

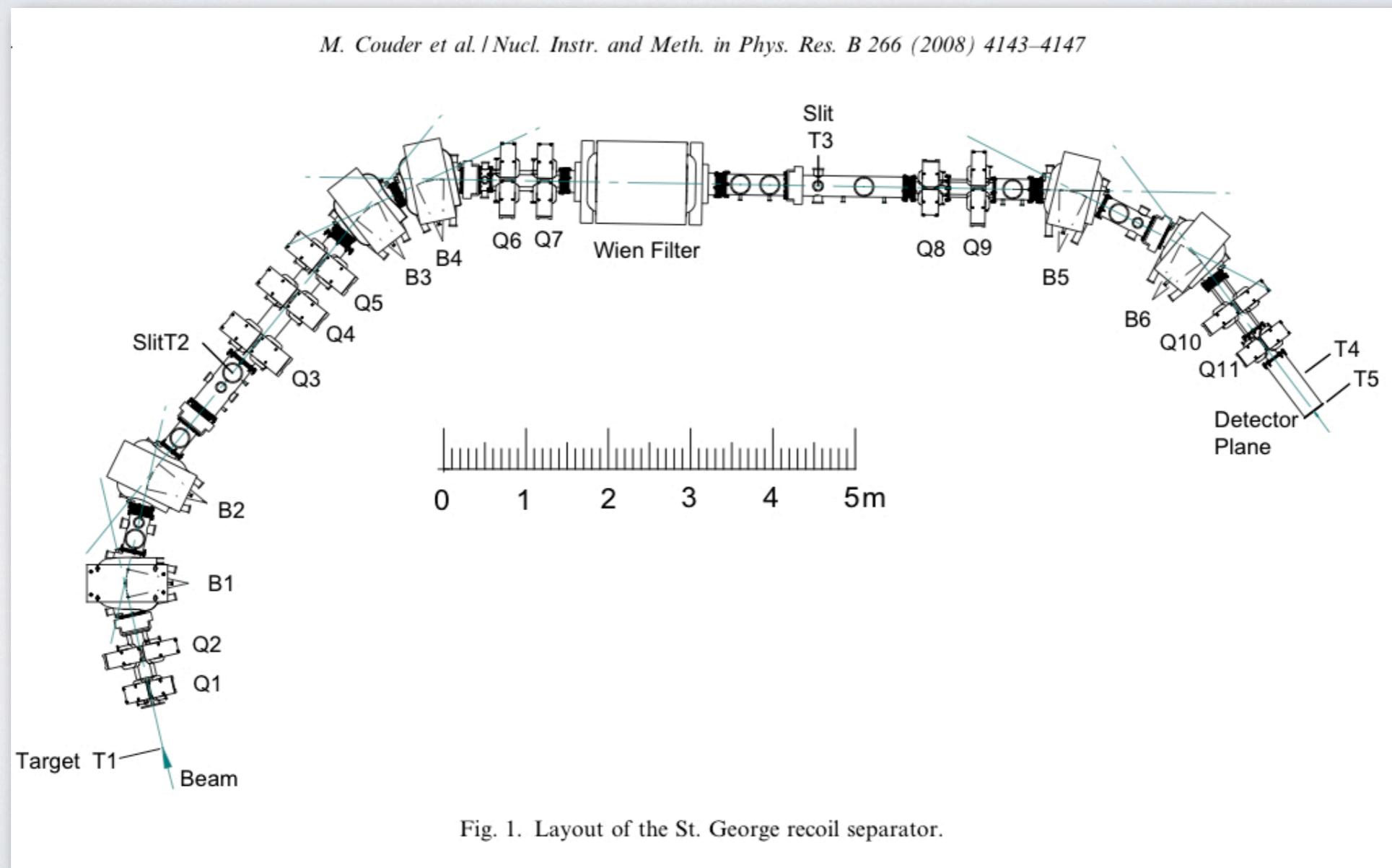
DESIGN AND DEVELOPMENT OF A SUPERSONIC GAS TARGET SYSTEM

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ST. GEORGE RECOIL MASS SEPARATOR

- Study of (α, γ) reactions.
- High intensity beams.
- Angular distribution measurements.
- Better mass separation than extended target.
- Adjustable target thickness.
- Other gases possible.

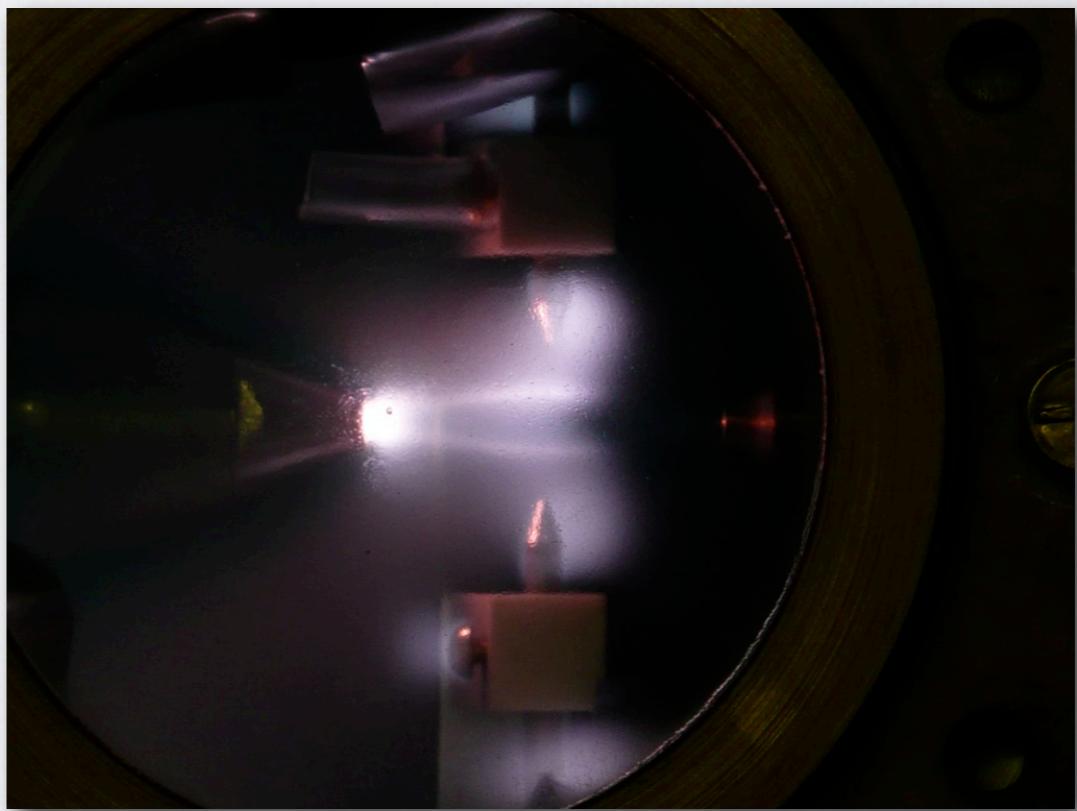
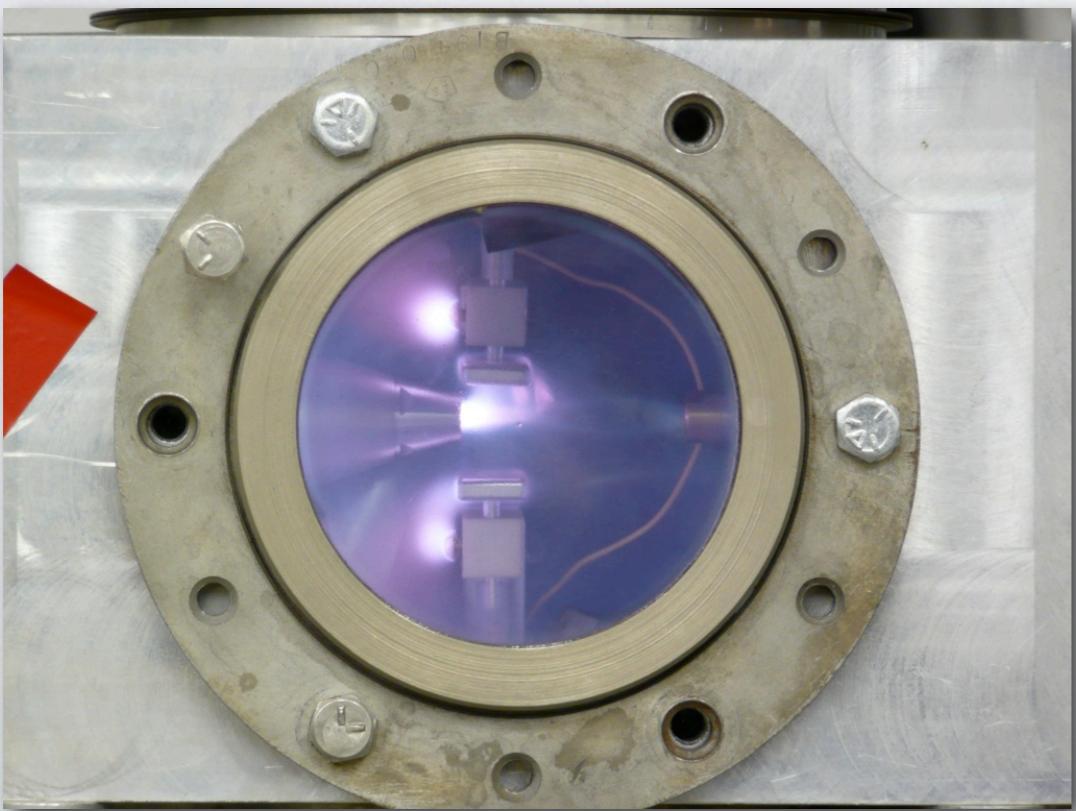
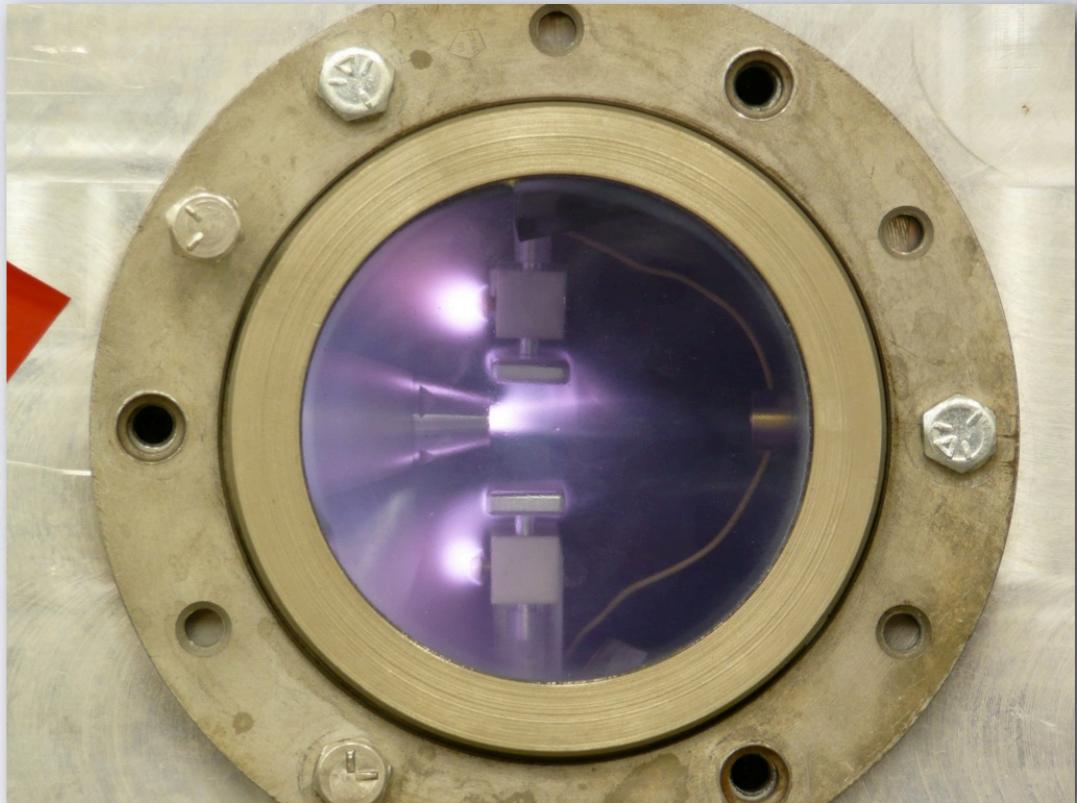
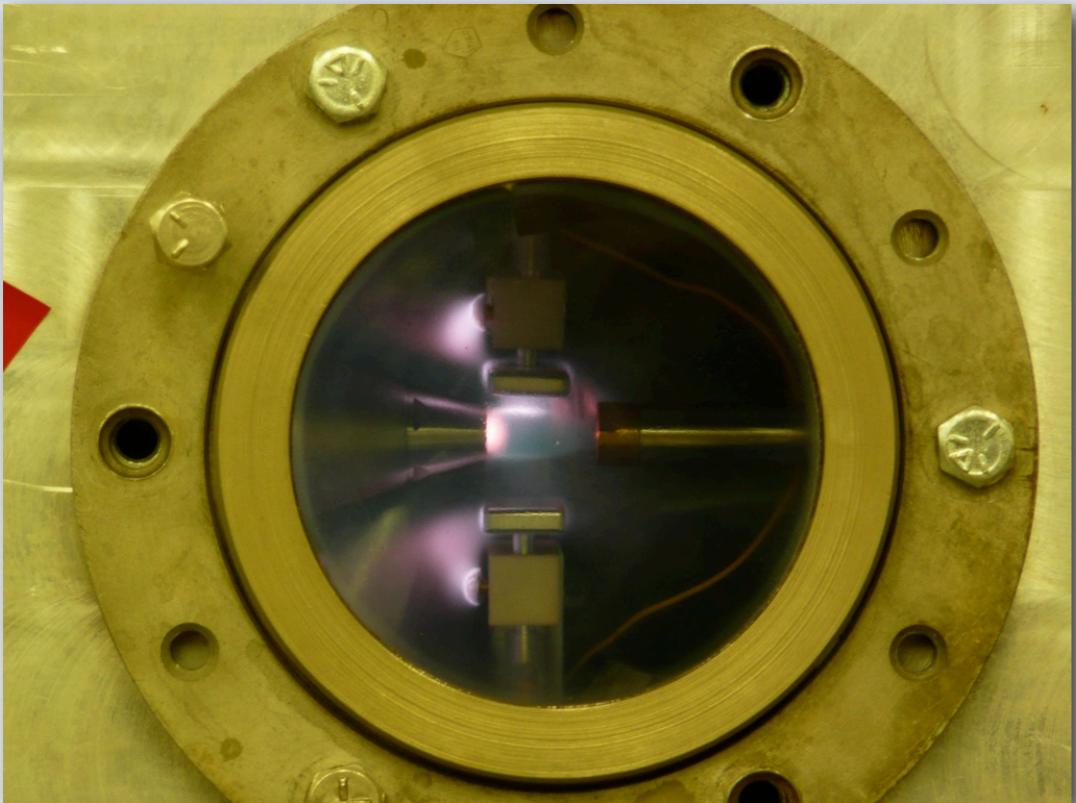


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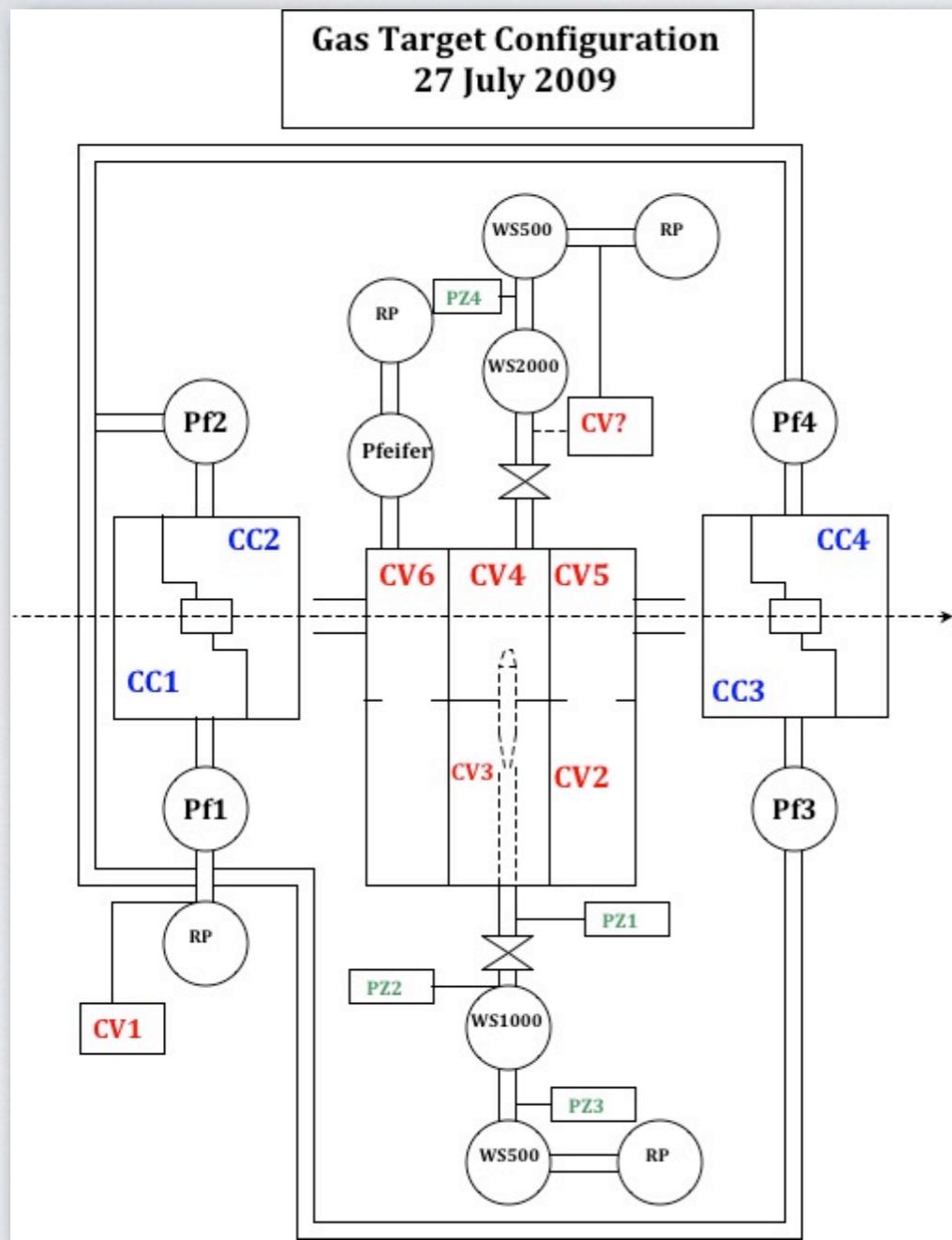
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A CLOSE LOOK AT A JET

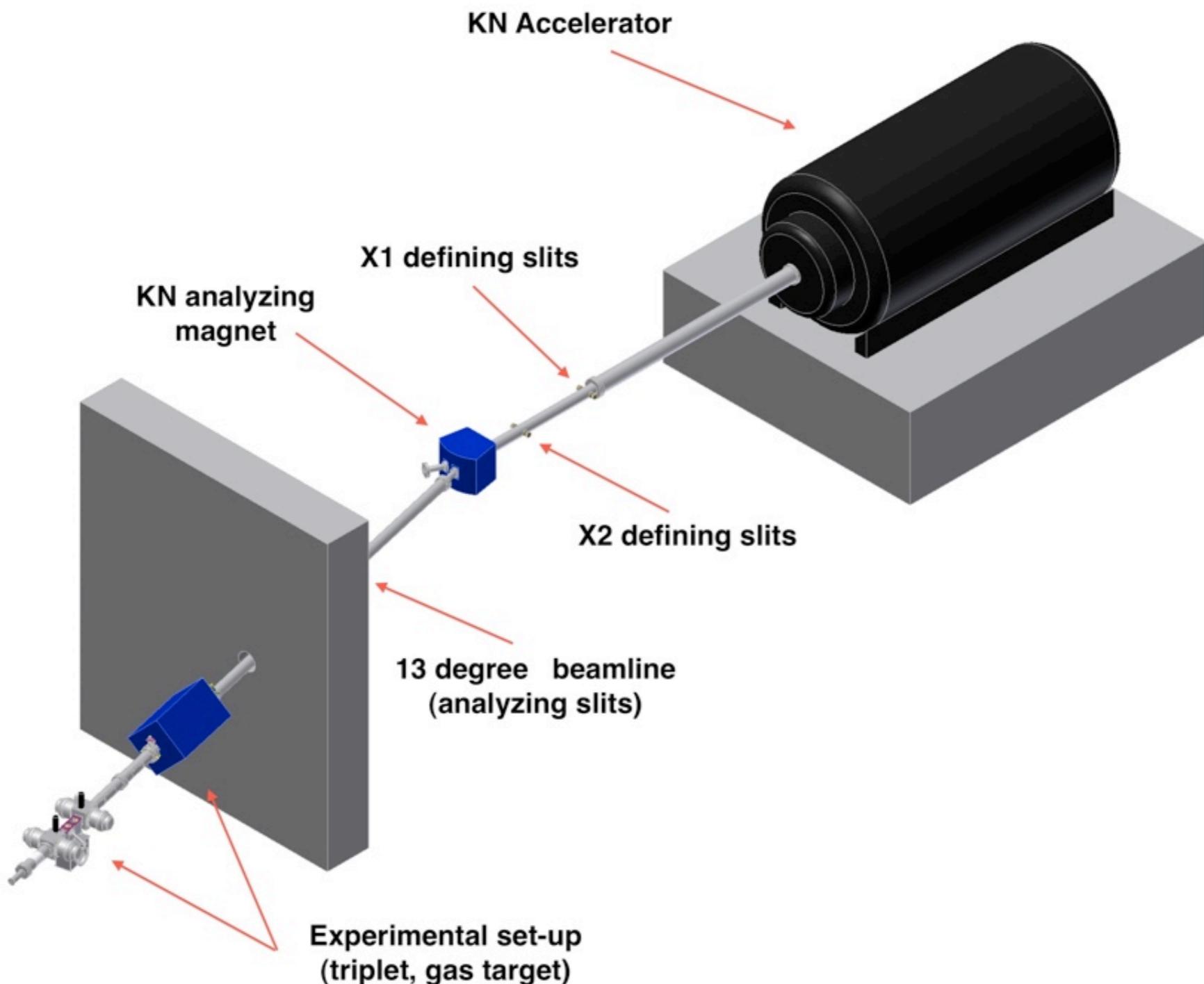


GASTARGET OUTLINE

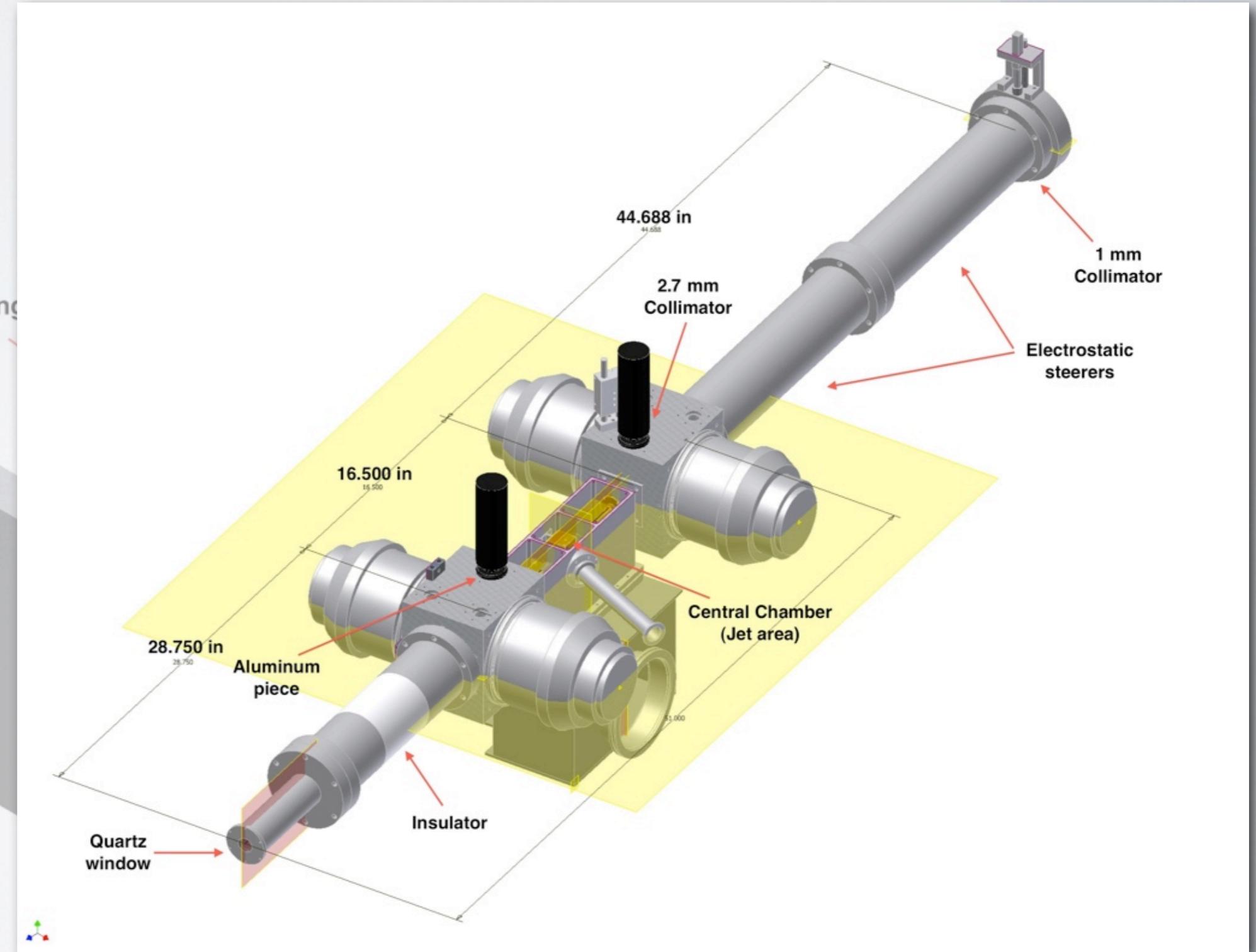


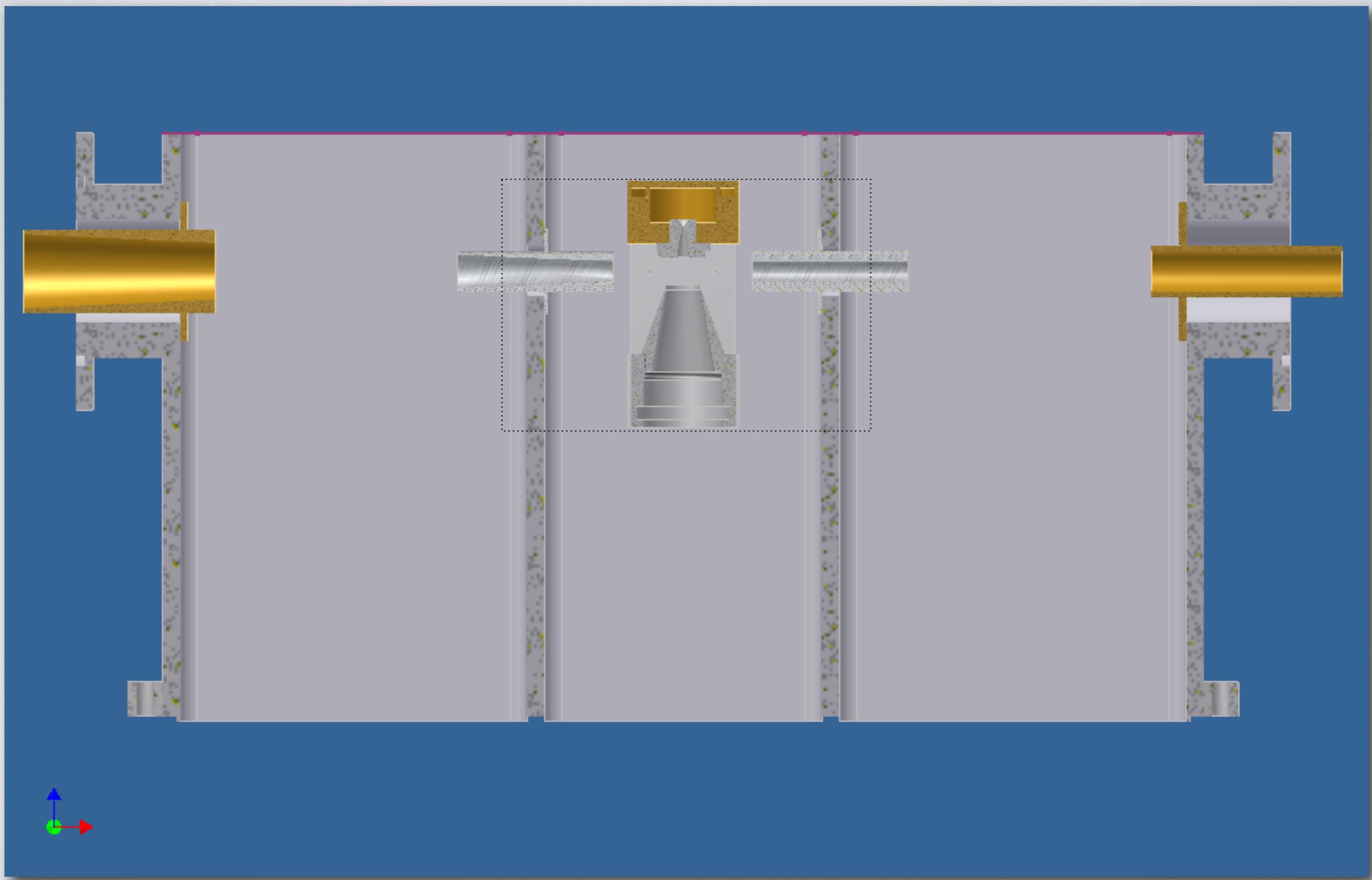
- A total of 7 pumping stages.
- 5 Turbo-molecular pumps & 4 Roots Blowers.
- Compact design, allowing for gamma ray detection set-up in close geometry.
- Large angular acceptance(± 40 mrad)

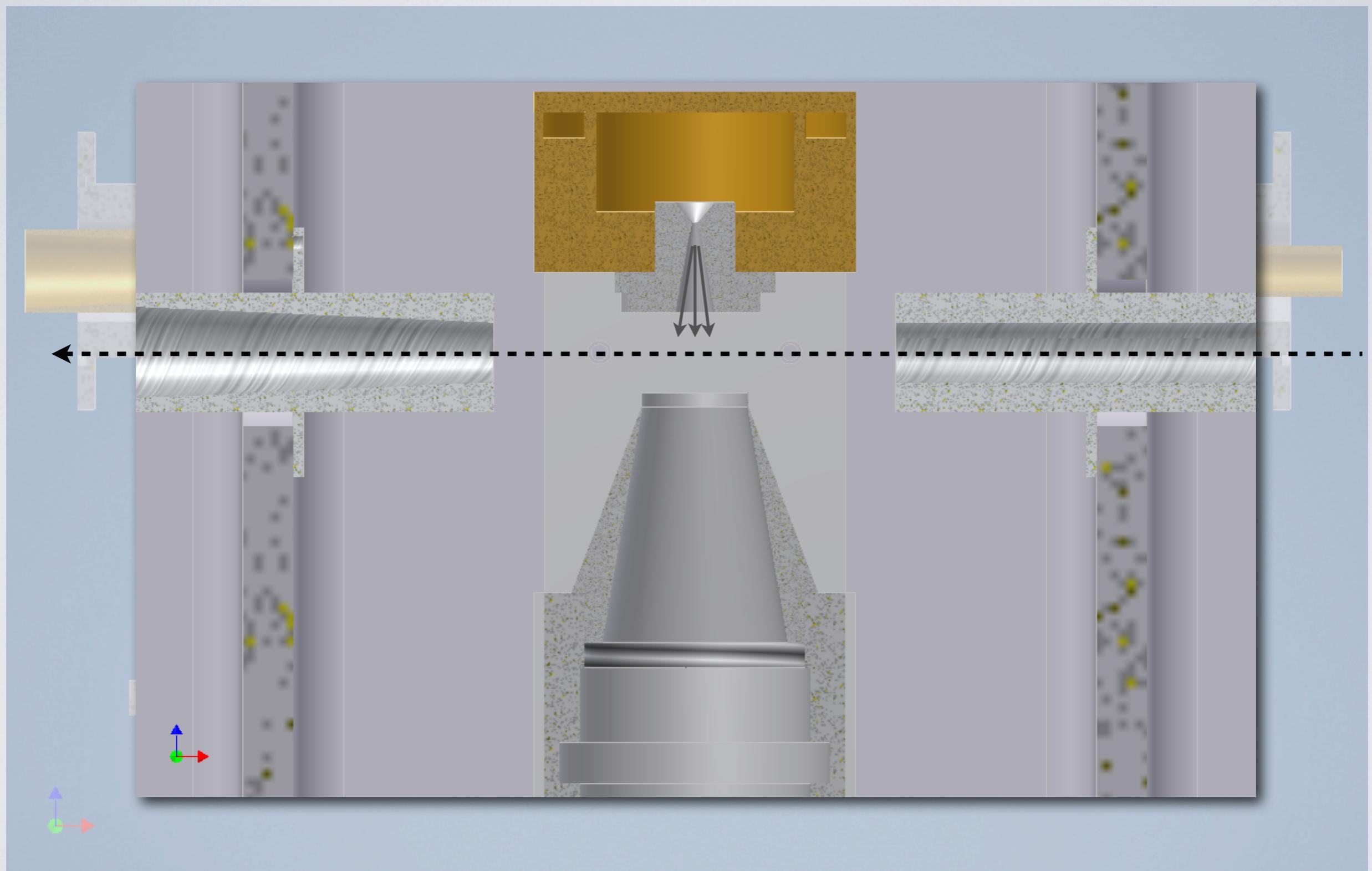
GASTARGET CHARACTERIZATION



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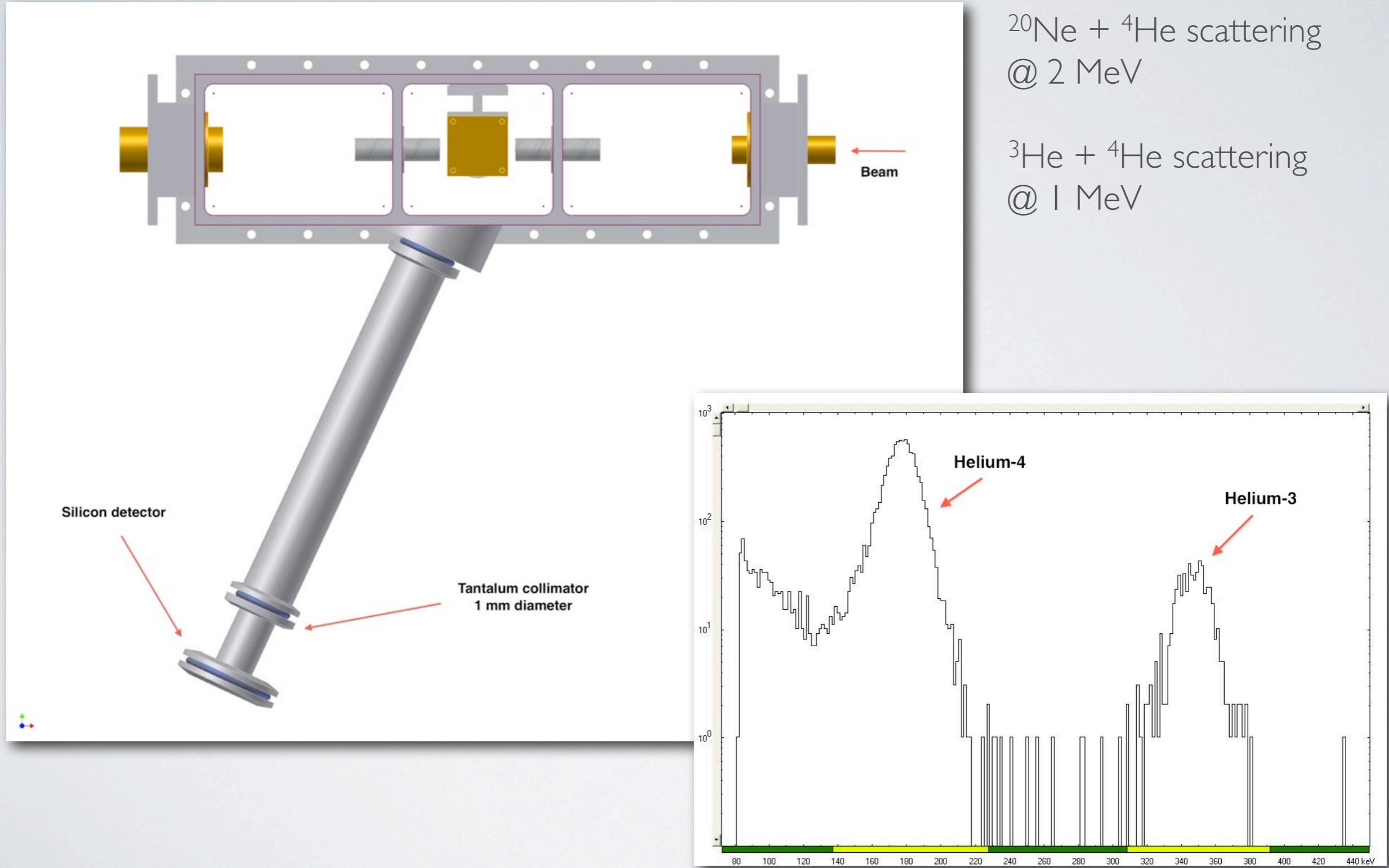






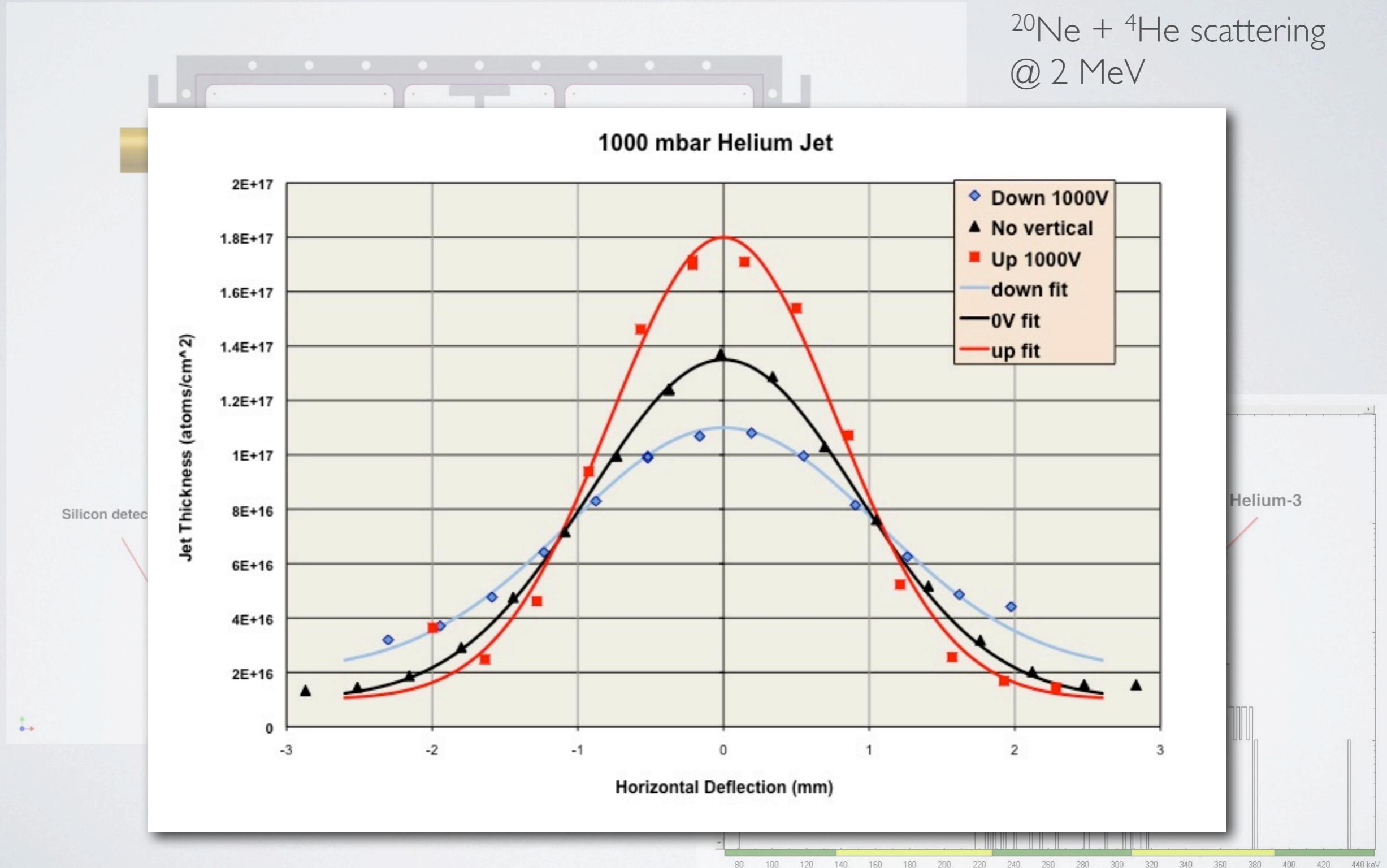
GAS TARGET CHARACTERIZATION

-Elastic scattering Method



GASTARGET CHARACTERIZATION

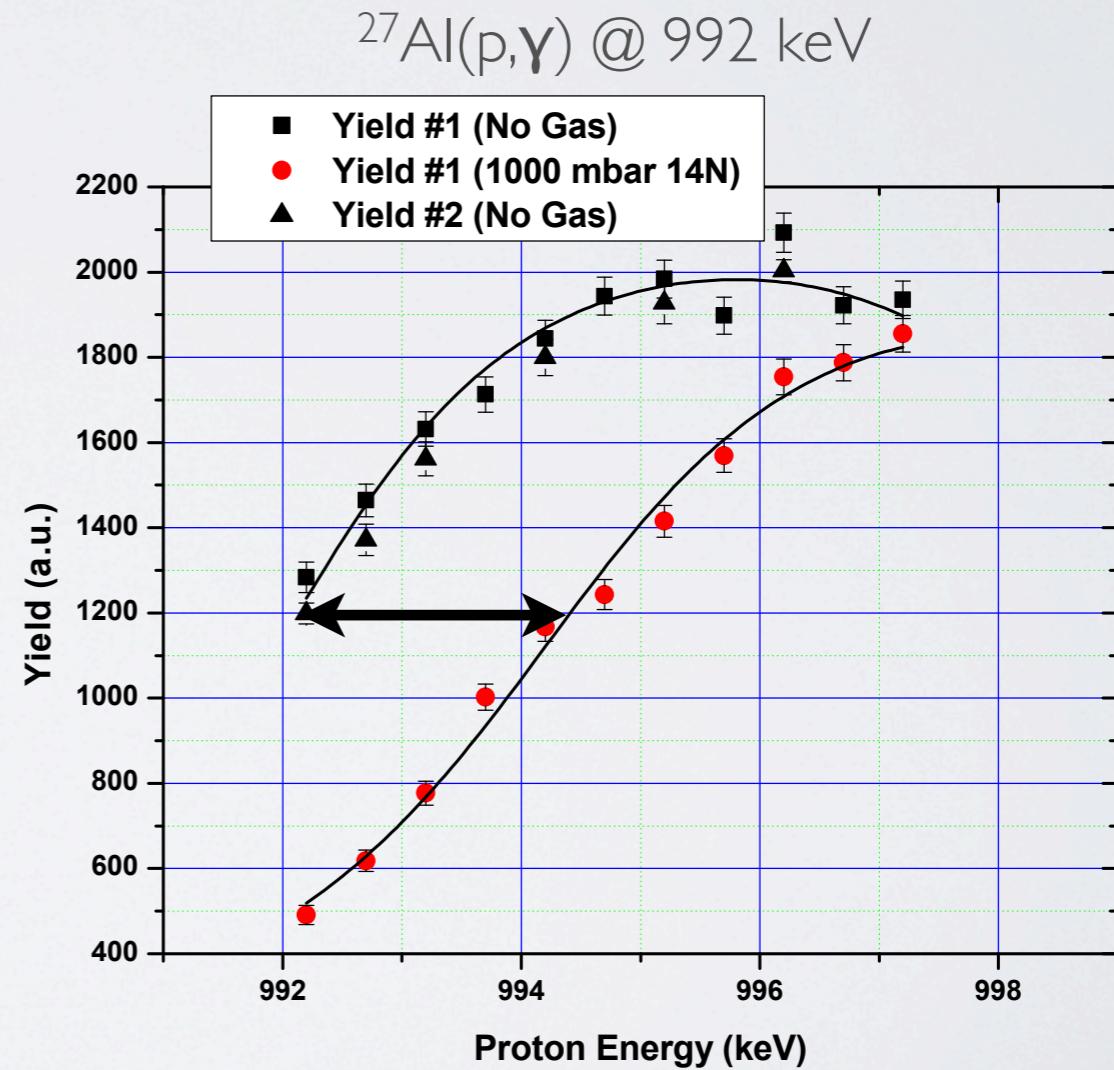
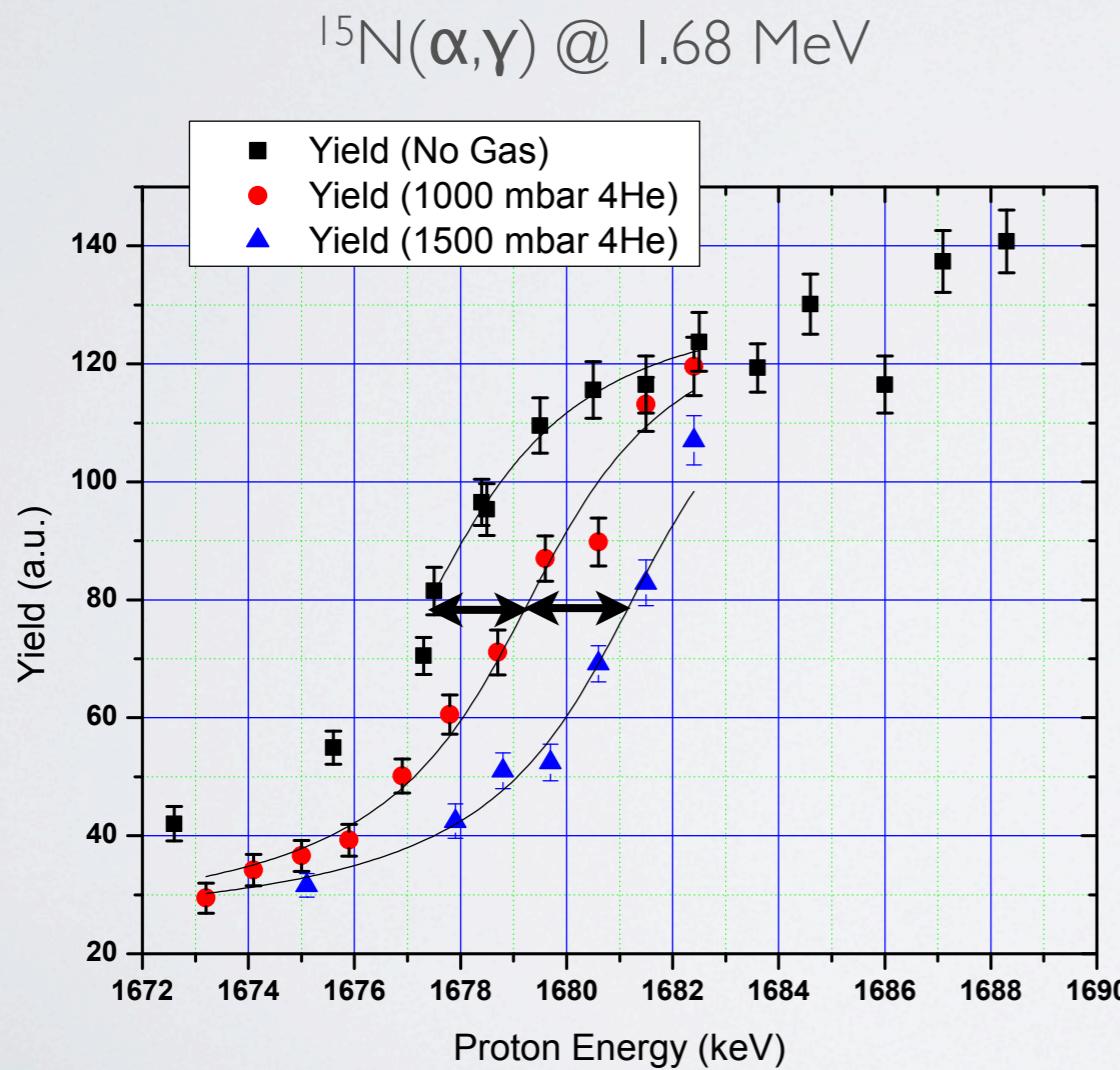
-Elastic scattering Method



GASTARGET CHARACTERIZATION

-Energy Loss Method

- Measurement of the excitation curve of a resonance with and without gas.
- Energy shift of the front edge indicates the energy loss suffered from the beam due to the gas.

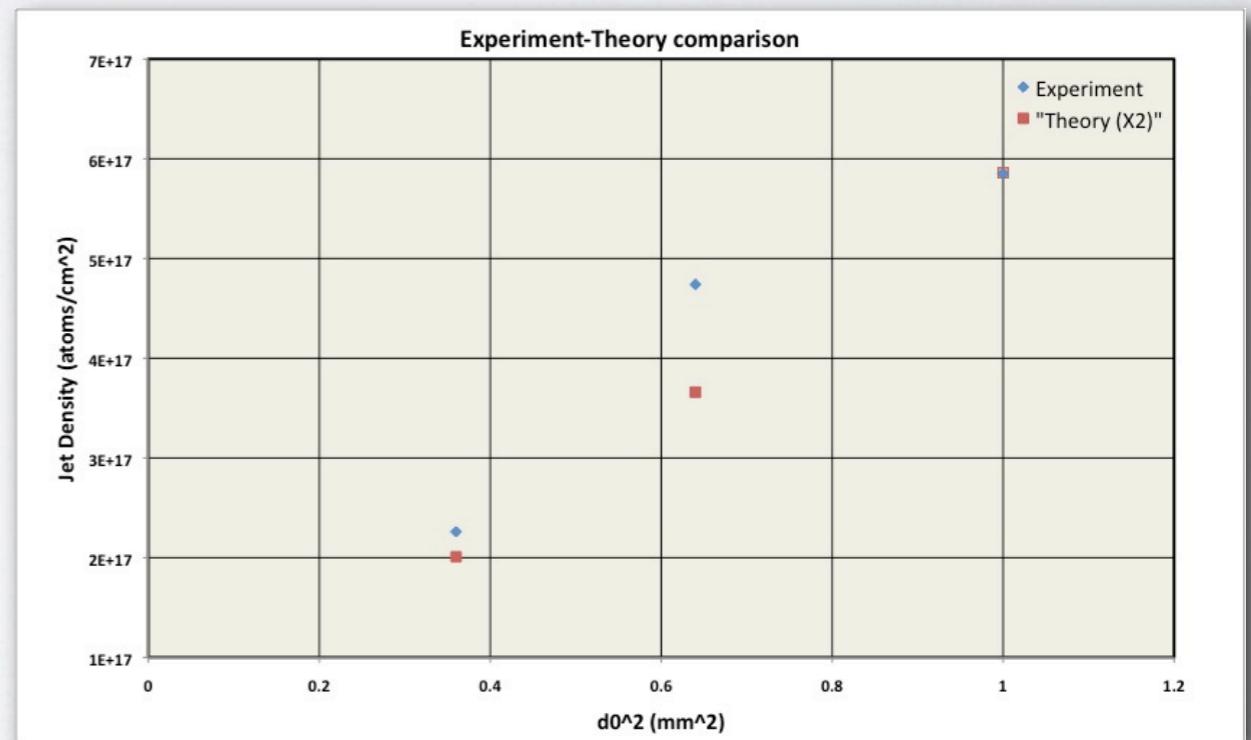
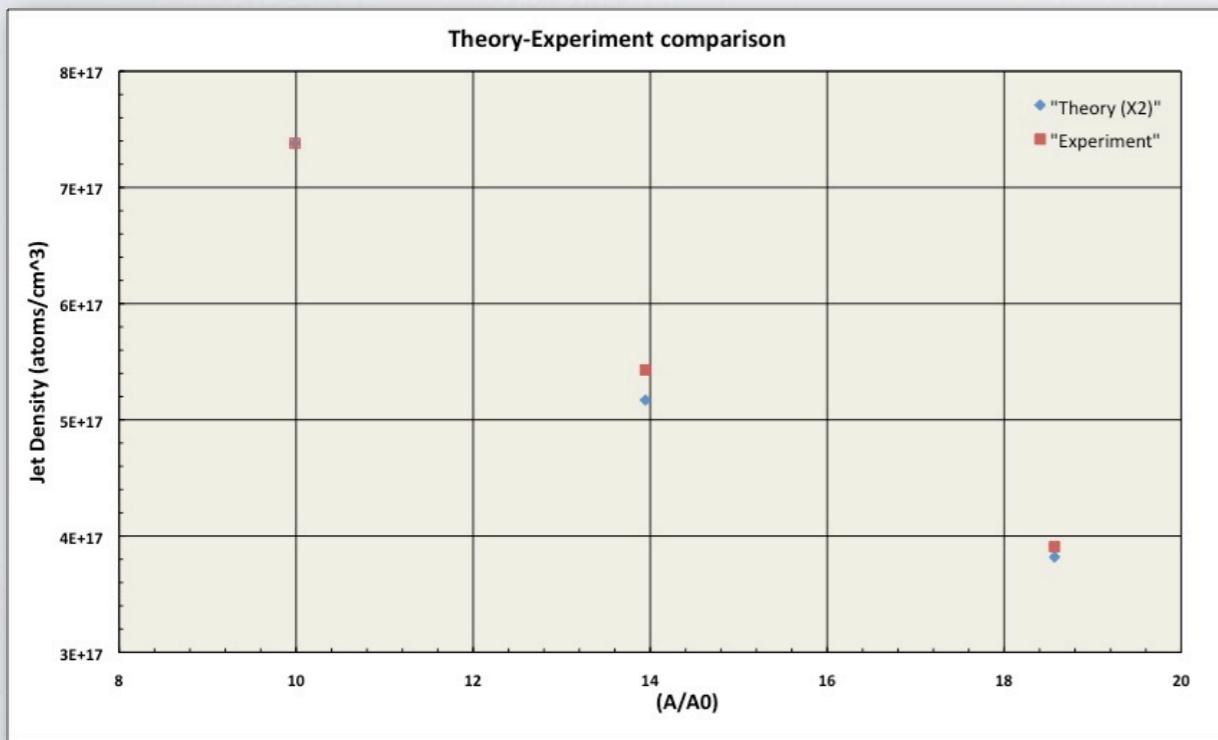


RESULTS

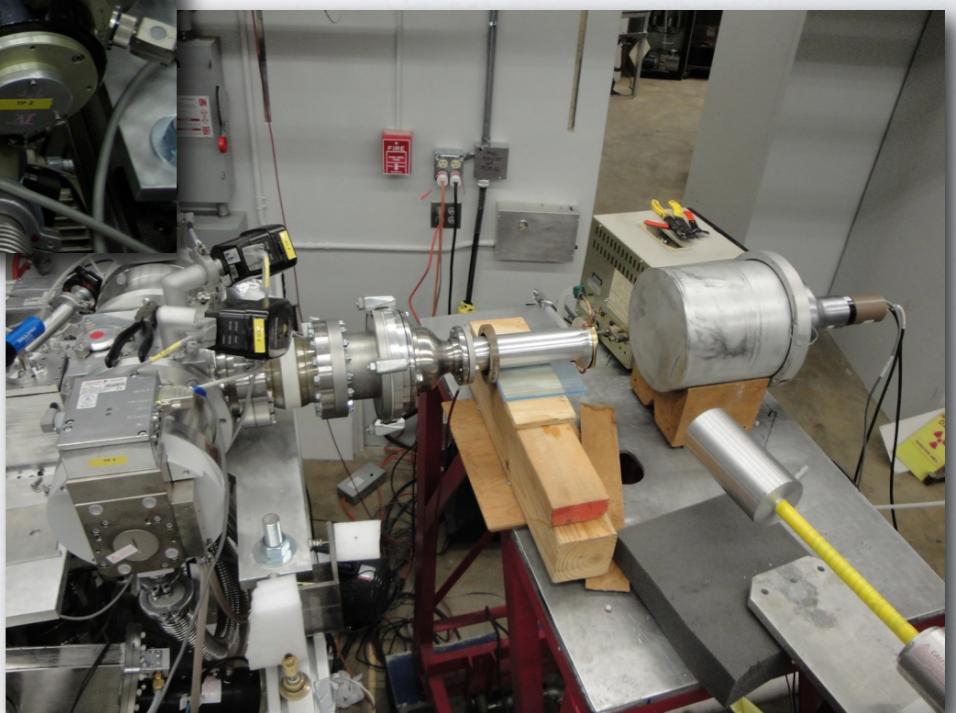
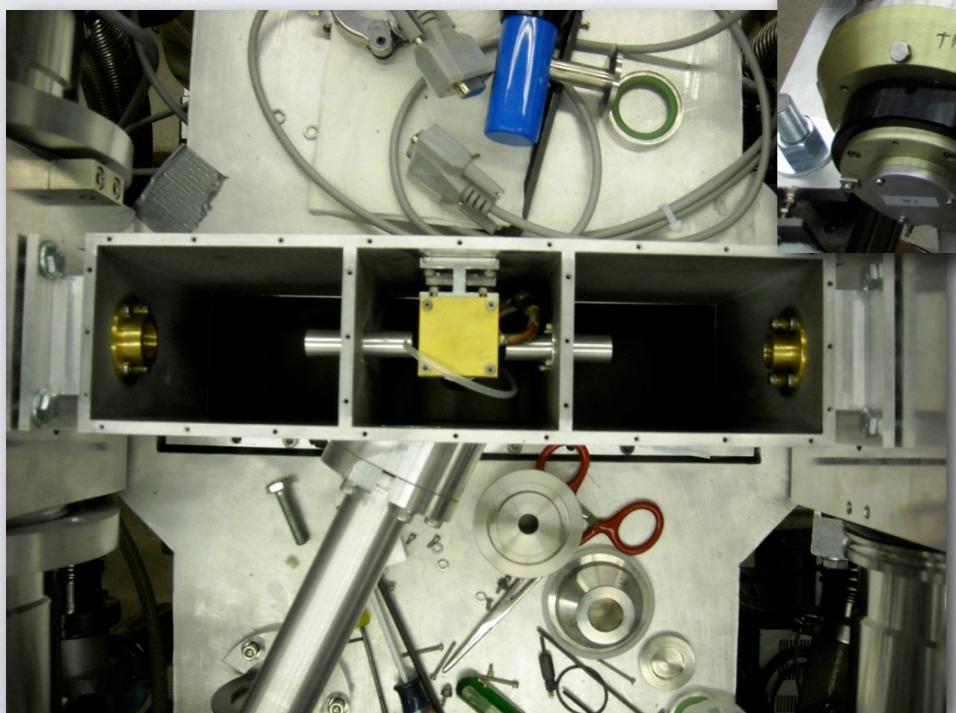
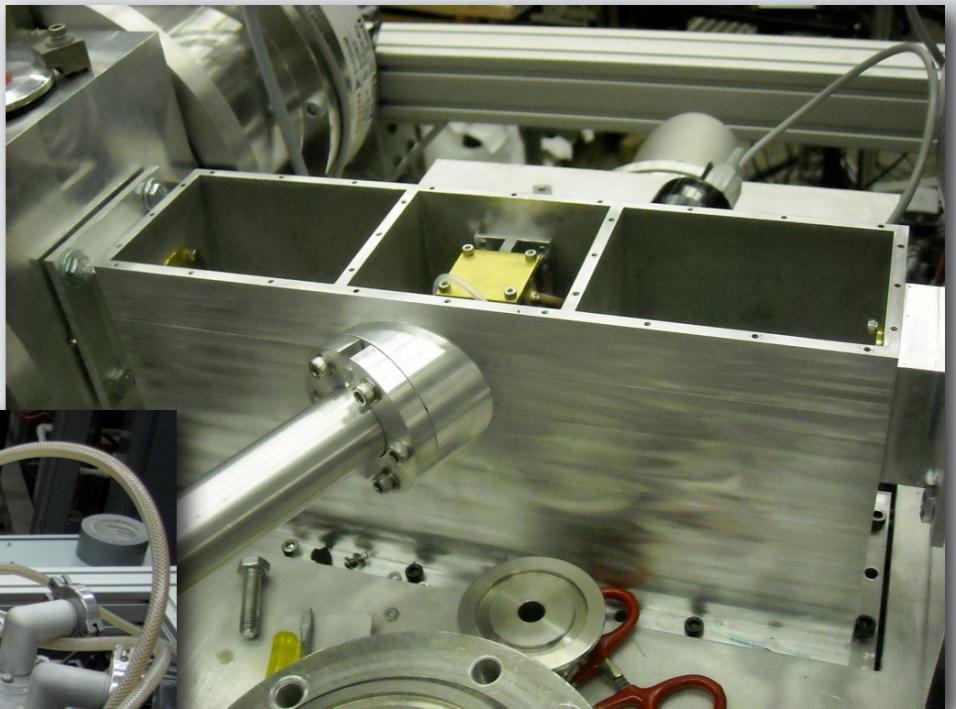
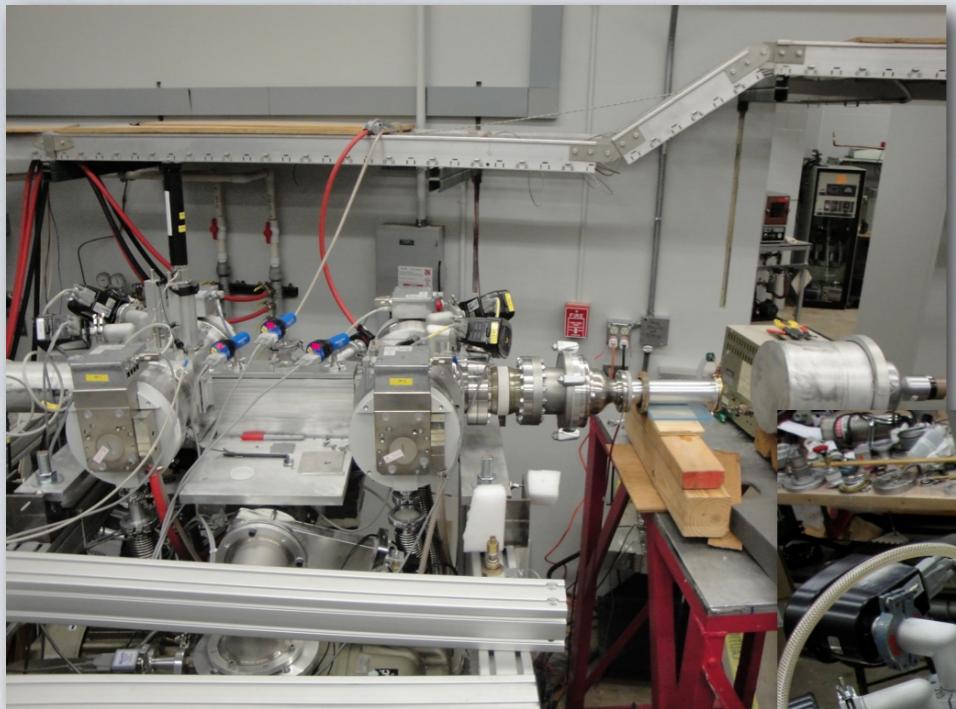
- Helium jet thickness @ 1500 mbar:
 - 1st method: $(2.42 \pm 0.24) \times 10^{17}$ atoms/cm².
 - 2nd method: $(2.83 \pm 0.43) \times 10^{17}$ atoms/cm².
- Outer chamber pressure @ 1500 mbar:
 - $\sim 10^{-5}$ mbar (helium).
- Jet size: 2-3 mm diameter.
- Estimated 5-10% of target thickness coming from helium gas outside of the jet.

FUTURE

- Recirculation.
- Higher pressures.
- Characterization of the jet using a reaction.



THANK YOU!!!



Nozzle-Catcher (0.8, 2.5, 9.0)

