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Photoexcitation of astrophysically important states in ^{26}Mg

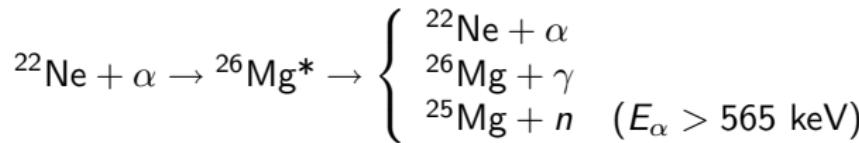
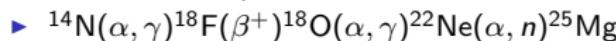
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Astrophysical Motivation: the s-process

- ▶ Where can we get some neutrons to fuel the s-process?

- Weak and Main s-process



- ▶ Gamow Energy Range: $375 \text{ keV} < E_\alpha < 1055 \text{ keV}$ ($T \sim 0.3 \text{ GK}$)
- ▶ Need J^π , energy, and partial widths of states in this energy region

Nuclear Motivation: previous experiments

► How can we study these reactions?

- Directly: $^{22}\text{Ne}(\alpha, \gamma)^{26}\text{Mg}$ and $^{22}\text{Ne}(\alpha, n)^{25}\text{Mg}$
- Indirectly: $^{22}\text{Ne}(^6\text{Li}, d)$, $^{25}\text{Mg}(n, \gamma)$, $^{26}\text{Mg}(\gamma, \gamma')$, and $^{26}\text{Mg}(\gamma, n)$

► Goal: Measure energy (and width?) of $E_\alpha = 635$ keV resonance ($E_\gamma = 11.15$ MeV)

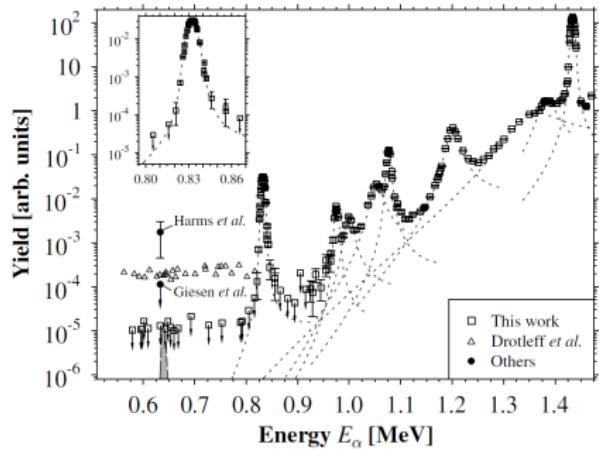


Figure: Jaeger *et al.* (2001)

High Intensity γ -ray Source

- ▶ Triangle Universities Nuclear Laboratory's (TUNL) High Intensity γ -ray Source ($\text{HI}\gamma\text{S}$) produced by the Duke Free Electron Laser (DFELL).

- ▶ $E_\gamma = 1$ to 100 MeV
- ▶ "nearly monoenergetic" (Gaussian energy distribution – $\Gamma \sim 200$ keV @ 10 MeV)
- ▶ circular or linear polarization

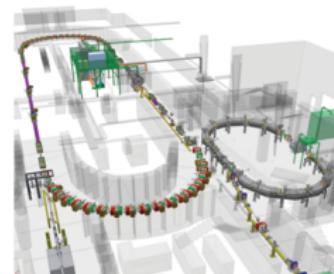


Figure: $\text{HI}\gamma\text{S}$ website

4π ^3He Counter Setup

- ▶ April 2010
- ▶ enriched ^{26}MgO powder
- ▶ Average cross section measurement (~ 200 keV)
- ▶ Test run for to check count rates and background for Time-of-Flight measurement



Average total cross section

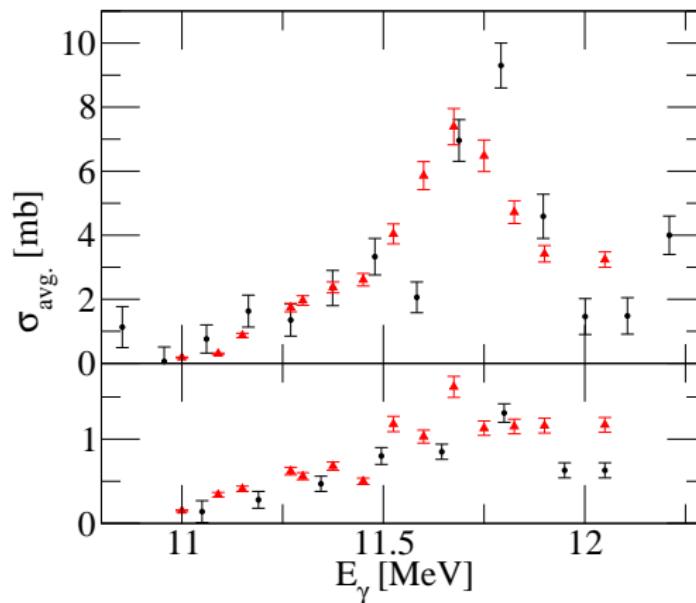
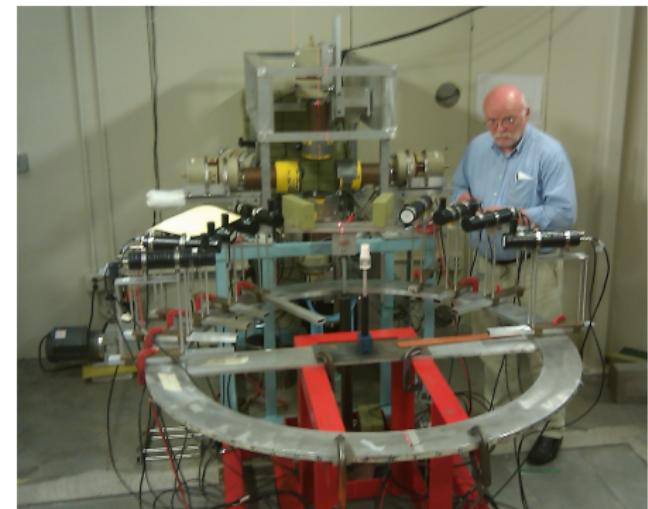


Figure: black points: Fultz *et al.*(1971), red points: current work
 $^{26}\text{Mg}(\gamma, n)^{25}\text{Mg}$ (top), $^{nat}\text{Mg}(\gamma, n)^{25}\text{Mg}$ (bottom)

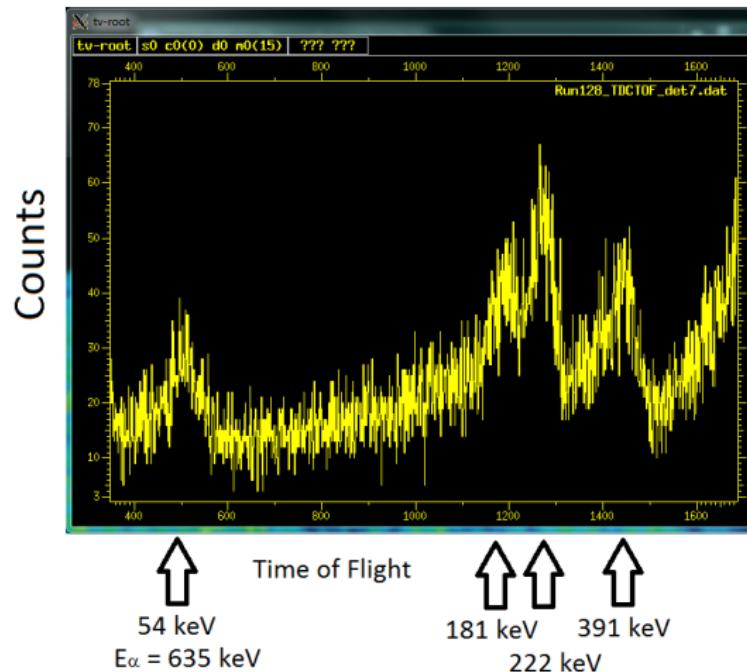
Neutron Time-of-Flight Setup

- ▶ August 2010
- ▶ B. L. Berman, R. L. Van Hemert, and C. D. Bowman, Phys. Rev. Lett. 23, 386 (1969)
- ▶ $E_n = 54 \text{ keV}$ ($E_\alpha = 635 \text{ keV}$)
- ▶ Three Li-Glass scintillators, nine liquid scintillators
- ▶ 179 ns between 3 ns wide γ -pulses, target to detector distance $\sim 50 \text{ cm}$



Preliminary Results

- Liquid Scintillator Detectors (BC501A)



Summery

- ▶ Measured $^{26}\text{Mg}(\gamma, n)$ average cross section ($E_\gamma = 11.15$ to 12.2 MeV) agrees well with previous measurement
- ▶ Preliminary ToF (γ, n) data shows interesting and unexpected results
- ▶ Can extract energy and width information
- ▶ A future $^{26}\text{Mg}(\gamma, n)$ ToF run would be useful to determine J^π 's