Beta decay and neutron emission studies of r-process nuclei near ¹³⁷Sb

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Astrophysical Motivation

Z=50

Cal13Cal34Cal34Cal35Cal36Cal36Cal37Cal38Cal39Cal40Cal44Cal42Cal43Cal44Cal45Cal46Cal47Cal30					1	1		i	1		î	i		1	1		
> 99 > 99 > 99 > 99 > 99 > 99 > 99 2.90 1.70 1.78 1.01 0.59 0.23 0.23 1 <td< td=""><td>Cs131</td><td>Cs132</td><td></td><td>Cs134</td><td>Cs135</td><td>Cs136</td><td>Cs137</td><td>Cs138</td><td>Cs139</td><td>Cs140</td><td>Cs141</td><td>Cs142</td><td>Cs143</td><td>Cs144</td><td>Cs145</td><td>Cs146</td><td>Cs147</td></td<>	Cs131	Cs132		Cs134	Cs135	Cs136	Cs137	Cs138	Cs139	Cs140	Cs141	Cs142	Cs143	Cs144	Cs145	Cs146	Cs147
ker3	> 99	> 99		> 99		19.00	> 99	> 99	> 99	63.70	24.94	1.70	1.78	1.01	0.59	0.32	0.23
Image: Normal Series of S				Xe133		Xe135		Xe137	Xe138	Xe139	Xe140	Xe141	Xe142	Xe143	Xe144	Xe145	Xe146
11291130113111321133113411351136113711381139114011411142114311441145299299299299299299299299299210210				> 99		> 99		> 99	> 99	39.68	13.60	1.73	1.24	0.30	1.15	0.90	
> 99> 99> 99> 99> 99> 998 3.402 4.506.492.280.860.430.40 <t< td=""><td>1129</td><td>1130</td><td>1131</td><td>I132</td><td>I133</td><td>1134</td><td>1135</td><td>1136</td><td>1137</td><td>I138</td><td>1139</td><td>l140</td><td>1141</td><td>l142</td><td>I143</td><td>1144</td><td>J145</td></t<>	1129	1130	1131	I132	I133	1134	1135	1136	1137	I138	1139	l140	1141	l142	I 143	1144	J145
Te129 Te131 Te132 Te133 T		> 99	> 99	> 99	> 99	> 99	> 99	83.40	24.50	6.49	2.28	0.86	0.43			~ -	
> 99. 99> 99> 99> 999919.0017.502.491.40CC <thc< th=""><thc< th=""><thc< th=""><thc< th=""><thc< th="">CC<td></td><td>Te129</td><td></td><td>Te131</td><td>Te132</td><td>Te133</td><td>Te134</td><td>Te135</td><td>Te136</td><td>Te137</td><td>Te138</td><td>Te139</td><td>Te140</td><td>Te141</td><td>Te142</td><td>Te143</td><td>Te144</td></thc<></thc<></thc<></thc<></thc<>		Te129		Te131	Te132	Te133	Te134	Te135	Te136	Te137	Te138	Te139	Te140	Te141	Te142	Te143	Te144
Sb127Sb128Sb129Sb130Sb130Sb131Sb132Sb133Sb133Sb139Sb130Sb140Sb141Sb142Sb143> 99> 99> 99> 99> 99> 99> 99> 99> 1660.821601661660.821660.82160166		> 99		> 99	> 99	> 99	> 99	19.00	17.50	2.49	1.40	~ -	~ -				
> 99> 99> 99> 99> 99> 991.660.82CCC	Sb127	Sb128	Sb129	Sb130	Sb131	Sb132	Sb133	Sb134	Sb135	Sb136	Sb137	Sb138	Sb139	Sb140	Sb141	Sb142	Sb143
Sn126Sn127Sn128Sn129Sn130Sn130Sn131Sn132Sn134Sn135Sn136Sn137Sn138Sn139Sn140Sn141Sn142> 99> 99> 99> 99> 60.0039.701.201.1211 <td>> 99</td> <td></td> <td>1.66</td> <td>0.82</td> <td></td> <td>R</td> <td>- <</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	> 99	> 99	> 99	> 99	> 99	> 99	> 99		1.66	0.82		R	- <				
> 99 913 9133	Sn126	Sn127	Sn128	Sn129	Sn130	Sn131	Sn132	Sn133	Sn134	Sn135	Sn136	Sn137	Sn138	Sn139	Sn140	Sn141	Sn142
In125 In127 In128 In128 In129 In130 In132 In133 In133 In135 In135 In136 In137 In138 In139 In140 In141 2.36 1.60 1.09 0.84 0.61 0.26 0.28 0.20 0.18 0.18 0.135 In135 In136 In137 In138 In139 In140 In141 Cd124 Cd125 Cd126 Cd128 Cd130 Cd131 Cd132 Cd135 Cd135 Cd136 Cd138 Cd138 Cd139 Cd140	> 99	> 99	> 99	> 99	> 99	56.00	39.70	1.20	1.12			1					
2.36 1.60 1.09 0.84 0.61 0.26 0.28 0.20 0.18 Cd124 Cd125 Cd126 Cd127 Cd128 Cd129 Cd130 Cd132 Cd133 Cd134 Cd135 Cd136 Cd138 Cd139 Cd140 1.24 0.65 0.51 0.43 0.34 0.27 0.20 Cd132 Cd133 Cd135 Cd136 Cd136 Cd138 Cd139 Cd140	In125	ln126	ln127	ln128	In129	In130	In131	In132	In133	ln134	ln135	ln136	ln137	In138	In139	ln140	ln141
Cd124 Cd125 Cd126 Cd127 Cd128 Cd129 Cd130 Cd131 Cd132 Cd133 Cd134 Cd135 Cd136 Cd138 Cd139 Cd140 1.24 0.65 0.51 0.43 0.34 0.27 0.20 0.20 0.21	2.36	1.60	1.09	0.84	0.61	0.26	0.28	0.20	0.18								
1.24 0.65 0.51 0.43 0.34 0.27 0.20	Cd124	Cd125	Cd126	Cd127	Cd128	Cd129	Cd130	Cd131	Cd132	Cd133	Cd134	Cd135	Cd136		Cd138	Cd139	Cd140
	1.24	0.65	0.51	0.43	0.34	0.27	0.20										

N=82



IN

Experimental Setup

Experiment was performed at the Helmholtzzentrum für Schwerionenforschung (GSI)

²³⁸U beam on Pb target.

Fission fragments were separated in the FRagment Separator (FRS).

Isotopes of interest were then delivered to the implantation detectors at the final focal plane.



4

GSI

Implantation/Decay

Detectors

Detectors

- Isotope Identification
 - Multiwire Proportional Counters
 - MUSIC detector
 - Scintillator
- Decay Identification
 - Silicon Detectors (DSSDs 4x128x16)
 - Neutron Detector

Beam degraded such that isotopes were implanted into the DSSDs.

When the implanted isotope decayed, the emitted β -particle was detected in a DSSD.





Particle Identification

Ν



Time-Dependent Beam

Implants are delivered in spills.

Spill to spill profile is not constant.

Beam induced background is not constant in time.



Counts / 100 ms

5

Δ

3

2

1

4000

4002

4004

4006

4008

Implant Time (sec)

7

GS]

IN

4010

β-Decay Correlation

•Implantation DSSD: <u>x-y position</u> (pixel), time

•Light particles

•Decay DSSD: <u>x-y position</u> (pixel), time





Background Estimation

Virtual implant generated for every real implant.

Virtual implant positions chosen to reproduce real implant position distribution.

Virtual implants are then correlated in to decay-type events outside the correlation volume of the real implant.







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Raw ¹³⁶Sb β Decay Curve



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Acknowledgments

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Performance of Neutron Detector Arrays (MCNP)

