

# Detection of *p*-process $^{146}\text{Sm}$ nuclide by accelerator mass spectrometry

N. Kinoshita<sup>1</sup>, T. Hashimoto<sup>1</sup>, T. Nakanishi<sup>1</sup>, A. Yokoyama<sup>1</sup>, H. Amakawa<sup>2</sup>,  
T. Mitsugashira<sup>3</sup>, T. Ohtsuki<sup>4</sup>, N. Takahashi<sup>5</sup>, J.P. Greene<sup>6</sup>, D.J. Henderson<sup>6</sup>,  
C.L. Jiang<sup>6</sup>, H.Y. Lee<sup>6</sup>, M. Notani<sup>6</sup>, R.C. Pardo<sup>6</sup>, N. Patel<sup>6</sup>, K.E. Rehm<sup>6</sup>,  
R. Scott<sup>6</sup>, R. Vondrasek<sup>6</sup>, L. Jisonna<sup>7</sup>, P. Collon<sup>8</sup>, D. Robertson<sup>8</sup>,  
C. Schmitt<sup>8</sup>, X.D. Tang<sup>8</sup>, Y. Kashiv<sup>9</sup> and M. Paul<sup>9</sup>

<sup>1</sup>*Graduate School of Natural Science and Technology, Kanazawa University, Ishikawa 9201192, Japan*

<sup>2</sup>*Ocean Research Institute, The University of Tokyo, Tokyo 164-8639, Japan*

<sup>3</sup>*Institute for Material Research, Tohoku University, Ibaraki 311-1313, Japan*

<sup>4</sup>*Graduate School of Science, Tohoku University, Miyagi 982-0826, Japan*

<sup>5</sup>*Graduate School of Science, Osaka University, Osaka 560-0043, Japan*

<sup>6</sup>*Physics Division, Argonne National Laboratory, Argonne, Illinois 60439, USA*

<sup>7</sup>*Department of Physics and Astronomy, Northwestern University, Evanston, Illinois 60208-3112, USA*

<sup>8</sup>*Department of Physics, University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556-5670, USA*

<sup>9</sup>*Racah Institute of Physics, Hebrew University, Jerusalem 91904, Israel*

Tb146 8 s 1+ * EC	Tb147 1.7 h (1/2+) * EC	Tb148 60 m 2- * EC	Tb149 4.118 h 1/2+ * EC,α	Tb150 3.48 h (2-) * EC,α	Tb151 17.609 h 1/2(+) * EC,α	Tb152 17.5 h 2- * EC,α	Tb153 2.34 d 5/2+ EC	Tb154 21.5 h 0 * EC,β-	Tb155 5.32 d 3/2+ EC	Tb156 5.35 d 3- * EC,β-	Tb157 71 y 3/2+ EC	Tb158 180 y 3- * EC,β-
Gd145 23.0 m 1/2+ * EC	Gd146 48.27 d 0+ EC	Gd147 38.06 h 7/2- EC	Gd148 74.6 y 0+ α	Gd149 9.28 d 7/2- EC,α	Gd150 1.79E6 y 0+ α	Gd151 124 d 7/2- EC,α	Gd152 1.08E14 y 0+ α 0.20	Gd153 241.6 d 3/2- EC	Gd154 0+ 2.18	Gd155 3/2- * 14.80	Gd156 0+ 20.47	Gd157 3/2- 15.65
Eu144 10.2 s 1+ EC	Eu145 5.93 d 5/2+ EC	Eu146 4.59 d 4- EC	Eu147 24.1 d 5/2+ EC,α	Eu148 54.5 d 5- EC,α	Eu149 93.1 d 5/2+ EC	Eu150 36.9 y 5(-) * EC	Eu151 5/2+ 47.8	Eu152 13.537 y 3- * EC,β-	Eu153 5/2+ 52.2	Eu154 8.593 y 3- * EC,β-	Eu155 4.7611 y 5/2+ β-	Eu156 15.19 d 0+ β-
Sml43 8.83 m 3/2+ * EC	Sml44 0+ 3.1	Sml45 340 d 7/2- EC	Sml46 1.03E+8 y 0+ α	Sml47 1.06E+11 y 7/2- 15.0	Sml48 7E+15 y 0+ α 15.0	Sml49 2E+15 y 7/2- 11.3	Sml50 0+ 13.8	Sml51 90 y 5/2- 7.4	Sml52 0+ β- 26.7	Sml53 46.27 h 3/2+ * β-	Sml54 0+ 22.7	Sml55 22.3 m 3/2- β-
Pml42 40.5 s 1+ * EC	Pml43 265 d 5/2+ EC	Pml44 363 d 5- EC	Pml45 17.7 y 5/2+ EC,α	Pml46 5.53 y 3- EC,β-	Pml47 2.6234 y 7/2+ β-	Pml48 5.370 d 1- * β-	Pml49 53.08 h 7/2+ β-	Pml50 2.68 h (1-) * β-	Pml51 28.40 h 5/2+ β-	Pml52 4.12 m 1+ * β-	Pml53 5.4 m 5/2- β-	Pml54 1.73 m (0,1) * β-
Nd141 2.49 h 3/2+ * EC	Nd142 0+ 27.13	Nd143 7/2- 12.18	Nd144 2.29E+15 y 0+ α 23.80	Nd145 7/2- 8.30	Nd146 0+ 17.19	Nd147 10.98 d 5/2- β-	Nd148 0+ 5.76	Nd149 1.728 h 5/2- β- 5.44	Nd150 0+ β-	Nd151 12.44 m (3/2)+ β-	Nd152 0+ β-	Nd153 28.9 s (3/2-) β-

r

Tb146 8 s 1+ * EC	Tb147 1.7 h (1/2+) * EC	Tb148 60 m 2- * EC	Tb149 4.118 h 1/2+ * EC,α	Tb150 3.48 h (2-) * EC,α	Tb151 17.609 h 1/2(+) * EC,α	Tb152 17.5 h 2- * EC,α	Tb153 2.34 d 5/2+ * EC	Tb154 21.5 h 0 * EC,β-	Tb155 5.32 d 3/2+ * EC	Tb156 5.35 d 3- * EC,β-	Tb157 71 y 3/2+ * EC	Tb158 180 y 3- * EC,β-
Gd145 23.0 m 1/2+ * EC	Gd146 48.27 d 0+ * EC	Gd147 38.06 h 7/2- * EC	Gd148 74.6 y 0+ * α	Gd149 9.28 d 7/2- * EC,α	Gd150 1.79E6 y 0+ * α	Gd151 124 d 7/2- * EC,α	Gd152 1.08E14 y 0+ * α 0.20	Gd153 241.6 d 3/2- * EC	Gd154 2.18	Gd155 14.80	Gd156 20.47	Gd157 15.65
Eu144 10.2 s 1+ * EC	Eu145 5.93 d 5/2+ * EC	Eu146 4.59 d 4- * EC	Eu147 24.1 d 5/2+ * EC,α	Eu148 54.5 d 5- * EC,α	Eu149 93.1 d 5/2+ * EC	Eu150 36.9 y 5(-) * EC	Eu151 5/2+ * 47.8	Eu152 13.537 y 3- * EC,β-	Eu153 5/2+ * 52.2	Eu154 8.593 y 3- * EC,β-	Eu155 4.7611 y 5/2+ * β-	Eu156 15.19 d 0+ * β-
Sml43 8.83 m 3/2+ * EC	Sml44 0+ * 3.1	Sml45 340 d 7/2- * EC	Sml46 1.03E+8 y 0+ * α	Sml47 1.06E+11 y 7/2- * 15.0	Sml48 7E+15 y 0+ * α 15.0	Sml49 2E+15 y 7/2- * 11.3	Sml50 0+ * 13.8	Sml51 90 y 5/2- * 7.4	Sml52 0+ * β- 26.7	Sml53 46.27 h 3/2+ * β- 22.7	Sml54 0+ * β- 22.7	Sml55 22.3 m 3/2- * β-
Pml42 40.5 s 1+ * EC	Pml43 265 d 5/2+ * EC	Pml44 363 d 5- * EC	Pml45 17.7 y 5/2+ * EC,α	Pml46 5.53 y 3- * EC,β-	Pml47 2.6234 y 7/2+ * β-	Pml48 5.370 d 1- * β-	Pml49 53.08 h 7/2+ * β-	Pml50 2.68 h (1-) * β-	Pml51 28.40 h 5/2+ * β-	Pml52 4.12 m 1+ * β-	Pml53 5.4 m 5/2- * β-	Pml54 1.13 m (0,1) * β-
Nd141 2.49 h 3/2+ * EC	Nd142 0+ * 27.13	Nd143 7/2- * 12.18	Nd144 2.29E+15 y 0+ * α 23.80	Nd145 7/2- * 8.30	Nd146 0+ * 17.19	Nd147 10.98 d 5/2- * β-	Nd148 0+ * 5.76	Nd149 1.728 h 5/2- * β-	Nd150 0+ * β- 5.76	Nd151 12.44 m (3/2)+ * β-	Nd152 11.4 m 0+ * β-	Nd153 28.9 s (3/2-) * β-



**r****s**

Tb146 8 s 1+ * EC	Tb147 1.7 h (1/2+) * EC	Tb148 60 m 2- * EC	Tb149 4.118 h 1/2+ * EC,α	Tb150 3.48 h (2-) * EC,α	Tb151 17.609 h 1/2(+) * EC,α	Tb152 17.5 h 2- * EC,α	Tb153 2.34 d 5/2+ * EC	Tb154 21.5 h 0 * EC,β-	Tb155 5.32 d 3/2+ * EC	Tb156 5.35 d 3- * EC,β-	Tb157 71 y 3/2+ * EC	Tb158 180 y 3- * EC,β-
Gd145 23.0 m 1/2+ * EC	Gd146 48.27 d 0+ * EC	Gd147 38.06 h 7/2- * EC	Gd148 74.6 y 0+ * α	Gd149 9.28 d 7/2- * EC,α	Gd150 1.79E6 y 0+ * α	Gd151 124 d 7/2- * EC,α	Gd152 1.08E14 y 0+ * α 0.20	Gd153 241.6 d 3/2- * EC	Gd154 2.18	Gd155 14.80	Gd156 20.47	Gd157 15.65
Eu144 10.2 s 1+ * EC	Eu145 5.93 d 5/2+ * EC	Eu146 4.59 d 4- * EC	Eu147 24.1 d 5/2+ * EC,α	Eu148 54.5 d 5- * EC,α	Eu149 93.1 d 5/2+ * EC	Eu150 36.9 y 5(-) * EC	Eu151 47.8	Eu152 13.537 y 3- * EC,β-	Eu153 52.2	Eu154 8.593 y 3- * EC,β-	Eu155 4.7611 y 5/2+ * β-	Eu156 15.19 d 0+ * β-
Sm143 8.83 m 3/2+ * EC	Sm144 0+ * 3.1	Sm145 340 d 7/2- * EC	Sm146 1.03E+8 y 0+ * α	Sm147 1.06E+11 y 7/2- * 15.0	Sm148 7E+15 y 0+ * x 11.3	Sm149 2E+15 y 7/2- * 13.8	Sm150 0+ * 7.4	Sm151 90 y 5/2- * 3-	Sm152 0+ * 26.7	Sm153 46.27 h 3/2+ * β-	Sm154 0+ * 22.7	Sm155 22.3 m 3/2- * β-
Pm142 40.5 s 1+ * EC	Pm143 265 d 5/2+ * EC	Pm144 363 d 5- * EC	Pm145 17.7 y 5/2+ * EC,α	Pm146 5.53 y 3- * EC,β-	Pm147 2.6234 y 7/2+ * β-	Pm148 5.370 d 1- * β-	Pm149 53.08 h 7/2+ * β-	Pm150 2.68 h (1-) * β-	Pm151 28.40 h 5/2+ * β-	Pm152 4.12 m 1+ * β-	Pm153 5.4 m 5/2- * β-	Pm154 1.73 m (0,1) * β-
Nd141 2.49 h 3/2+ * EC	Nd142 0+ * 27.12	Nd143 7/2- * 12.18	Nd144 2.29E+15 y 0+ * α 23.80	Nd145 7/2- * 8.30	Nd146 0+ * 17.19	Nd147 10.98 d 5/2- * β-	Nd148 0+ * 5.76	Nd149 1.728 h 5/2- * β-	Nd150 0+ * β-	Nd151 12.44 m (3/2)+ * β-	Nd152 11.4 m 0+ * β-	Nd153 28.9 s (3/2-) * β-

▲

**r****s**

Tb146 8 s 1+ * EC	Tb147 1.7 h (1/2+) * EC	Tb148 60 m 2- * EC	Tb149 4.118 h 1/2+ * EC,α	Tb150 3.48 h (2-) * EC,α	Tb151 17.609 h 1/2(+) * EC,α	Tb152 17.5 h 2- * EC,α	Tb153 2.34 d 5/2+ * EC	Tb154 21.5 h 0 * EC,β-	Tb155 5.32 d 3/2+ * EC	Tb156 5.35 d 3- * EC,β-	Tb157 71 y 3/2+ * EC	Tb158 180 y 3- * EC,β-
Gd145 23.0 m 1/2+ * EC	Gd146 48.27 d 0+ * EC	Gd147 38.06 h 7/2- * EC	Gd148 74.6 y 0+ * α	Gd149 9.28 d 7/2- * EC,α	Gd150 1.79E6 y 0+ * α	Gd151 124 d 7/2- * EC,α	Gd152 1.08E14 y 0+ * α 0.20	Gd153 241.6 d 3/2- * EC	Gd154 2.18	Gd155 14.80	Gd156 20.47	Gd157 15.65
Eu144 10.2 s 1+ * EC	Eu145 5.93 d 5/2+ * EC	Eu146 4.59 d 4- * EC	Eu147 24.1 d 5/2+ * EC,α	Eu148 54.5 d 5- * EC,α	Eu149 93.1 d 5/2+ * EC	Eu150 36.9 y 5(-) * EC	Eu151 47.8	Eu152 13.537 y 3- * EC,β-	Eu153 52.2	Eu154 8.593 y 3- * EC,β-	Eu155 4.7611 y 5/2+ * β-	Eu156 15.19 d 0+ * β-
Sml43 8.83 m 3/2+ * EC	Sml44 0+ * 3.1	Sml45 340 d 7/2- * EC	Sml46 1.03E+8 y 0+ * α	Sml47 1.06E+11 y 7/2- * x 1.50	Sml48 7E+15 y 0+ * x 11.3	Sml49 2E+15 y 7/2- * x 12.9	Sml50 0+ * x 7.4	Sml51 90 y 5/2- * x 2.3	Sml52 0+ * x 26.7	Sml53 46.27 h 3/2+ * β-	Sml54 0+ * x 22.7	Sml55 22.3 m 3/2- * β-
Pml42 40.5 s 1+ * EC	Pml43 265 d 5/2+ * EC	Pml44 363 d 5- * EC	Pml45 17.7 y 5/2+ * EC,α	Pml46 5.53 y 3- * EC,β-	Pml47 2.6234 y 7/2+ * β-	Pml48 5.370 d 1- * β-	Pml49 53.08 h 7/2+ * β-	Pml50 2.68 h (1-) * β-	Pml51 28.40 h 5/2+ * β-	Pml52 4.12 m 1+ * β-	Pml53 5.4 m 5/2- * β-	Pml54 1.73 m (0,1) * β-
Nd141 2.49 h 3/2+ * EC	Nd142 0+ * x 27.12	Nd143 7/2- * x 12.18	Nd144 2.29E+15 y 0+ * x 23.80	Nd145 7/2- * x 8.30	Nd146 0+ * x 17.10	Nd147 10.98 d 5/2- * x 5.76	Nd148 0+ * x 5.76	Nd149 1.728 h 5/2- * x 2.0	Nd150 0+ * x 5.76	Nd151 12.44 m (3/2)+ * β-	Nd152 11.4 m 0+ * β-	Nd153 28.9 s (3/2-) * β-

**r****s****p**

Tb146 8 s 1+ * EC	Tb147 1.7 h (1/2+) * EC	Tb148 60 m 2- * EC	Tb149 4.118 h 1/2+ * EC,α	Tb150 3.48 h (2-) * EC,α	Tb151 17.609 h 1/2(+) * EC,α	Tb152 17.5 h 2- * EC,α	Tb153 2.34 d 5/2+ * EC	Tb154 21.5 h 0 * EC,β-	Tb155 5.32 d 3/2+ * EC	Tb156 5.35 d 3- * EC,β-	Tb157 71 y 3/2+ * EC	Tb158 180 y 3- * EC,β-
Gd145 23.0 m 1/2+ * EC	Gd146 48.27 d 0+ * EC	Gd147 38.06 h 7/2- * EC	Gd148 74.6 y 0+ * α	Gd149 9.28 d 7/2- * EC,α	Gd150 1.79E6 y 0+ * α	Gd151 124 d 7/2- * EC,α	Gd152 1.08E14 y 0+ * α 0.20	Gd153 241.6 d 3/2- * EC	Gd154 0+ * 2.18	Gd155 3/2- * 14.80	Gd156 0+ * 20.47	Gd157 3/2- * 15.65
Eu144 10.2 s 1+ * EC	Eu145 5.93 d 5/2+ * EC	Eu146 4.59 d 5/2+ * EC	Eu147 24.1 d 5/2+ * EC,α	Eu148 54.5 d 5- * EC,α	Eu149 93.1 d 5/2+ * EC	Eu150 36.9 y 5(-) * EC	Eu151 47.8 5/2+ * EC,β-	Eu152 13.537 y 3- * EC,β-	Eu153 5/2+ * 52.2 EC,β-	Eu154 8.593 y 3- * EC,β-	Eu155 4.7611 y 5/2+ * β-	Eu156 15.19 d 0+ * β-
Sm143 8.83 m 3/2+ * EC	Sm144 0+ * 3.1 EC	Sm145 340 d 7/2- * α	Sm146 1.03E+8 y 0+ * α	Sm147 1.06E+11 y 7/2- * α	Sm148 7E+15 y 0+ * α	Sm149 2E+15 y 7/2- * α	Sm150 0+ * α	Sm151 90 y 5/2- * β-	Sm152 0+ * 26.7 β-	Sm153 46.27 h 3/2+ * β-	Sm154 0+ * 22.7 β-	Sm155 22.3 m 3/2- * β-
Pm142 40.5 s 1+ * EC	Pm143 265 d 5/2+ * EC	Pm144 363 d 5- * EC	Pm145 17.7 y 5/2+ * EC,α	Pm146 5.53 y 3- * EC,β-	Pm147 2.6234 y 7/2+ * β-	Pm148 5.370 d 1- * β-	Pm149 53.08 h 7/2+ * β-	Pm150 2.68 h (1-) * β-	Pm151 28.40 h 5/2+ * β-	Pm152 4.12 m 1+ * β-	Pm153 5.4 m 5/2- * β-	Pm154 1.73 m (0,1) * β-
Nd141 2.49 h 3/2+ * EC	Nd142 0+ * 27.12 EC	Nd143 7/2- * 12.18 EC	Nd144 2.29E+15 y 0+ * α 23.80 EC	Nd145 7/2- * 8.30 EC	Nd146 0+ * 17.10 EC	Nd147 10.98 d 5/2- * β-	Nd148 0+ * 5.75 β-	Nd149 1.728 h 5/2- * β-	Nd150 0+ * β-	Nd151 12.44 m (3/2)+ * β-	Nd152 11.4 m 0+ * β-	Nd153 28.9 s (3/2-) * β-

**r****s****p** **$\alpha$** 

Tb146 8 s 1+ * EC	Tb147 1.7 h (1/2+) * EC	Tb148 60 m 2- * EC	Tb149 4.118 h 1/2+ * EC, $\alpha$	Tb150 3.48 h (2-) * EC, $\alpha$	Tb151 17.609 h 1/2(+) * EC, $\alpha$	Tb152 17.5 h 2- * EC, $\alpha$	Tb153 2.34 d 5/2+ * EC	Tb154 21.5 h 0 * EC, $\beta$ -	Tb155 5.32 d 3/2+ * EC	Tb156 5.35 d 3- * EC, $\beta$ -	Tb157 71 y 3/2+ * EC	Tb158 180 y 3- * EC, $\beta$ -
Gd145 23.0 m 1/2+ * EC	Gd146 48.27 d 0+ * EC	Gd147 38.06 h 7/2- * EC	Gd148 74.6 y 0+ * $\alpha$	Gd149 9.28 d 7/2- * EC, $\alpha$	Gd150 1.79E6 y 0+ * $\alpha$	Gd151 124 d 7/2- * EC, $\alpha$	Gd152 1.08E14 y 0+ * $\alpha$ 0.20	Gd153 241.6 d 3/2- * EC	Gd154 0+ * 2.18	Gd155 3/2- * 14.80	Gd156 0+ * 20.47	Gd157 3/2- * 15.65
Eu144 10.2 s 1+ * EC	Eu145 5.93 d 5/2+ * EC	Eu146 4.59 d 5/2+ * EC	Eu147 24.1 d 5/2+ * EC, $\alpha$	Eu148 54.5 d 5- * EC, $\alpha$	Eu149 93.1 d 5/2+ * EC	Eu150 36.9 y 5(-) * EC	Eu151 5/2+ * 47.8	Eu152 13.537 y 3- * EC, $\beta$ -	Eu153 5/2+ * 52.2	Eu154 8.593 y 3- * EC, $\beta$ -	Eu155 4.7611 y 5/2+ * EC	Eu156 15.19 d 0+ * $\beta$ -
Sml143 8.83 m 3/2+ * EC	<b>Sml144</b> 0+ * 3.1	Sml145 340 d 7/2- * EC	Sml146 1.03E+8 y 0+ * $\alpha$	<b>Sml147</b> 1.06E+11 y 7/2- * 1.50	<b>Sml148</b> 7E+15 y 0+ * 1.13	<b>Sml149</b> 2E+15 y 7/2- * 12.9	<b>Sml150</b> 0+ * 7.4	<b>Sml151</b> 90 y 5/2- * 3.	<b>Sml152</b> 0+ * 26.7	<b>Sml153</b> 46.27 h 3/2+ * $\beta$ -	<b>Sml154</b> 0+ * 22.7	Sml155 22.3 m 3/2- * $\beta$ -
Pml142 40.5 s 1+ * EC	Pml143 265 d 5/2+ * EC	Pml144 363 d 5- * EC	Pml145 17.7 y 5/2+ * EC, $\alpha$	Pml146 5.53 y 3- * EC, $\beta$ -	Pml147 2.6234 y 7/2+ * $\beta$ -	Pml148 5.370 d 1- * $\beta$ -	Pml149 53.08 h 7/2+ * $\beta$ -	Pml150 2.68 h (1-) * $\beta$ -	Pml151 28.40 h 5/2+ * $\beta$ -	Pml152 4.12 m 1+ * $\beta$ -	Pml153 5.4 m 5/2- * $\beta$ -	Pml154 1.73 m (0,1) * $\beta$ -
Nd141 2.49 h 3/2+ * EC	<b>Nd142</b> 0+ * 25.12	<b>Nd143</b> 7/2- * 12.18	<b>Nd144</b> 2.29E+15 y 0+ * $\alpha$ 23.80	<b>Nd145</b> 7/2- * 8.30	<b>Nd146</b> 0+ * 17.10	<b>Nd147</b> 10.98 d 5/2- * $\beta$ -	<b>Nd148</b> 0+ * 5.76	<b>Nd149</b> 1.728 h 5/2- * $\beta$ -	<b>Nd150</b> 0+ * 1.1E19 y $\beta$ -	<b>Nd151</b> 12.44 m (3/2)+ * $\beta$ -	<b>Nd152</b> 11.4 m 0+ * $\beta$ -	<b>Nd153</b> 28.9 s (3/2-) * $\beta$ -

S.B. Jacobsen, G.J. Wasserburg, Earth Planet. Sci. Lett. 67, 137 (1984):  
 $^{143}\text{Nd} - ^{147}\text{Sm}$  isochron in St-Severin meteorite :  $t = 4.55 \pm 0.33$  Gy

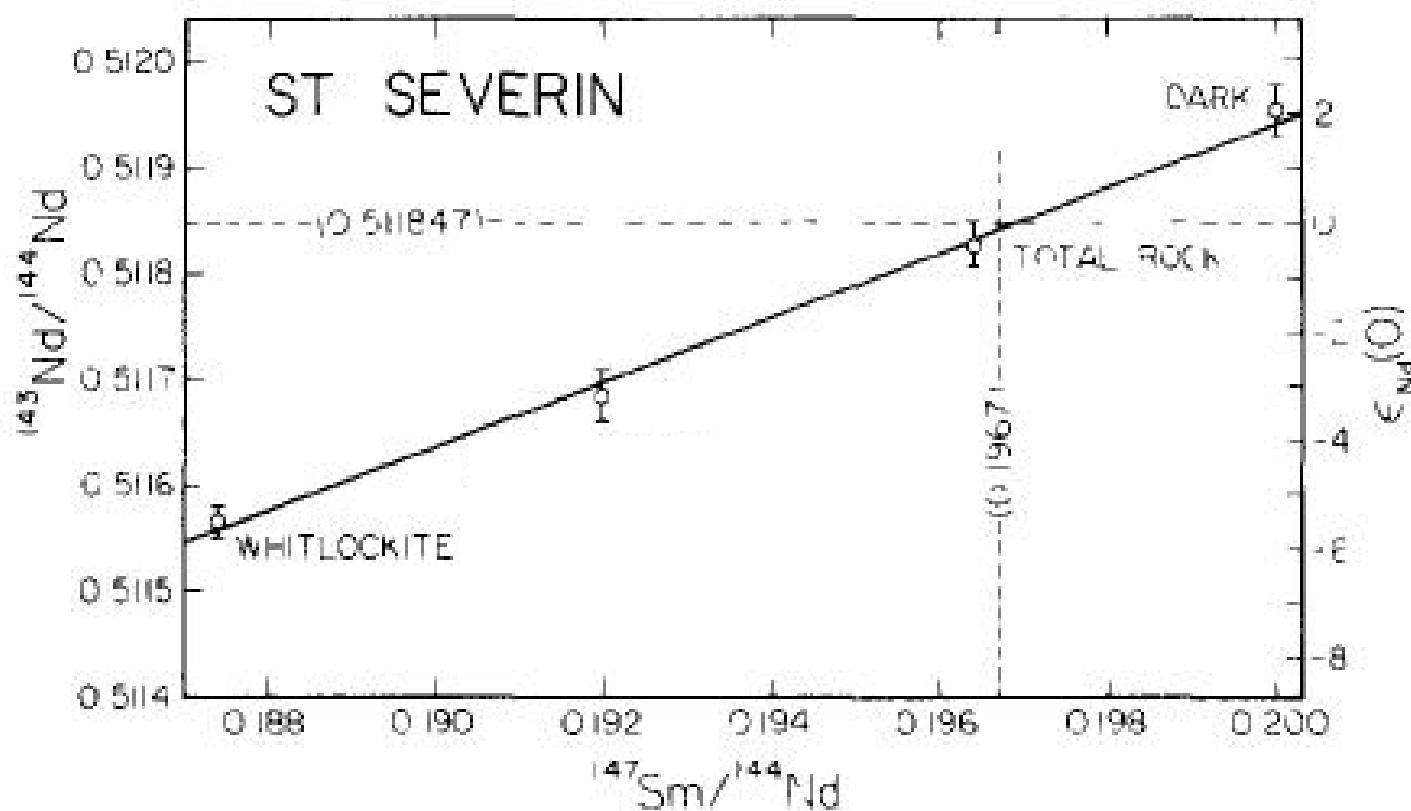


Fig 3 Sm-Nd evolution diagram for the St Severin chondrite

S.B. Jacobsen, G.J. Wasserburg, Earth Planet. Sci. Lett. 67, 137 (1984):  
 $^{146}\text{Sm}$  in-situ decay in meteorites :  $^{146}\text{Sm}$  present in Early-Solar system

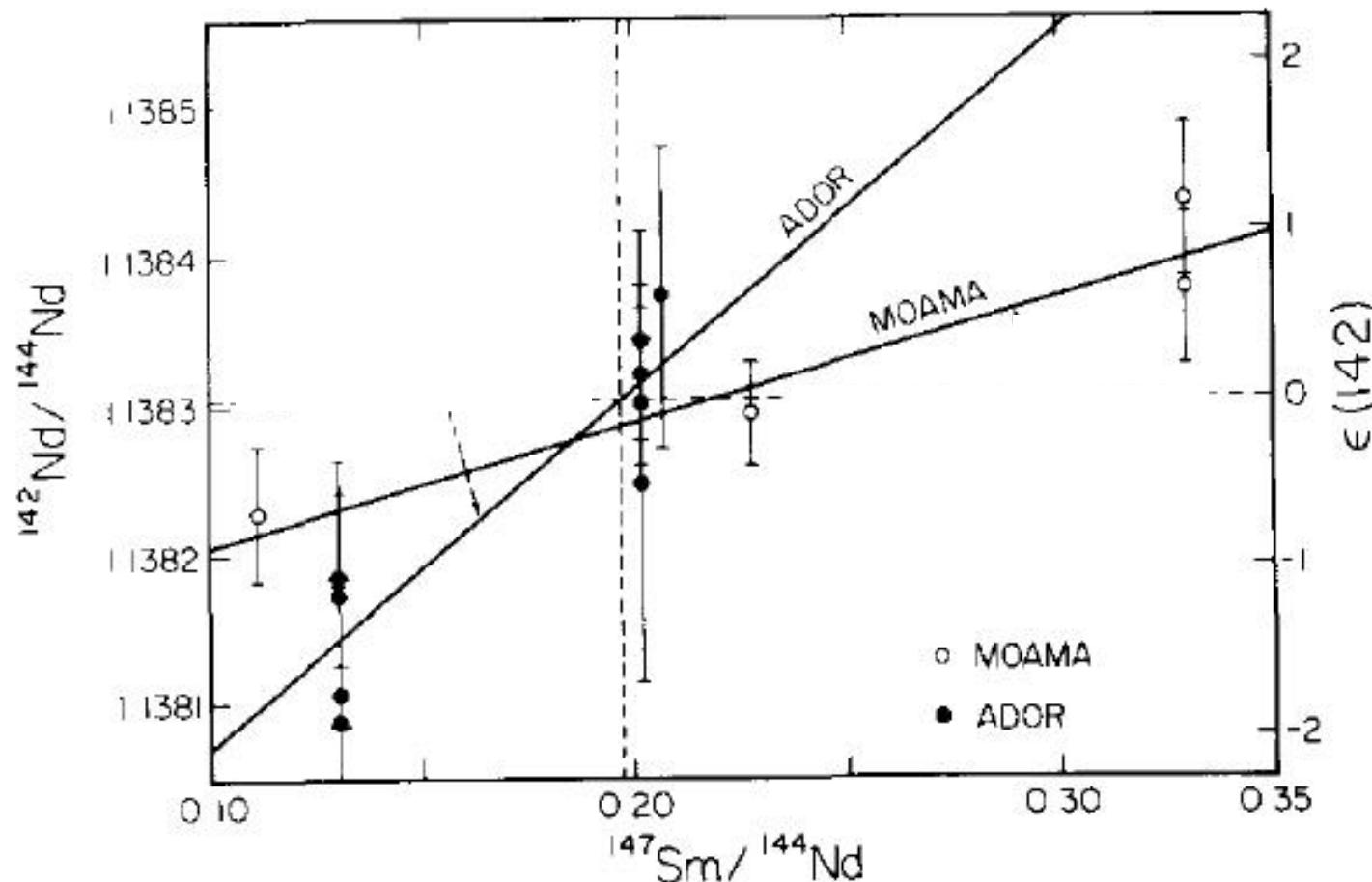
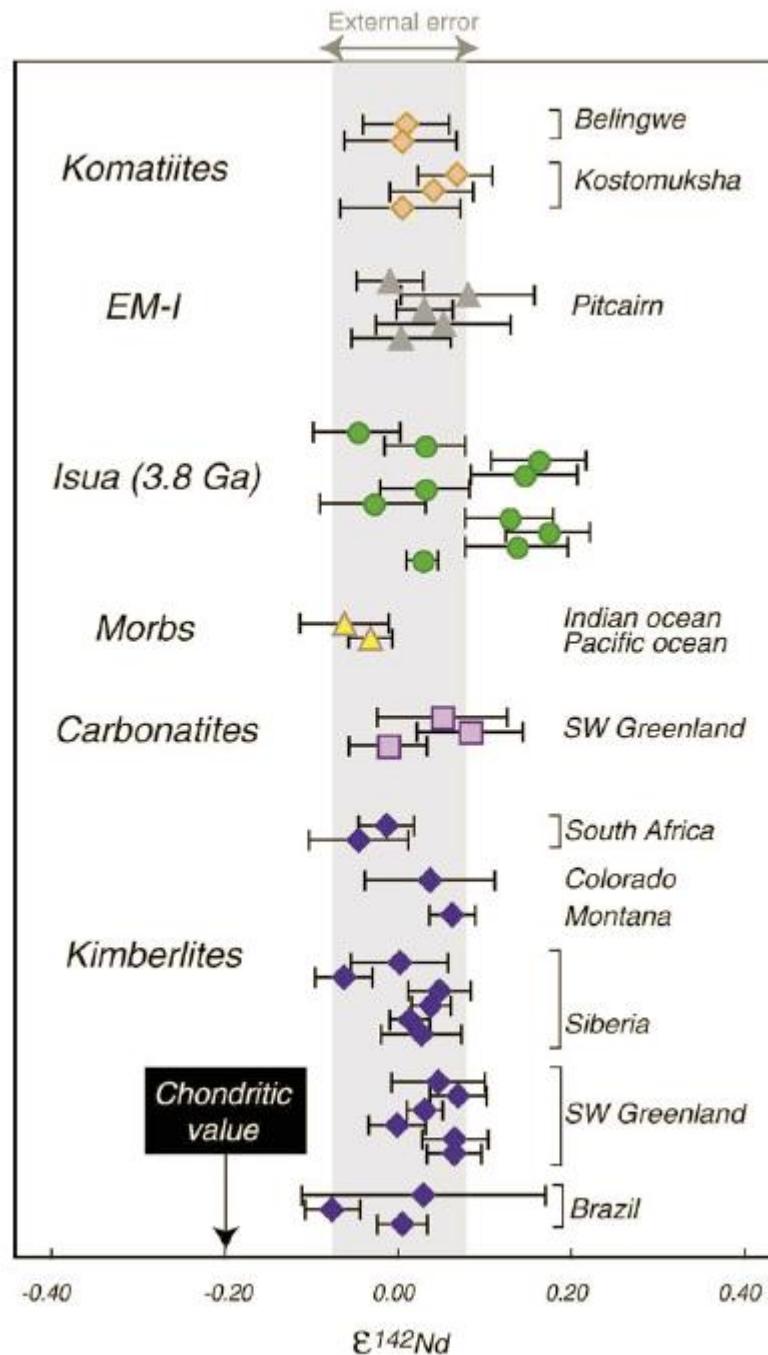


Fig 6  $^{142}\text{Nd}/^{144}\text{Nd}$  evolution diagram for the achondrites  
Moama and Angra dos Reis.



M. Boyet and R.W. Carlson,  
EPSL 250, 254 (2006)

$\epsilon^{142}\text{Nd}$  : deviation in  
parts per 10,000

Possible scenarios:

1. Earth condensed from non-chondritic material
2. Early differentiation of Sm-rich material during planetary formation:  
Earth should therefore contain a complementary reservoir of low Sm/Nd ratio.

# Direct detection of $^{146}\text{Sm}$ by accelerator mass spectrometry: the interest

1. Possible determination of cross section of  $^{142}\text{Nd}(\alpha,\gamma)^{146}\text{Sm}$  at low energy by direct counting for study of the inverse  $(\gamma,\alpha)$  p-process reaction
2. Re-determination of  $^{146}\text{Sm}$  half-life, important for Early-Solar System studies and planet formation
3.  $^{146}\text{Sm}$  in nature:
  - cosmogenic isotope :  $^{147}\text{Sm}(n,2n)$  in meteorites ?
  - accretion from interstellar medium ?

# Laboratory production of $^{146}\text{Sm}$

<b>Eu144</b> 10.2 s 1+	<b>Eu145</b> 5.93 d 5/2+	<b>Eu146</b> 4.59 d 4-	<b>Eu147</b> $(p,2n)(\varepsilon)$	<b>Eu148</b> 54.5 d 5-	<b>Eu149</b> 93.1 d 5/2+
EC	EC	EC	EC, $\alpha$	EC, $\alpha$	EC
<b>Sm143</b> 8.83 m 3/2+ * EC	<b>Sm144</b> 0+ 3.1	<b>Sm145</b> 340 d 7/2- EC	<b>Sm146</b> 1.03E+8 y 0+ $\alpha$	<b>Sm147</b> 1.06E+11 y 7/2- 15.0	<b>Sm148</b> 7E+15 y $(n,2n)$ 11.3
$(\gamma,n)$			$\alpha$		
<b>Pm142</b> 40.5 s 1+ * EC	<b>Pm143</b> 265 d 5/2+ EC	<b>Pm144</b> 363 d 5- EC	<b>Pm145</b> 17.7 y 5/2+ EC, $\alpha$	<b>Pm146</b> 5.53 y 3- EC, $\beta^-$	<b>Pm147</b> 2.6234 y 7/2+ $\beta^-$
<b>Nd141</b> 2.49 h 3/2+ * EC	<b>Nd142</b> 0+ 27.13	<b>Nd143</b> 7/2- 12.18	<b>Nd144</b> 2.29E+15 y $\alpha$	<b>Nd145</b> 7/2- 23.80	<b>Nd146</b> 0+ 8.30 17.19

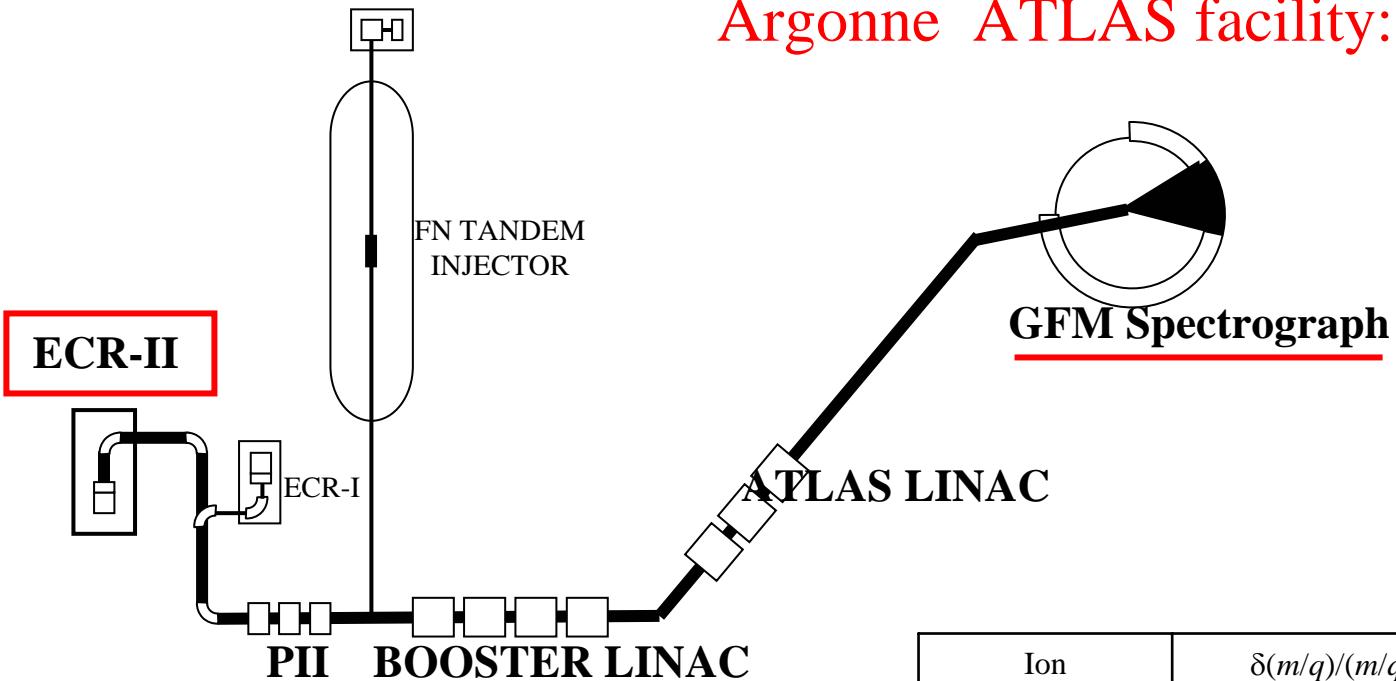
## AMS detection technique:

1. Use of ECR ion source and ATLAS to reach high energy
2. Use of Gas-Filled Magnet to separate  $^{146}\text{Sm}$  and  $^{146}\text{Nd}$

<b>Eu144</b> 10.2 s 1+ EC	<b>Eu145</b> 5.93 d 5/2+ EC	<b>Eu146</b> 4.59 d 4- EC	<b>Eu147</b> 24.1 d 5/2+ EC, $\alpha$	<b>Eu148</b> 54.5 d 5- EC, $\alpha$	<b>Eu149</b> 93.1 d 5/2+ EC
<b>Sm143</b> 8.83 m 3/2+ * EC	<b>Sm144</b> 0+ 3.1 EC	<b>Sm145</b> 340 d 7/2- EC	<b>Sm146</b> 1.03E+8 y 0+ $\alpha$	<b>Sm147</b> 1.06E+11 y 7/2- $\alpha$	<b>Sm148</b> 7E+15 y 0+ $\alpha$
<b>Pm142</b> 40.5 s 1+ * EC	<b>Pm143</b> 265 d 5/2+ EC	<b>Pm144</b> 363 d 5- EC	<b>Pm145</b> 17.7 y 5/2+ EC, $\alpha$	<b>Pm146</b> 5.53 y 3- EC, $\beta^-$	<b>Pm147</b> 2.6234 y 7/2+ $\beta^-$
<b>Nd141</b> 2.49 h 3/2+ * EC	<b>Nd142</b> 0+ 27.13	<b>Nd143</b> 7/2- 12.18	<b>Nd144</b> 2.29E+15 y $\alpha$	<b>Nd145</b> 7/2- 23.80	<b>Nd146</b> 0+ 17.19

Identification → high energy for discrimination by dE/dx

# Argonne ATLAS facility:



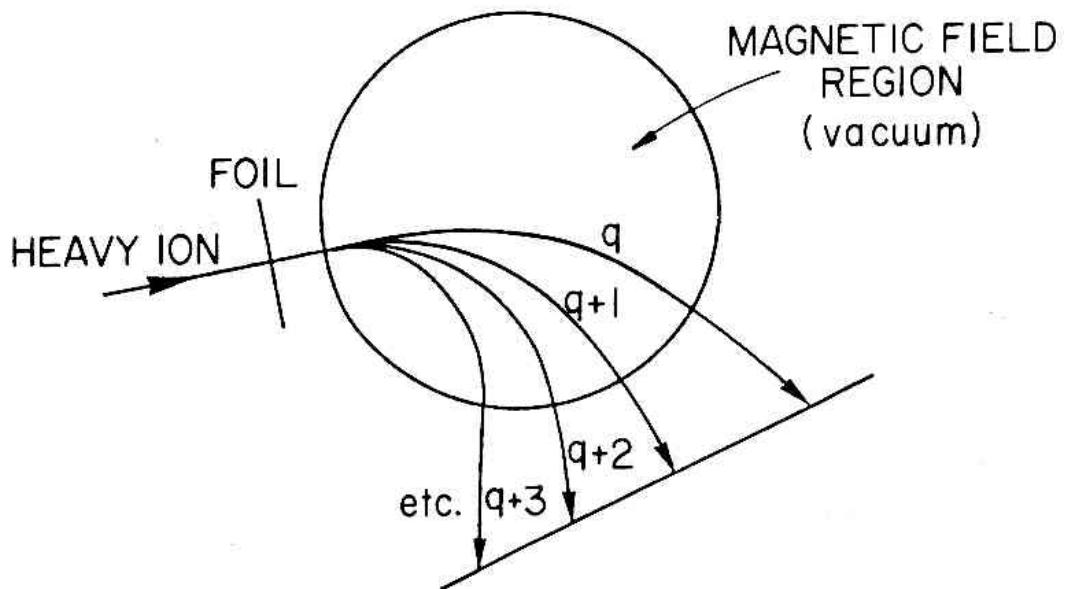
**Accelerated Ions: iso-(m/q)**

**$^{146}\text{Sm}^{22+}$ ,  $^{146}\text{Nd}^{22+}$**

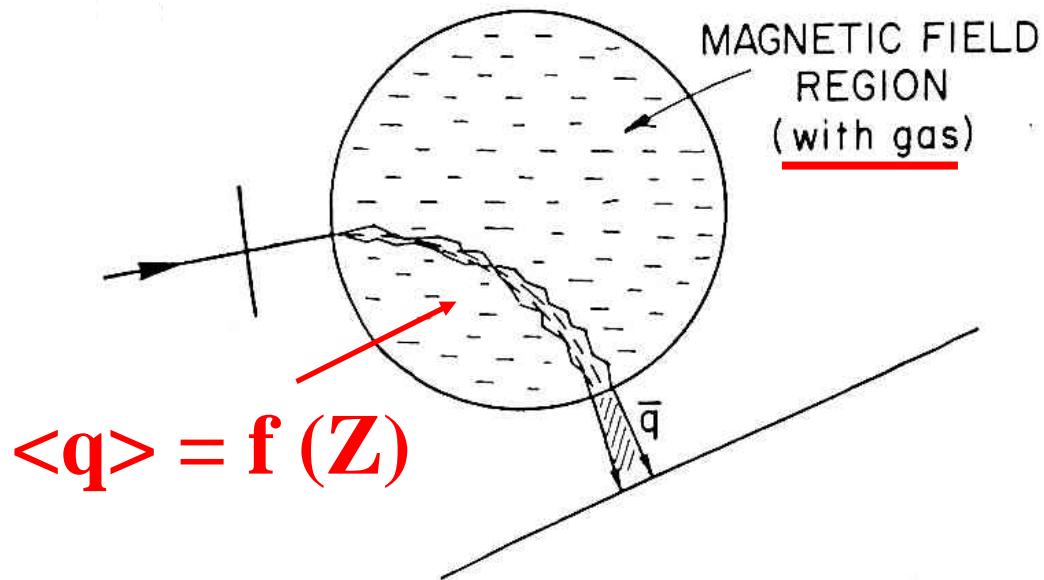
**$m/q = 146/22$**

**Pilot beam :  $^{80}\text{Kr}^{12+}$ ,  $^{147}\text{Sm}^{22+}$**

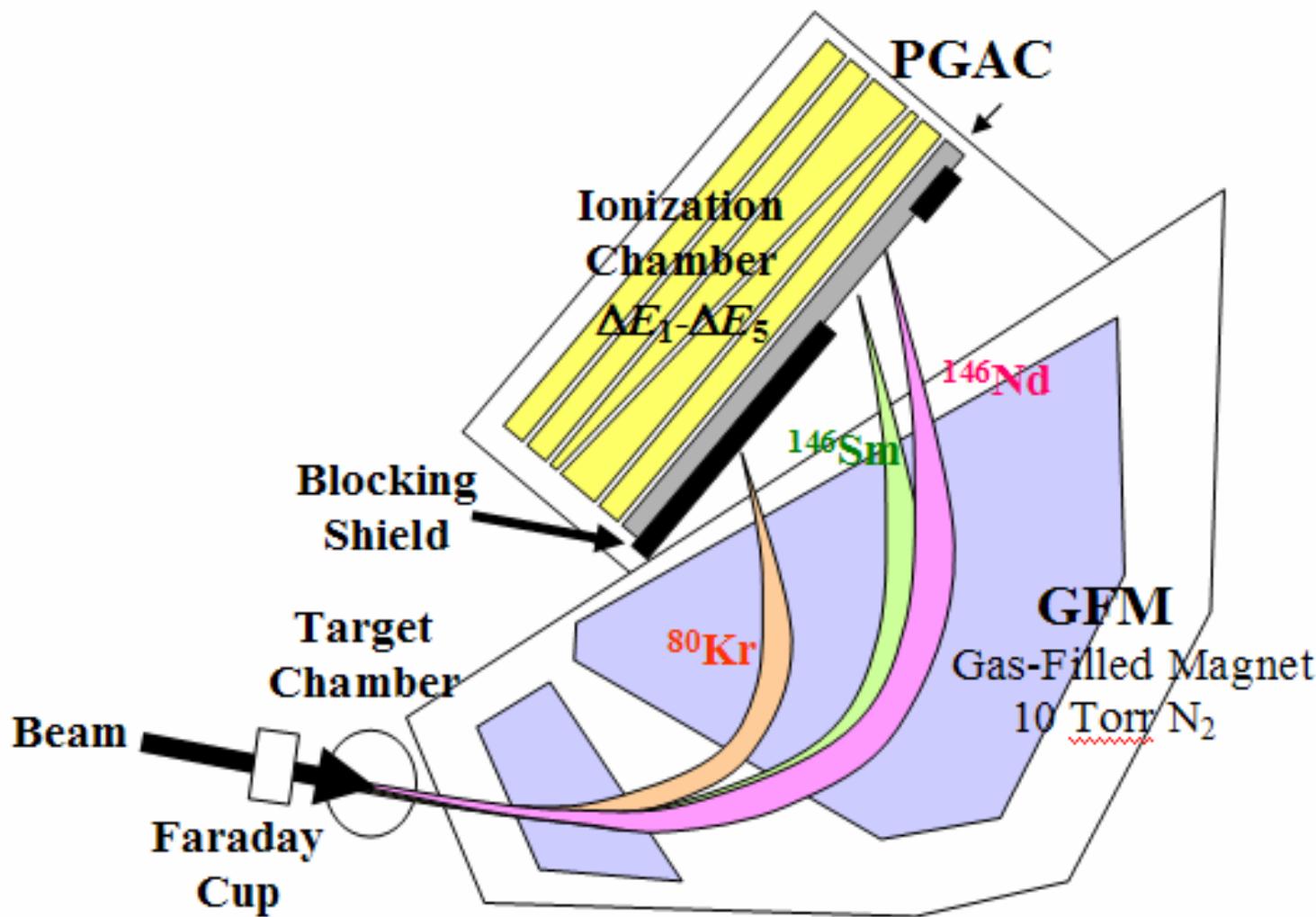
Ion	$\delta(m/q)/(m/q) \%$
$^{146}\text{Sm}^{22+}$	0.000
$^{146}\text{Nd}^{22+}$	0.000
$^{152}\text{Sm}^{23+}$	- 0.417
$^{80}\text{Kr}^{12+}$	+ 0.457
$^{133}\text{Xe}^{20+}$	+ 0.205
$^{139}\text{La}^{21+}$	- 0.261
$^{166}\text{Er}^{25+}$	- 0.055

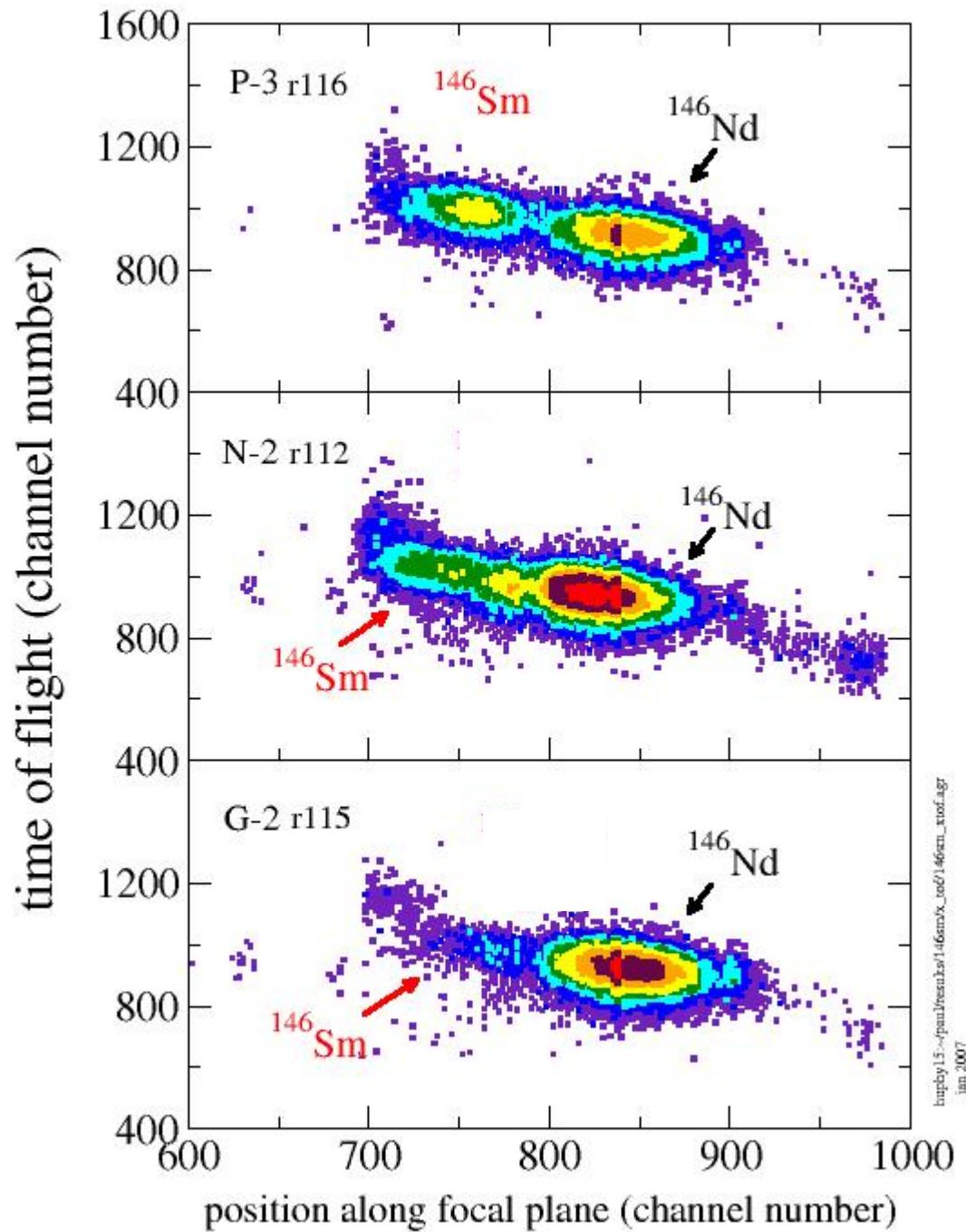


## Gas-filled magnetic Spectrograph : principle



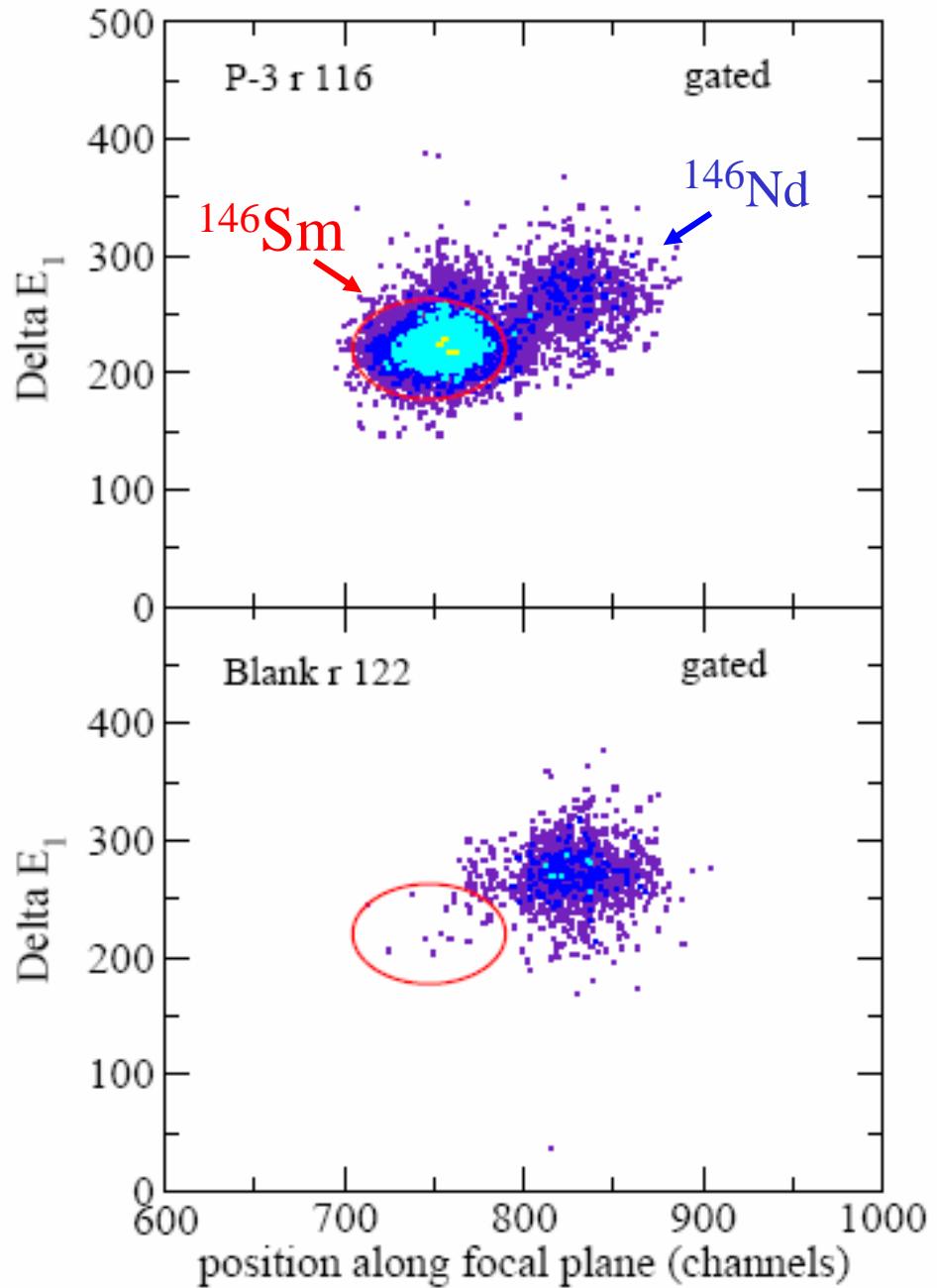
# GFM Spectrograph





lunpdy1.5 ~/pnpl/Resuls/146sm/146sm/146sm\_r116.root 146sm\_r116.root

Jan 2007



# GFM Spectrograph

natural  
isotopic  
abundance

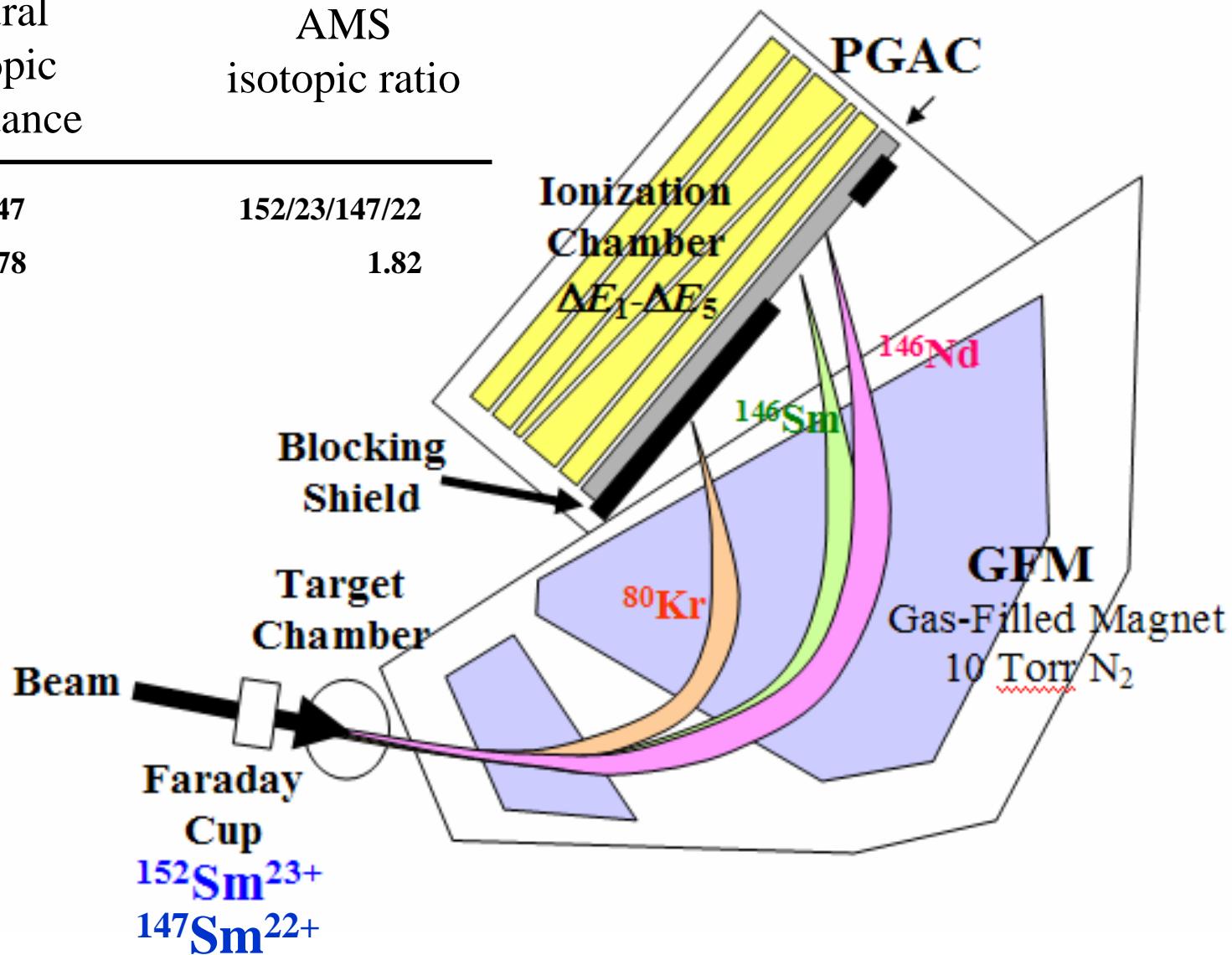
152/147

1.78

AMS  
isotopic ratio

152/23/147/22

1.82

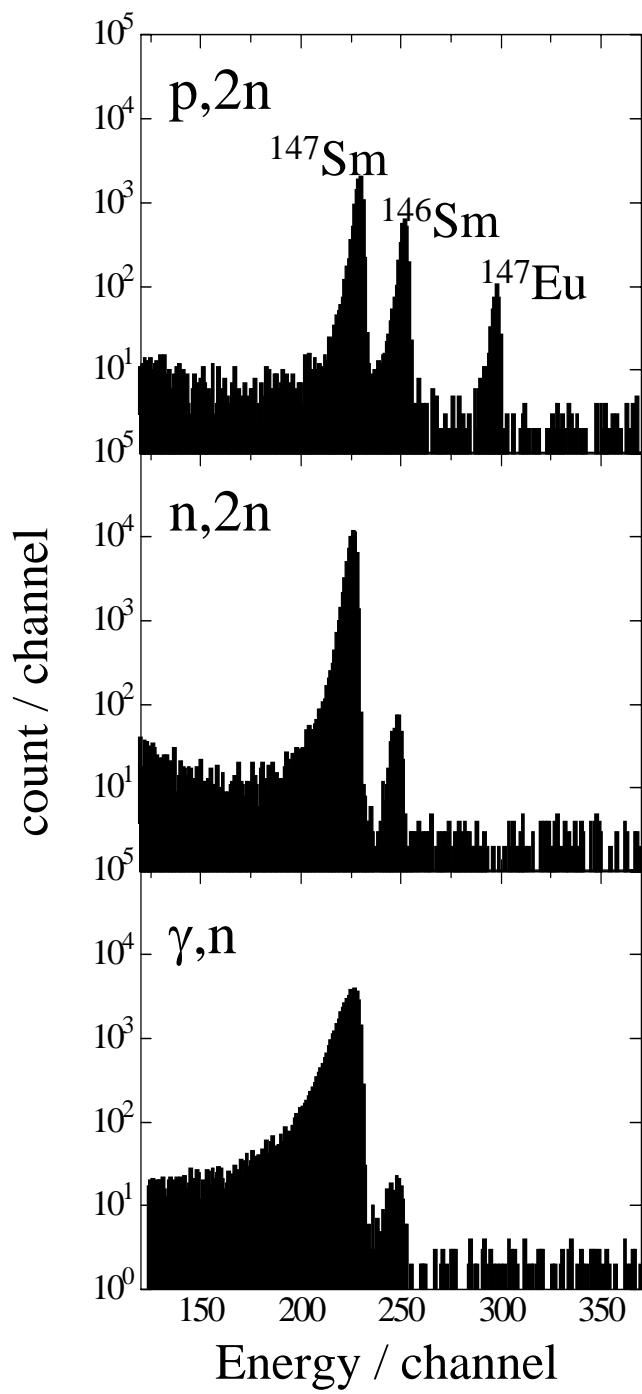


## Present status summary:

1. good separation and identification of  $^{146}\text{Sm}$  by high-energy AMS
2. present sensitivity :  $^{146}\text{Sm}/\text{Sm} \sim 10^{-11}$
3. half-life re-determination in progress : need to measure  $^{146}\text{Sm}/^{147}\text{Sm}$  ratio in absolute terms.

$$A_{146}=\frac{\ln 2}{t_{146}}\times N_{146}\qquad A_{147}=\frac{\ln 2}{t_{147}}\times N_{147}$$

$$t_{146}=\frac{A_{147}}{A_{146}}\times \frac{N_{146}}{N_{147}}\times t_{147}$$



## Present status summary:

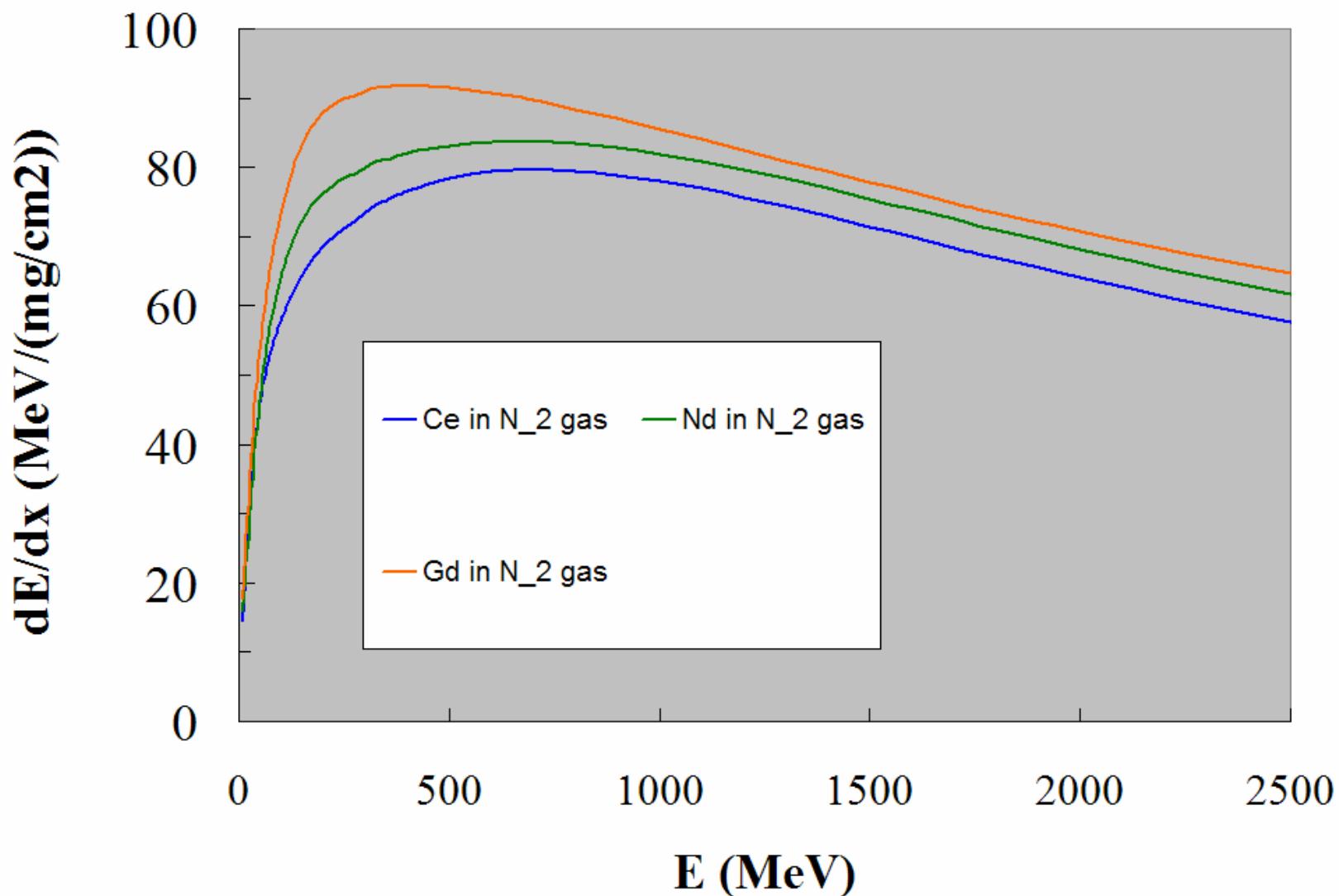
1. good separation and identification of  $^{146}\text{Sm}$  by high-energy AMS
2. present sensitivity :  $^{146}\text{Sm}/\text{Sm} \sim 10^{-11}$
3. half-life re-determination in progress : need to measure  $^{146}\text{Sm}/^{147}\text{Sm}$  ratio in absolute terms.

Half-life (year)	Author
$5 \times 10^7$	D. C. Dunlavey and G. T. Seaborg, 1953
$7.4 \pm 1.5 \times 10^7$	M. Nurmia et al., 1964
$1.03 \pm 0.05 \times 10^8$	A. M. Friedman et al., 1966
$1.03 \pm 0.05 \times 10^8$	F. Meissner et al., 1987

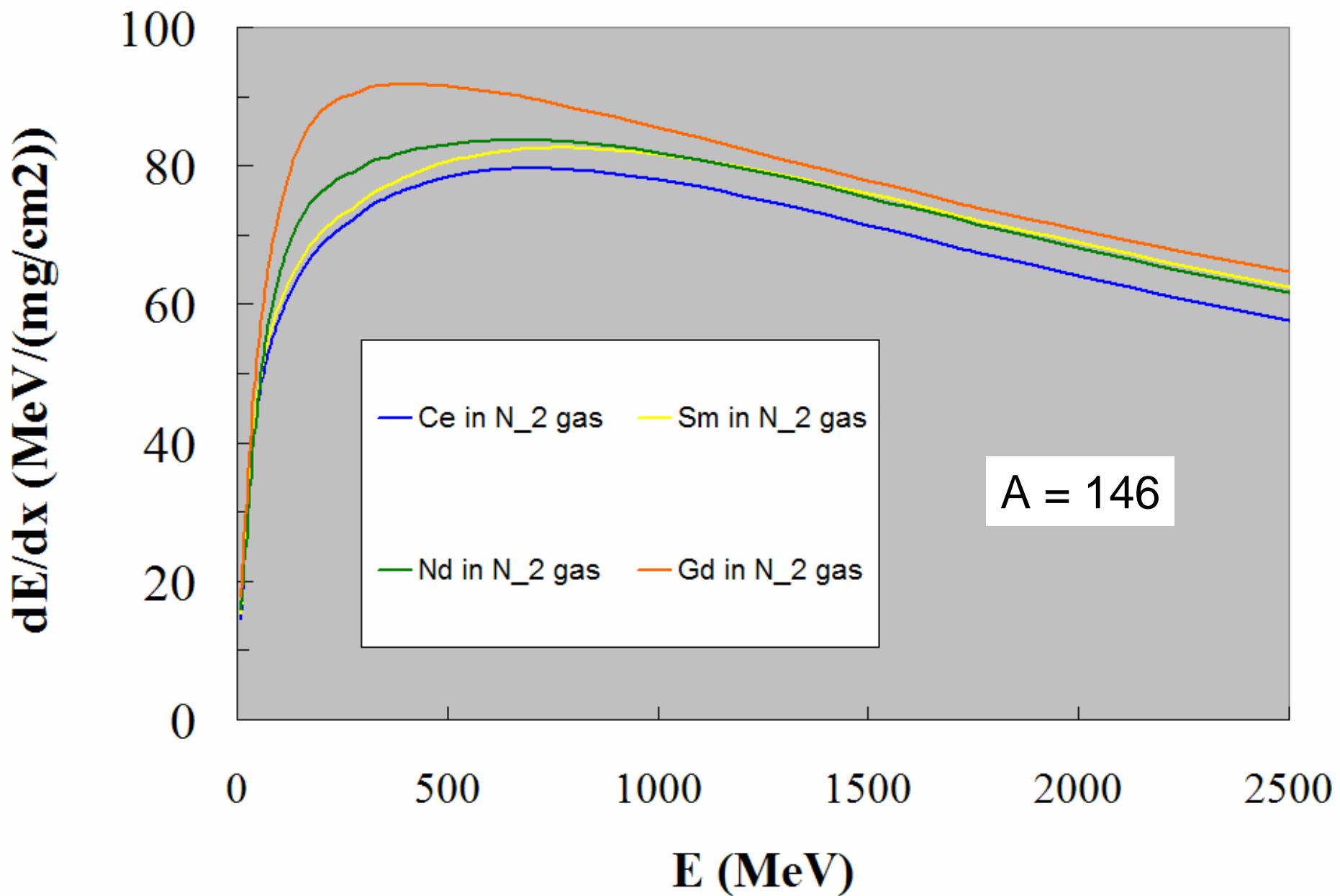
## <sup>146</sup>Sm samples

Sample name	146/147 activity ratio (a)	estimated 146/147 atom ratio (a)	<sup>147</sup> Sm activation
<hr/>			
(gamma, n)			
G-1	$2.28 \times 10^{-7}$	$\sim 2 \times 10^{-10}$	50 MeV electrons Tohoku U.
G-2	$2.95 \times 10^{-5}$	$\sim 3 \times 10^{-8}$	
<hr/>			
(n, 2n)			
N-1	$5.18 \times 10^{-7}$	$\sim 5 \times 10^{-10}$	fast neutrons Japan Material Testing Reactor
N-2	$6.15 \times 10^{-5}$	$\sim 6 \times 10^{-8}$	
<hr/>			
(p, 2n) & EC			
P-1	$2.50 \times 10^{-7}$	$\sim 3 \times 10^{-10}$	21 MeV protons AVF cyclotron Osaka U.
P-2	$2.33 \times 10^{-7}$	$\sim 2 \times 10^{-10}$	
P-3	$5.45 \times 10^{-4}$	$\sim 5 \times 10^{-7}$	
P-4	$5.12 \times 10^{-4}$	$\sim 5 \times 10^{-7}$	
<hr/>			
blank: natural Sm used for dilution			
B	0.00	0.00	
<hr/>			

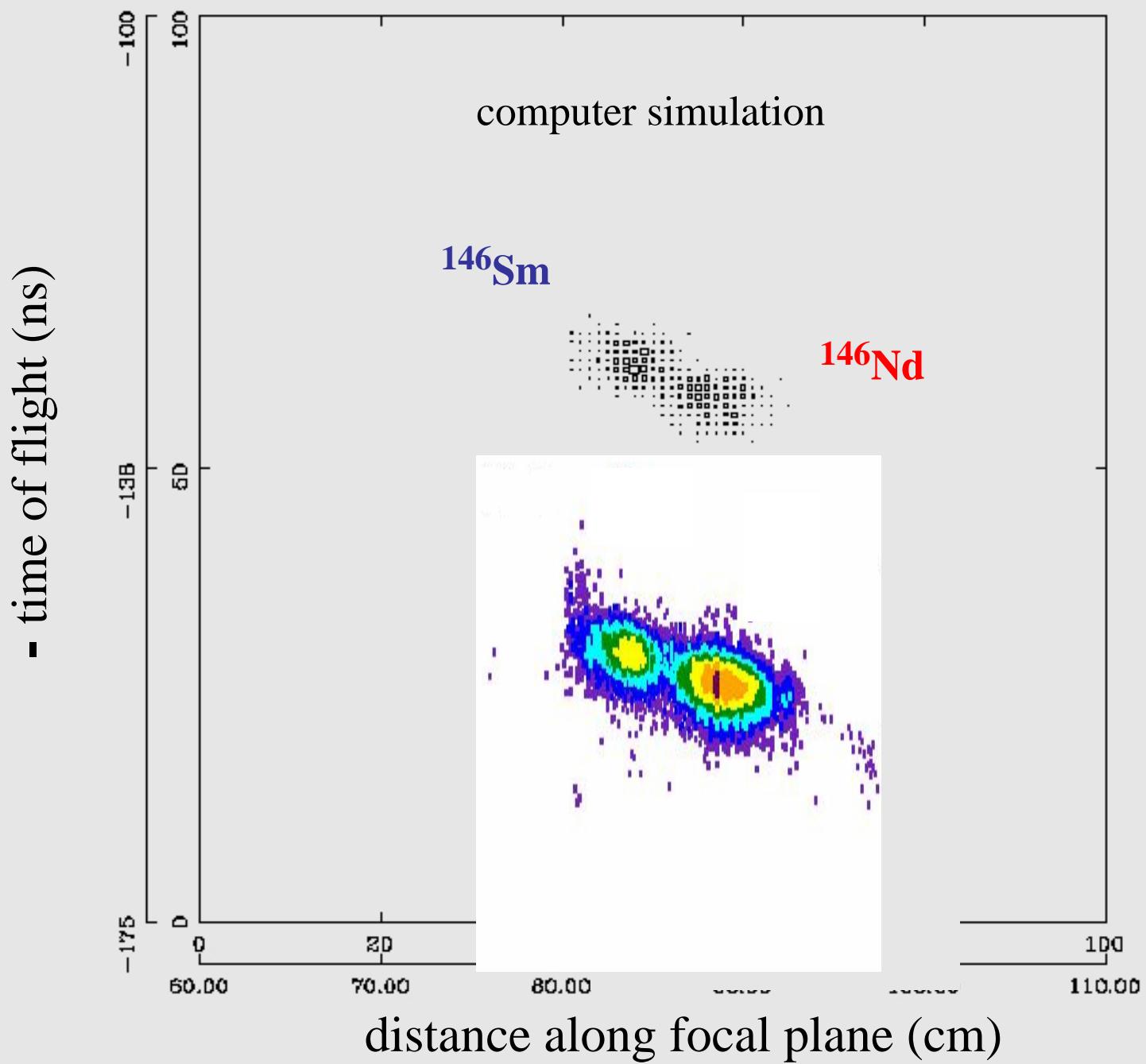
(a): after dilution of activated material with <sup>147</sup>Sm and Sm purification.  
 Samples were precipitated and ignited to Sm<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>. Final masses of  
 samples ~ 50 mg.



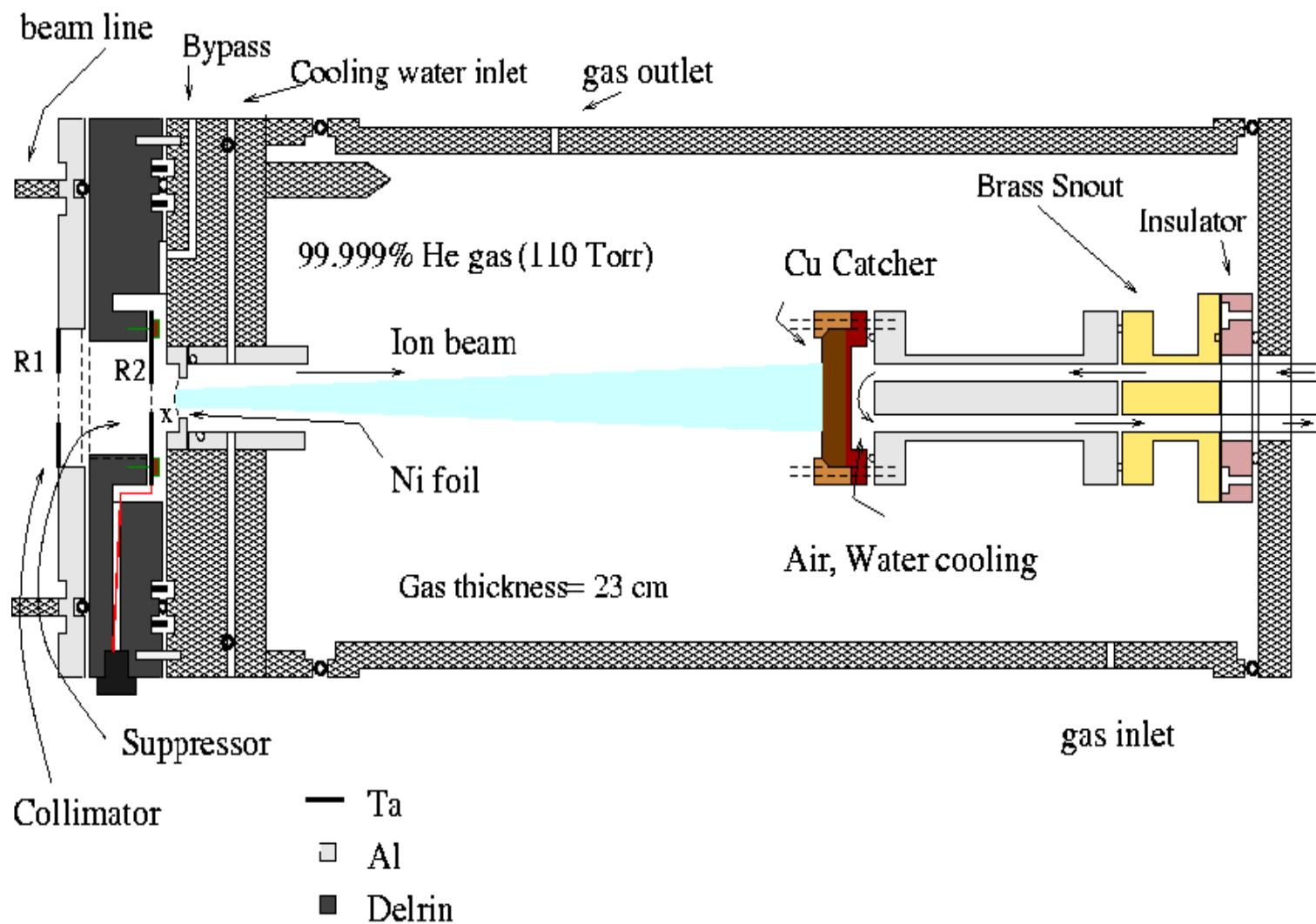
# SRIM 2006



$^{146}\text{Sm} + ^{146}\text{Nd}$ , 642 MeV,  $p=10$  T,  $B=1.4$ ,  $\text{my}=350\text{mug}$ ,  $\text{Dmtv}$ ,  $\text{thf}=.18$



## target chamber & Cu catcher assembly



S.B. Jacobsen, G.J. Wasserburg, Earth Planet. Sci. Lett. 67, 137 (1984):  
 $^{146}\text{Sm}$  in-situ decay in meteorites :  $^{146}\text{Sm}$  present in Early-Solar system

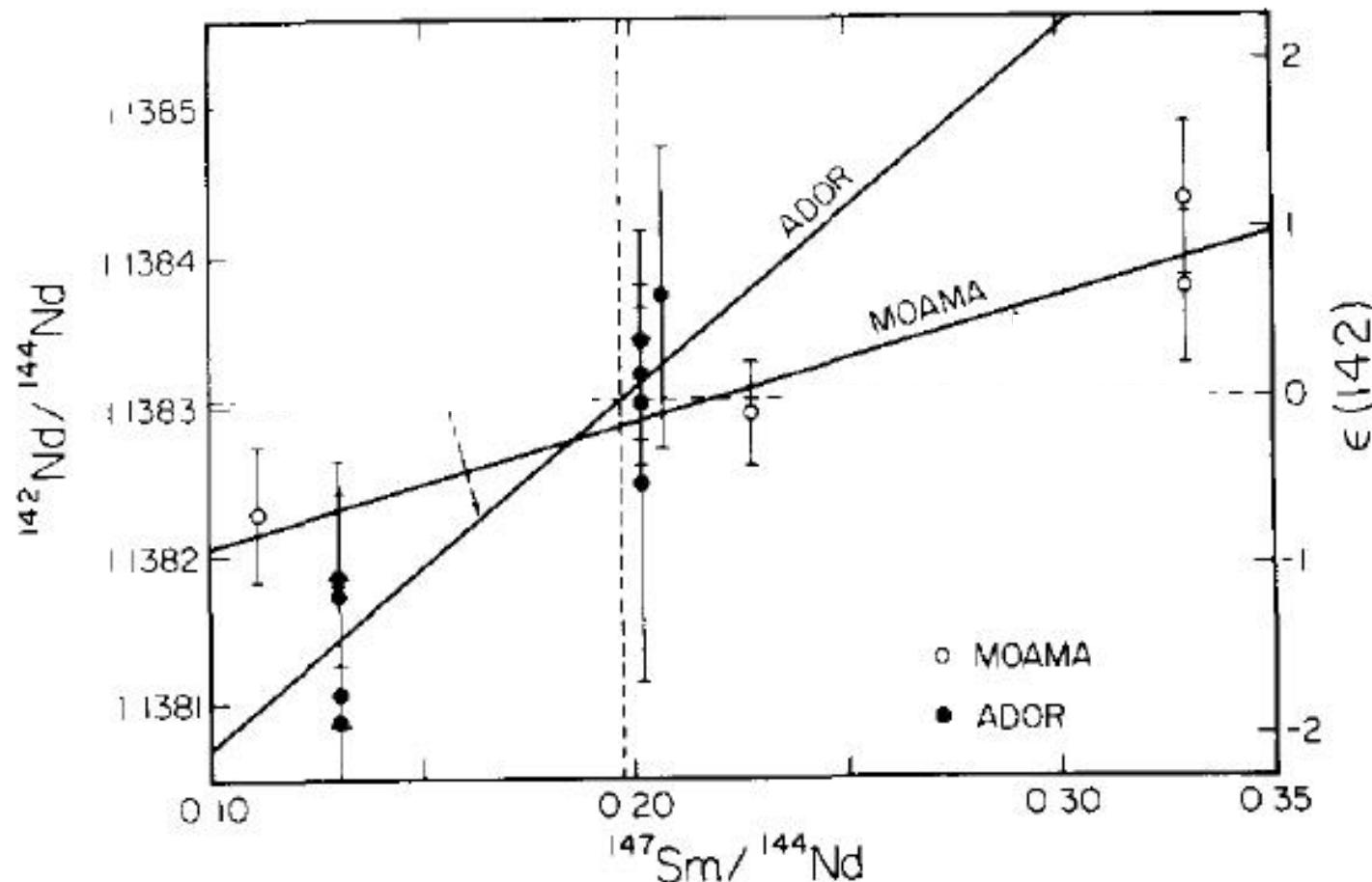
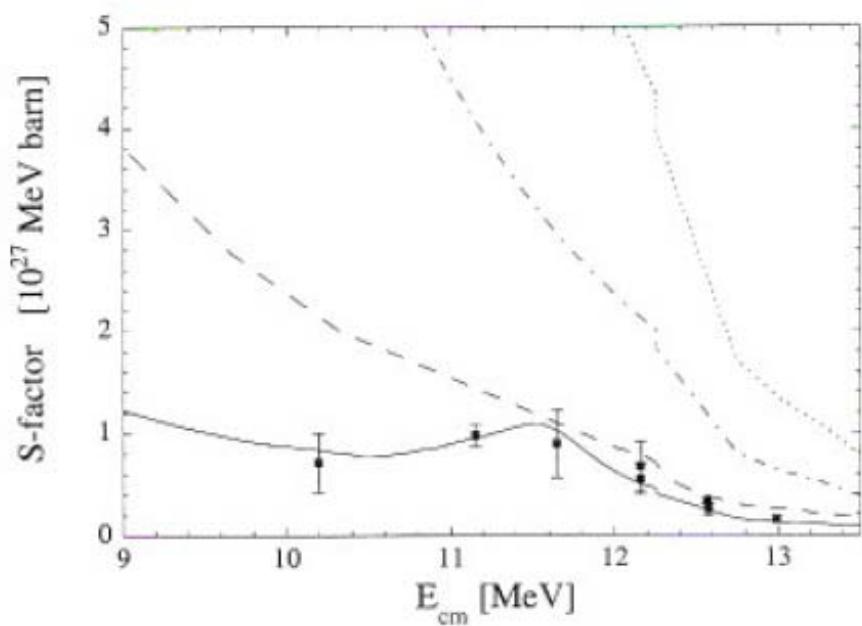


Fig 6  $^{142}\text{Nd}/^{144}\text{Nd}$  evolution diagram for the achondrites  
Moama and Angra dos Reis.

E. Somorjai *et al.*, Astron. and Astroph. 333, 1112 (1998)



**Table 1.** Experimental cross sections and  $S$ -factors for  $^{144}\text{Sm}(\alpha, \gamma)^{148}\text{Gd}$

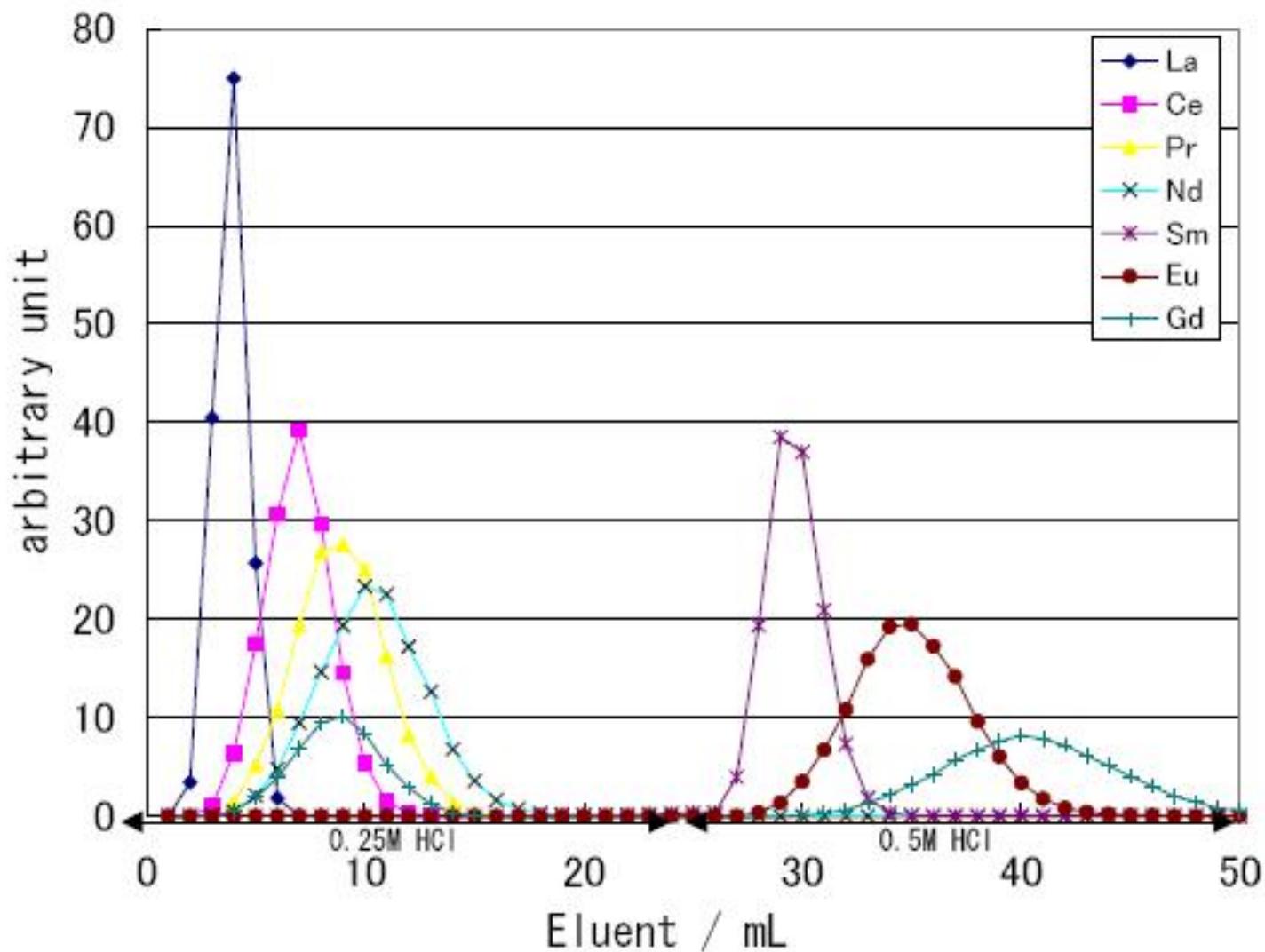
$E_{\alpha}$ <sup>a)</sup> MeV	$E_{\text{cm}}^{\text{eff.}}$ <sup>b)</sup> MeV	$\sigma$ $\mu\text{barn}$	$\Delta\sigma$ $\mu\text{barn}$	$S(\Delta S)$ $10^{26} \text{ MeV-barn}$
10.500	10.193	0.083	0.034	7.13 (2.92)
11.500	11.151	2.9	0.3	9.76 (1.01)
12.000	11.647	12.1	4.5	8.94 (3.32)
12.509	12.156	39.2	14.1	6.74 (2.42)
12.505	12.159	32.4	9.0	5.52 (1.53)
12.939	12.571	45.7	11.0	2.55 (0.61)
12.942	12.568	59.0	5.9	3.33 (0.33)
13.355	12.992	83.2	16.6	1.58 (0.31)

<sup>a)</sup> errors for  $E_{\alpha} \leq 12$  MeV and for others are  $\pm 1.5$  keV and  $\pm 7$  keV (cyclotron), respectively

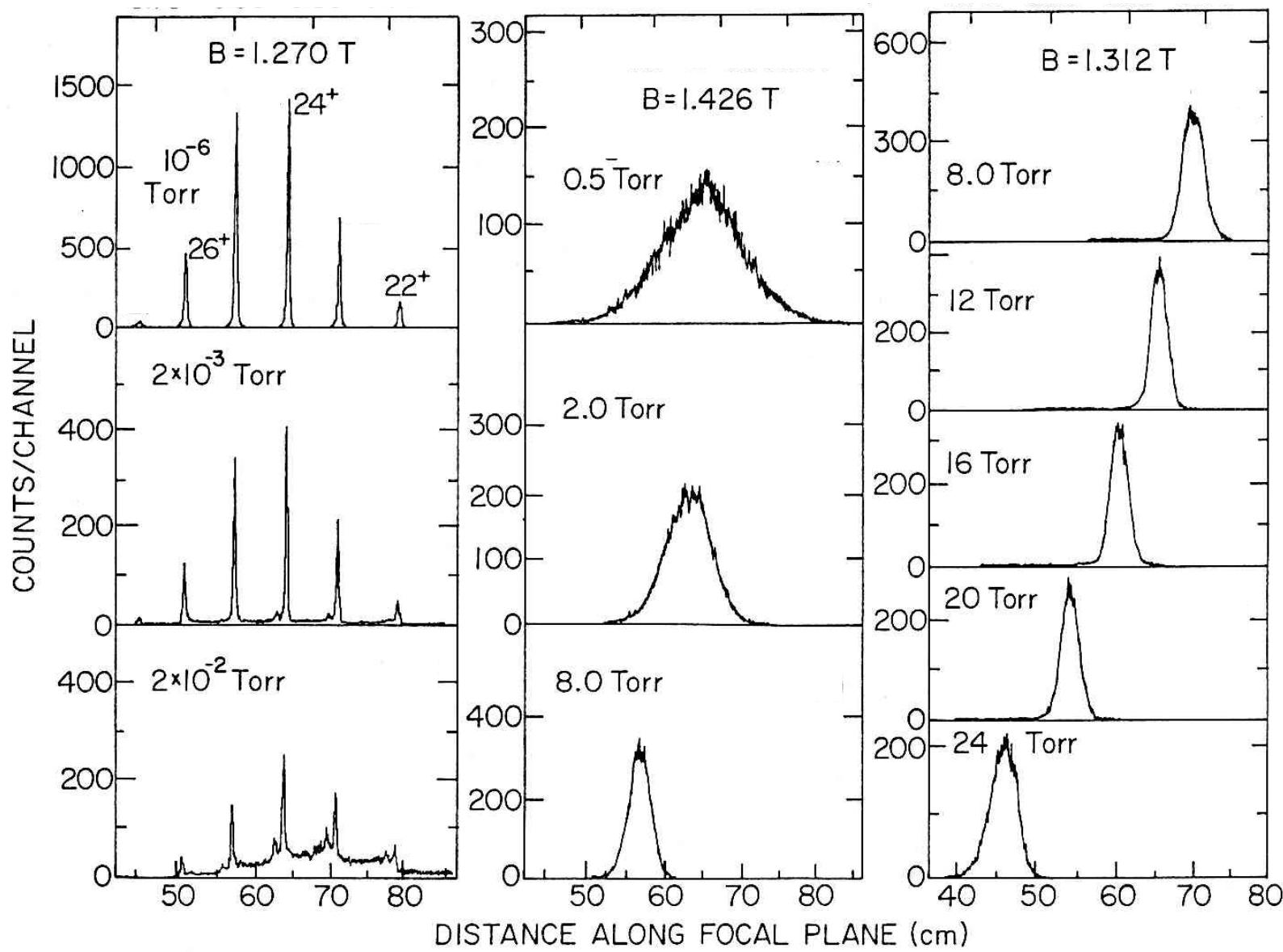
<sup>b)</sup> calculated from the target thicknesses

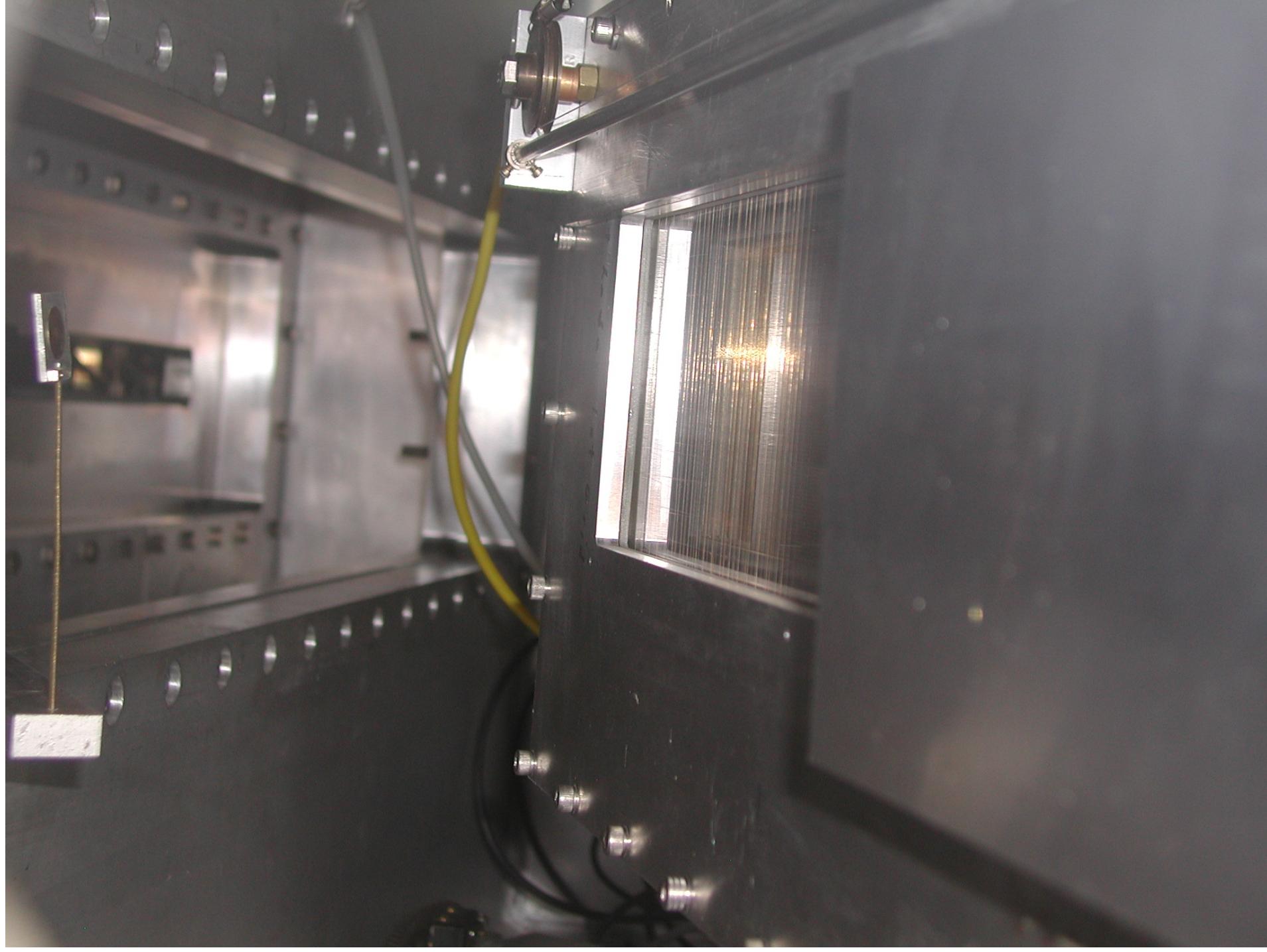
e.g.:  $^{142}\text{Nd}(\alpha, \gamma)^{146}\text{Sm}$ , measured by counting  $^{146}\text{Sm}$  nuclei ?

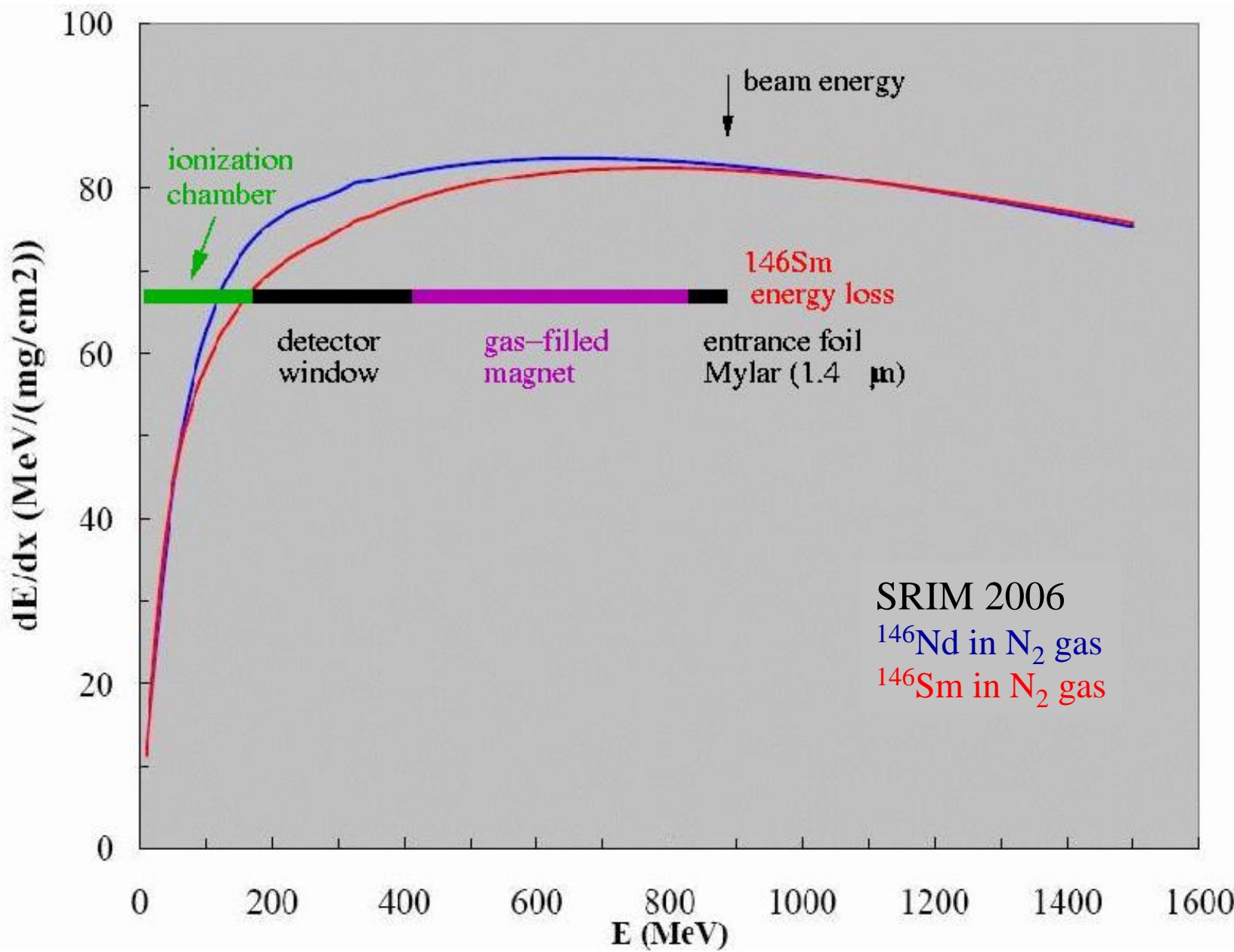
### Elution curve of Ln resin



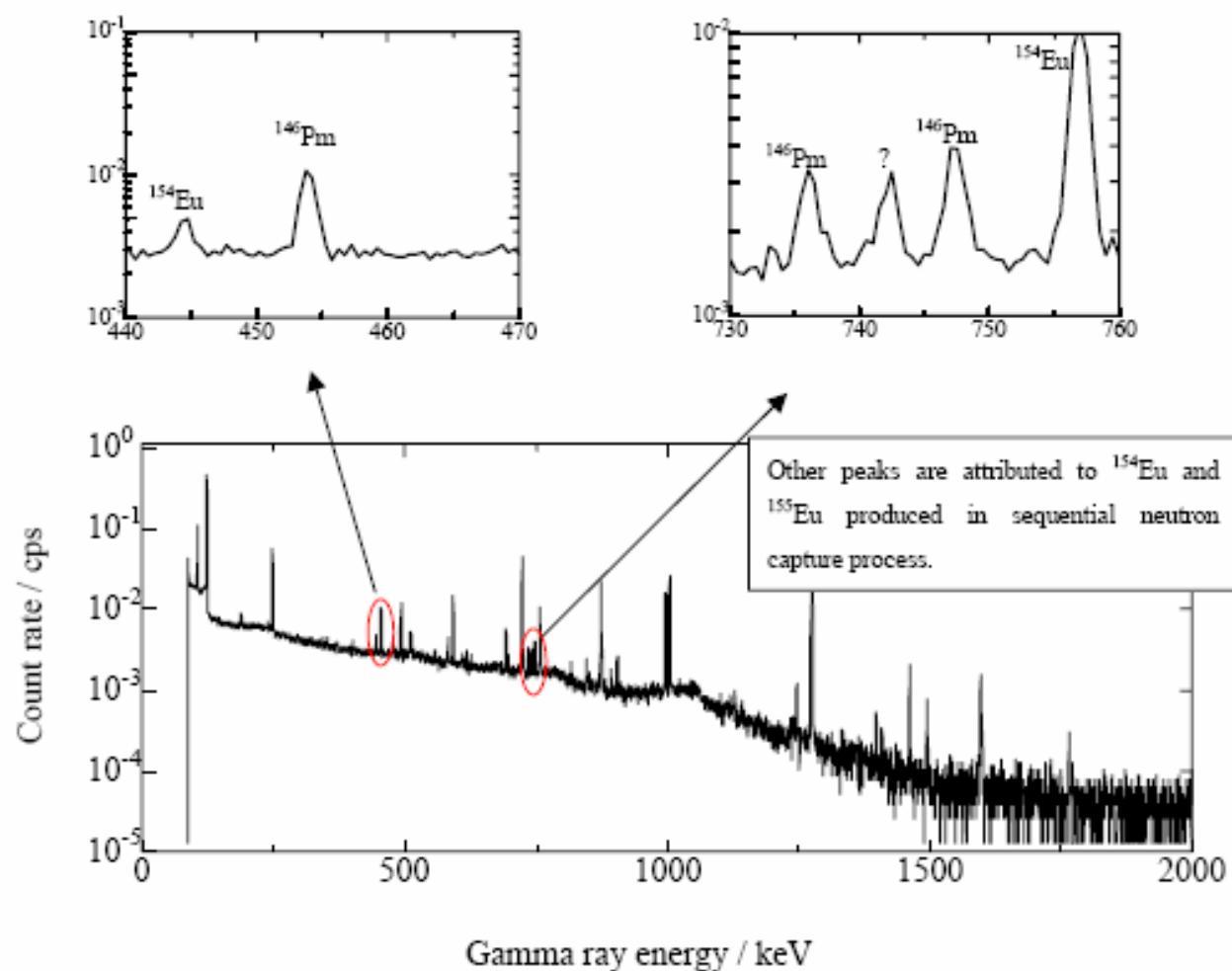
# $^{58}\text{Ni}$ (350 MeV)



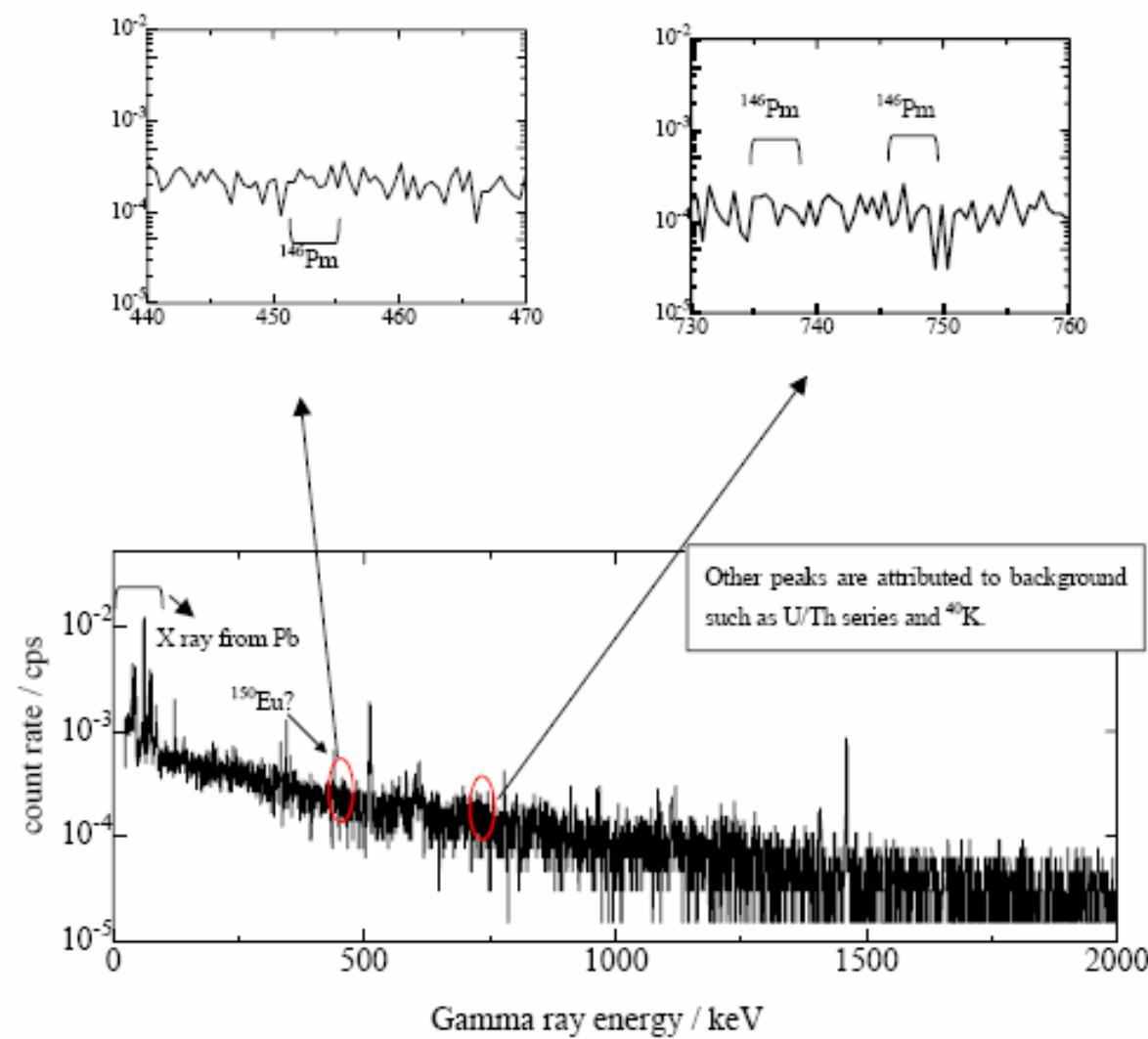




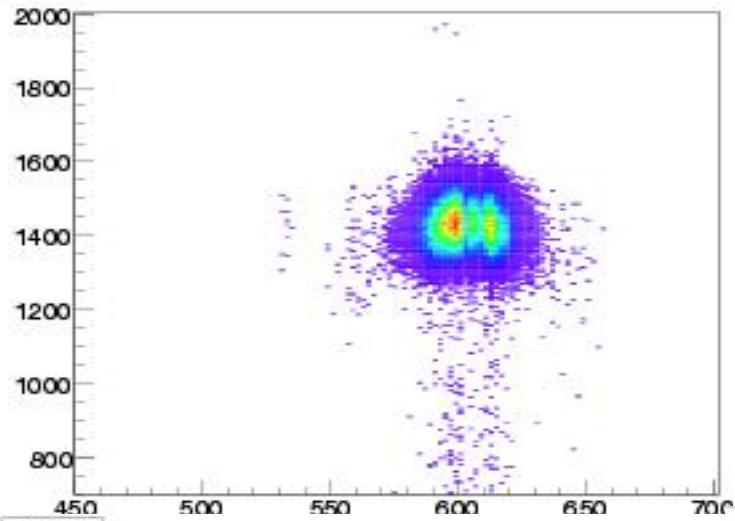
## Neutron Activated $^{146}\text{Sm}$ sample



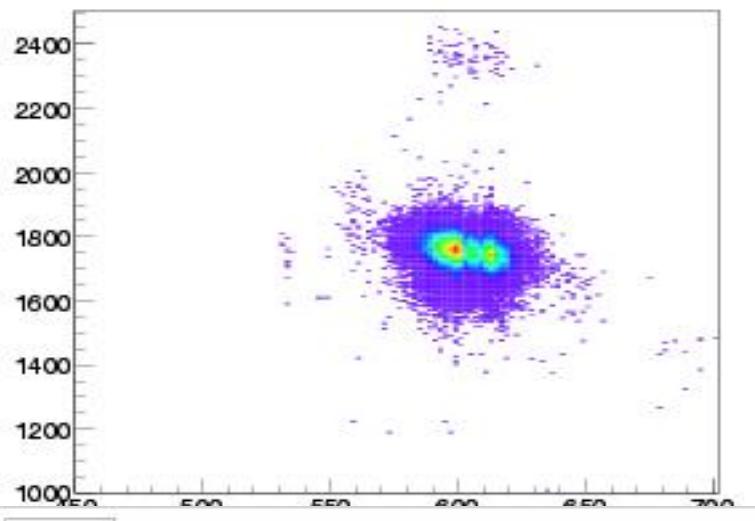
# Proton Activated $^{146}\text{Sm}$ sample



de1:x

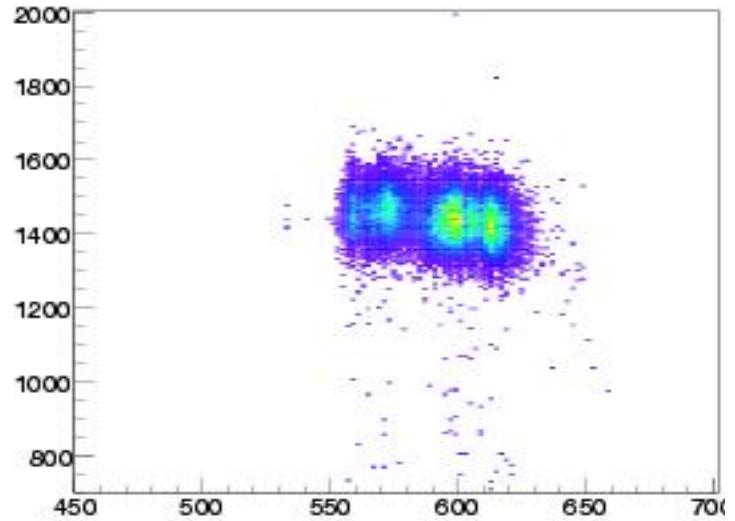


rft of :x

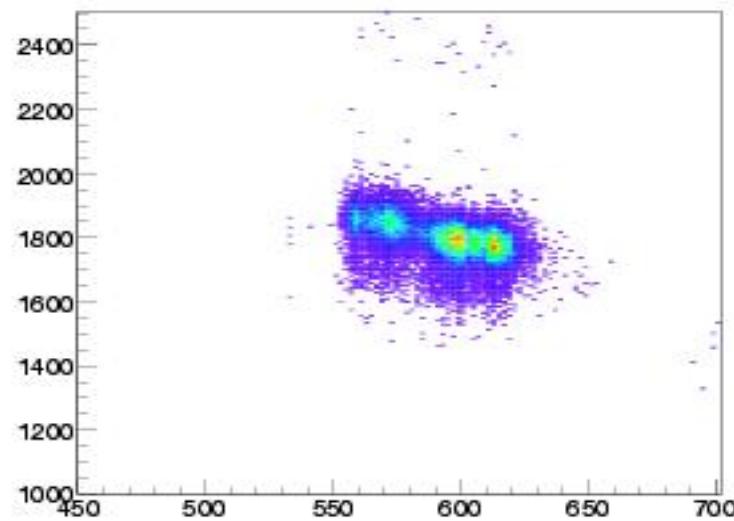


blank sample

de1:x



rft of :x



P-4 sample