4+)	8.572(6)	8.598(20)	-	-
(0+)	8.6575(17)	-	8.613(20)	(8.644(18))
(4+)	8.743(14)	-	-	-
(1-)	8.7845(23)	8.789(20)	8.754(15)	8.771(9)
(2+)	8.9331(29)	-	8.925(19)	8.921(9)
(1-)	9.082(7)	-	9.066(18)	(9.029(20))
(4+)	9.157(4)	-	(9.172(23))	9.154(10)
(6+)	-	-	(9.248(20))	-
(2+)	9.315(14)	-	9.329(26)	(9.378(22))
(3-)	9.492(13)	-	(9.452(21))	-
(2+)	9.546(15)	-	9.533(24)	9.542(12)
(6+)	-	-	9.638	9.640(10)
(0+)	(9.70(5))	-	9.712(21)	-
(2+)	9.7516(27)	-	-	9.746(10)
(0+)	9.861(6)	-	9.827(44)	9.853(11)
(1+)	-	-	9.924(28)	9.953(13)
(2+)	10.087(15)	-	10.078(24)	(10.128(20))
(3+)	(10.168(9))	-	10.190(29)	-
(2+)	10.2717(17)	-	10.297(25)	10.260(10)
(4+)	10.430(19)	-	10.429(16)	(10.389(20))

Region above 10.5 MeV

$J\pi$	present	Chen (p,t) (^3He , ^6He)	Bradfield (^{18}Ne , p)	Groombridge (^{18}Ne , p)	Berg (^4He , ^6He)
(3+)	-	10.570(25)	(10.580(50))	10.55(14)	-
(3-)	10.667(19)	10.660(28)	-	10.66(14)	10.627(20)
(2+)	10.768(21)	10.750(31)	-	-	10.776(20)
(4+)	10.881(15)	10.844(38)	(10.820(60))	10.86(14)	-
(8+)	-	-	10.910(50)	10.92(14)	(10.915(20))
(0+)	10.999(15)	10.980(31)	10.990(50)	11.01(14)	(11.015(20))
(6,7)	-	-	(11.050(50))	-	-
(7-)	-	11.135(40)	11.130(50)	-	(11.118(20))
(6+)	-	-	-	-	(11.231(20))
(4+)	11.317(27)	-	-	-	11.313(20)
(2+)	11.499(17)	-	-	-	-
(1-)	11.603(16)	-	-	-	11.581(20)
(0+)	11.76(3)	-	-	-	(11.742(20))
(0+)	11.937(17)	-	-	-	11.881(20)
(1-)	-	-	-	-	(12.003(20))
(3-)	12.220(30)	-	-	-	(12.169(20))
(2+)	12.474(26)	-	-	-	-
(3-)	12.665(17)	-	-	-	-
(0+)	(13.010(50))	-	-	-	-

Experimentally measured resonance strengths Groombridge et al. (2002)

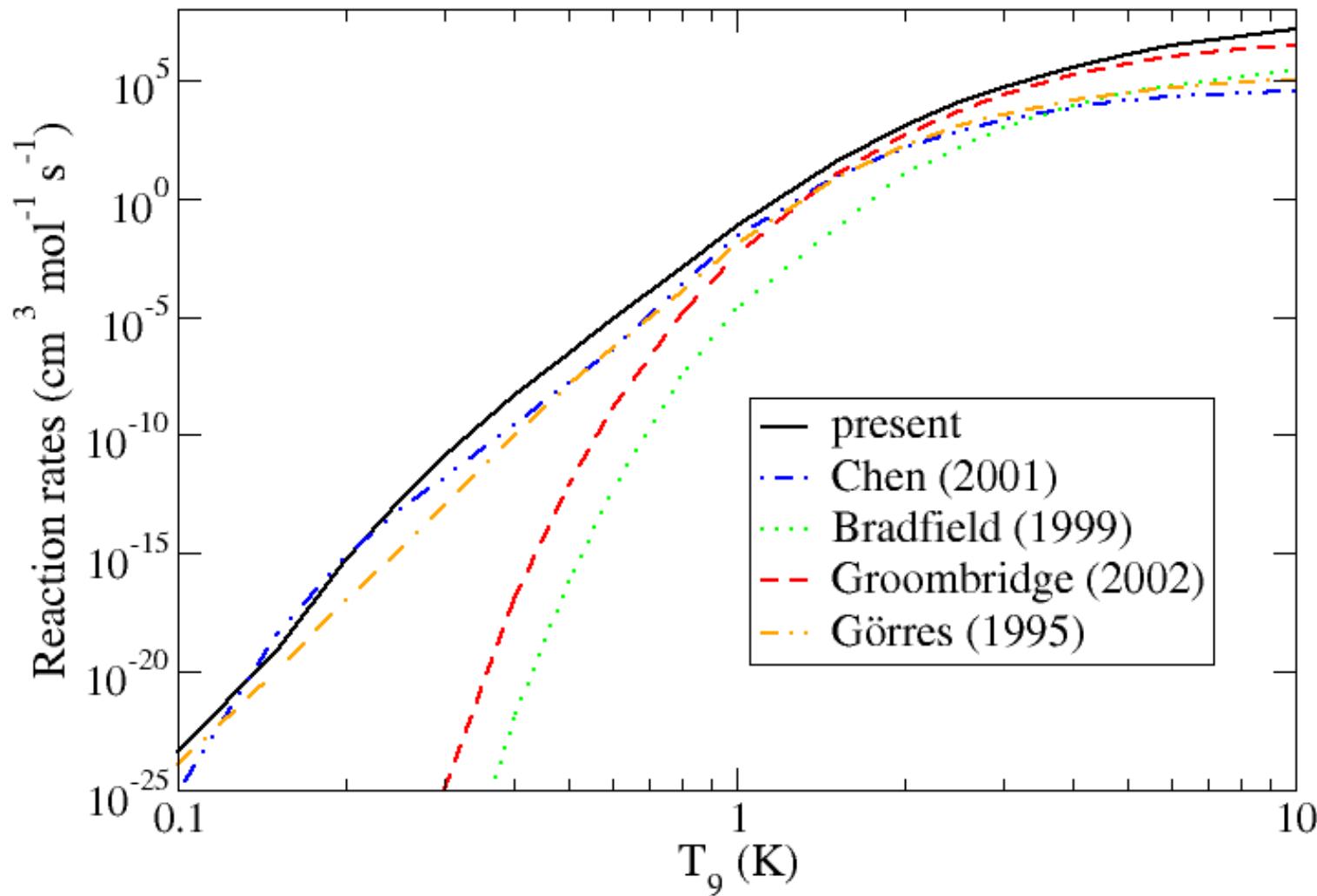
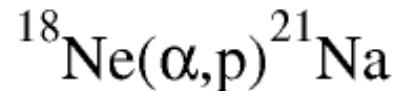
Taken from previous works J. Görres et al. (1995)

Taken from mirror nuclei Goldberg et al. (2004)

Error in excitation energy from 1.7 keV - 20 keV.

Error in excitation energy from 15 keV- 30 keV

The $^{18}\text{Ne}(\alpha, \text{p})^{21}\text{Na}$ reaction rates as function of temperature



^{22}Mg Summary

- 1) resolution of 13 keV FWHM.
- 2) resolved 62 of ^{22}Mg levels.
- 3) 12 levels were observed for the first time.
- 4) doublet at 6.2411 MeV resolved by measuring 6.2261(10) (4^+) level.
- 5) on base of measured excitation energies of ^{22}Mg we calculated $^{18}\text{Ne}(\alpha, p)^{21}\text{Na}$ reaction rate.
- 6) $^{18}\text{Ne}(\alpha, p)^{21}\text{Na}$ reaction rates are five times larger than previously calculated
- 7) it is necessary to obtain spin-parity data, and resonance strengths for more precise calculations.
- 8) Our experiment gives guidance for further experiments (energy calibration).

Collaboration

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