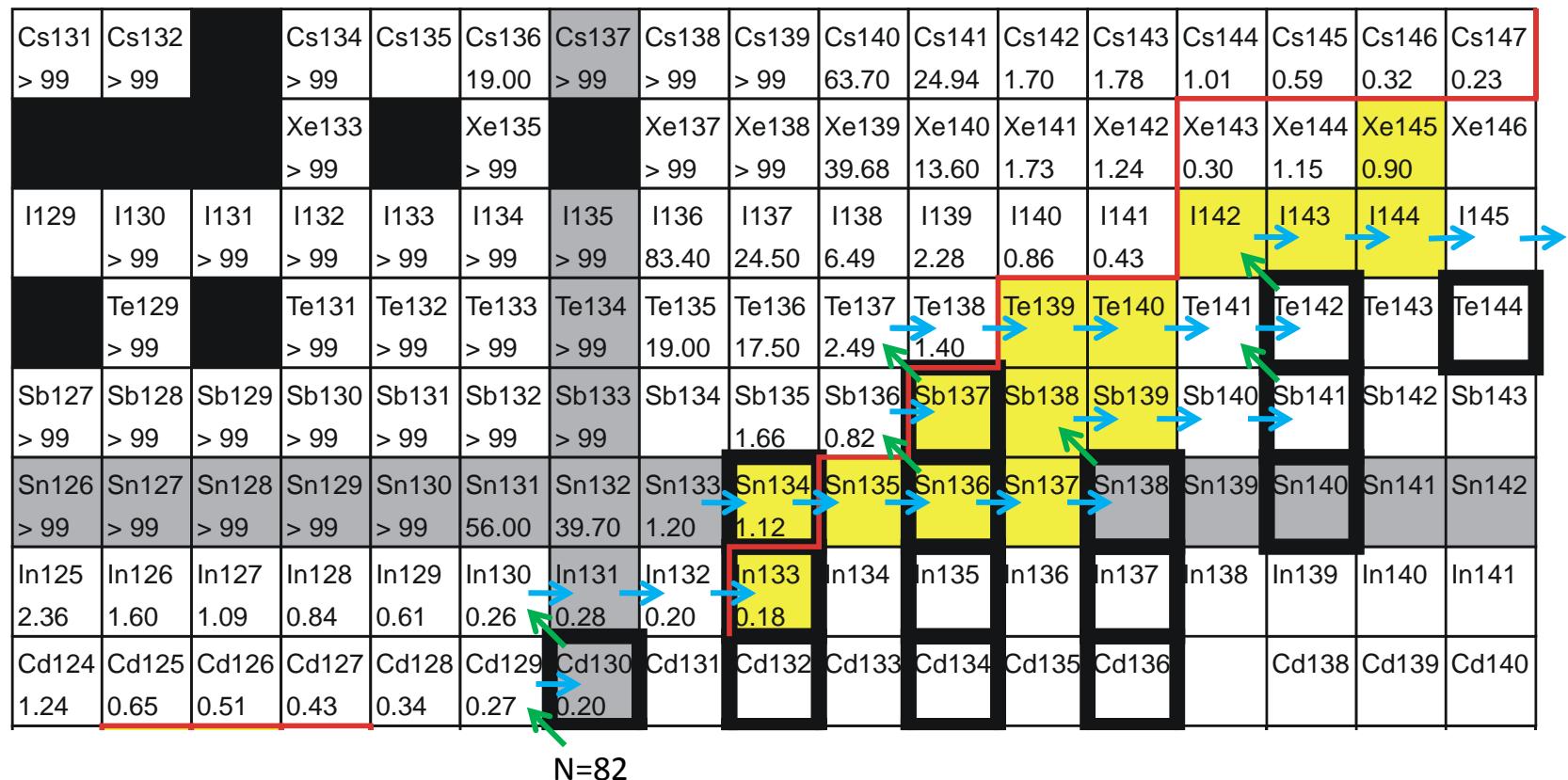


Beta decay and neutron emission studies of r-process nuclei near ^{137}Sb

Karl Smith

JINA Frontiers 2010

Astrophysical Motivation



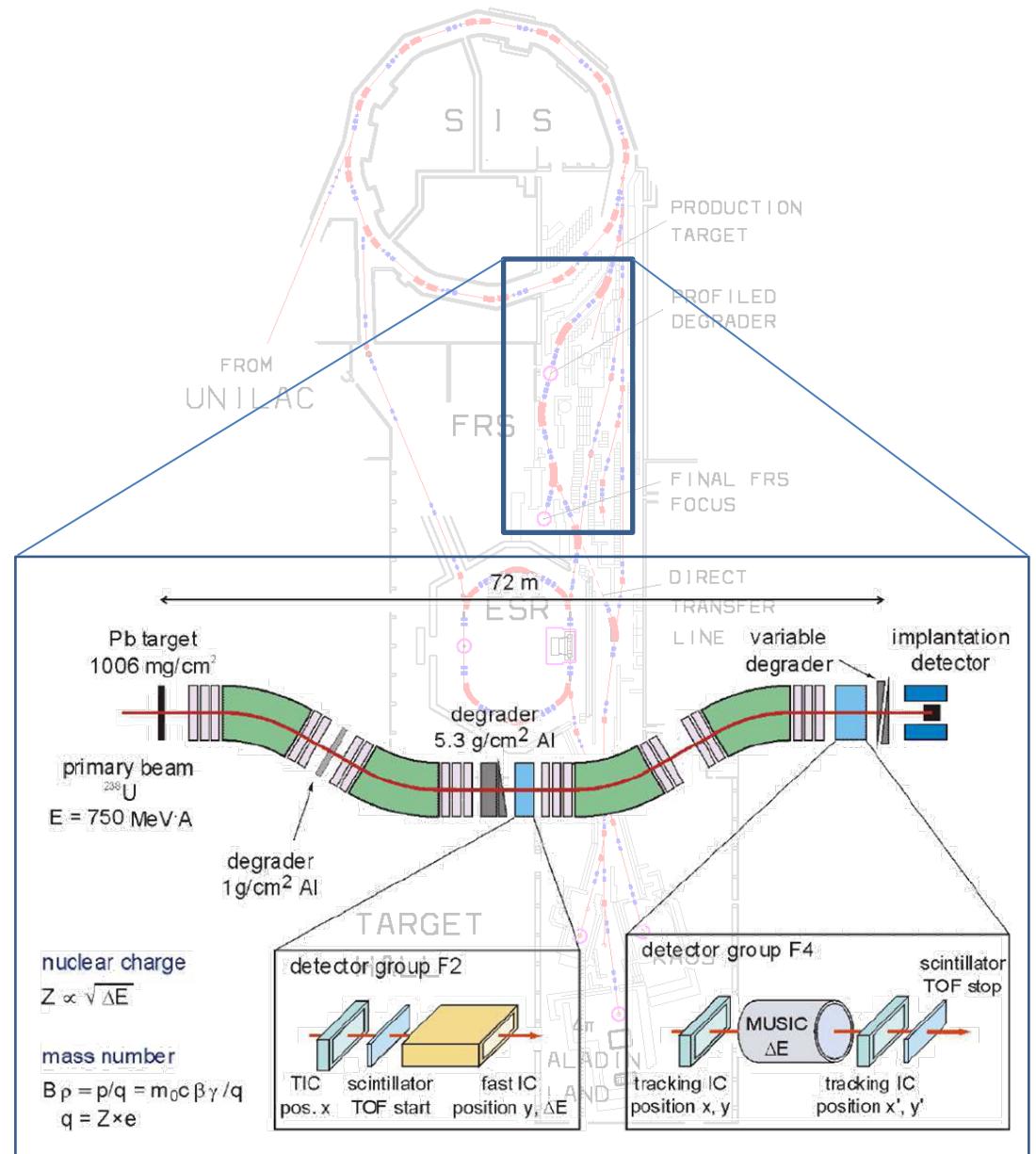
Experimental Setup

Experiment was performed at the Helmholtzzentrum für Schwerionenforschung (GSI)

^{238}U beam on Pb target.

Fission fragments were separated in the FRAGMENT Separator (FRS).

Isotopes of interest were then delivered to the implantation detectors at the final focal plane.



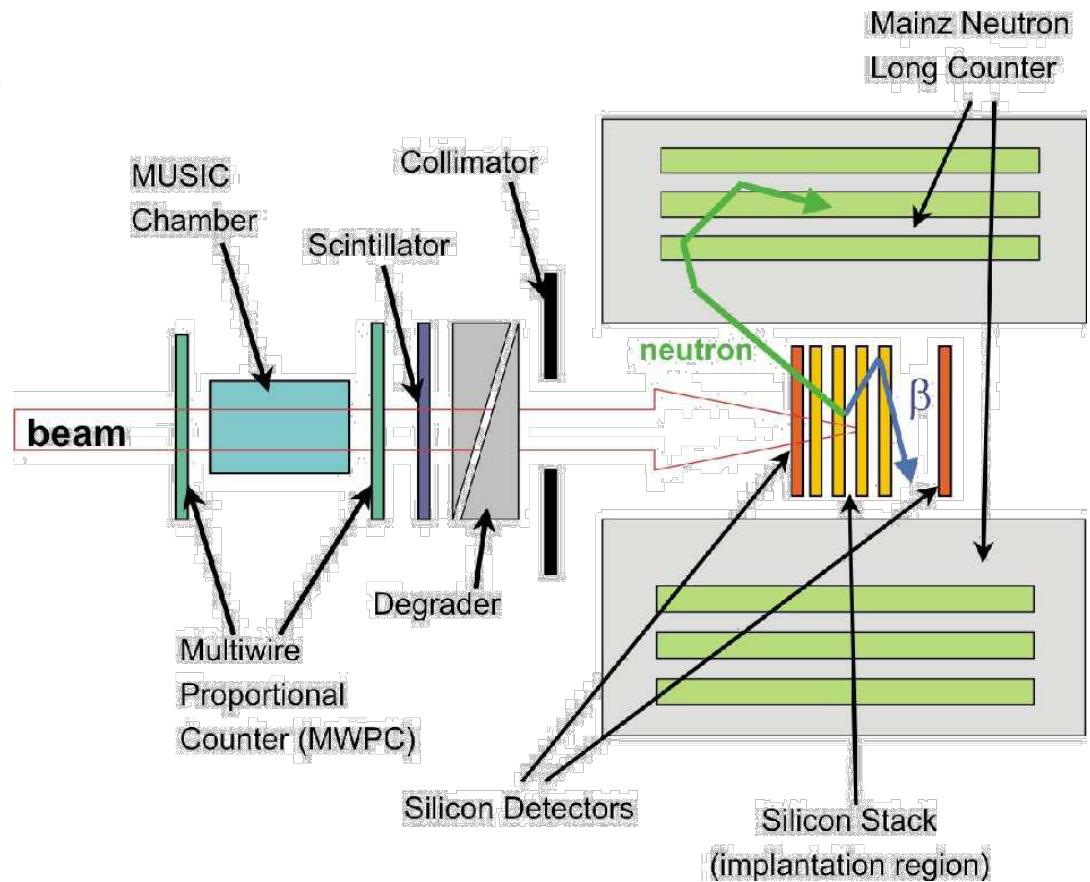
Implantation/Decay Detectors

Detectors

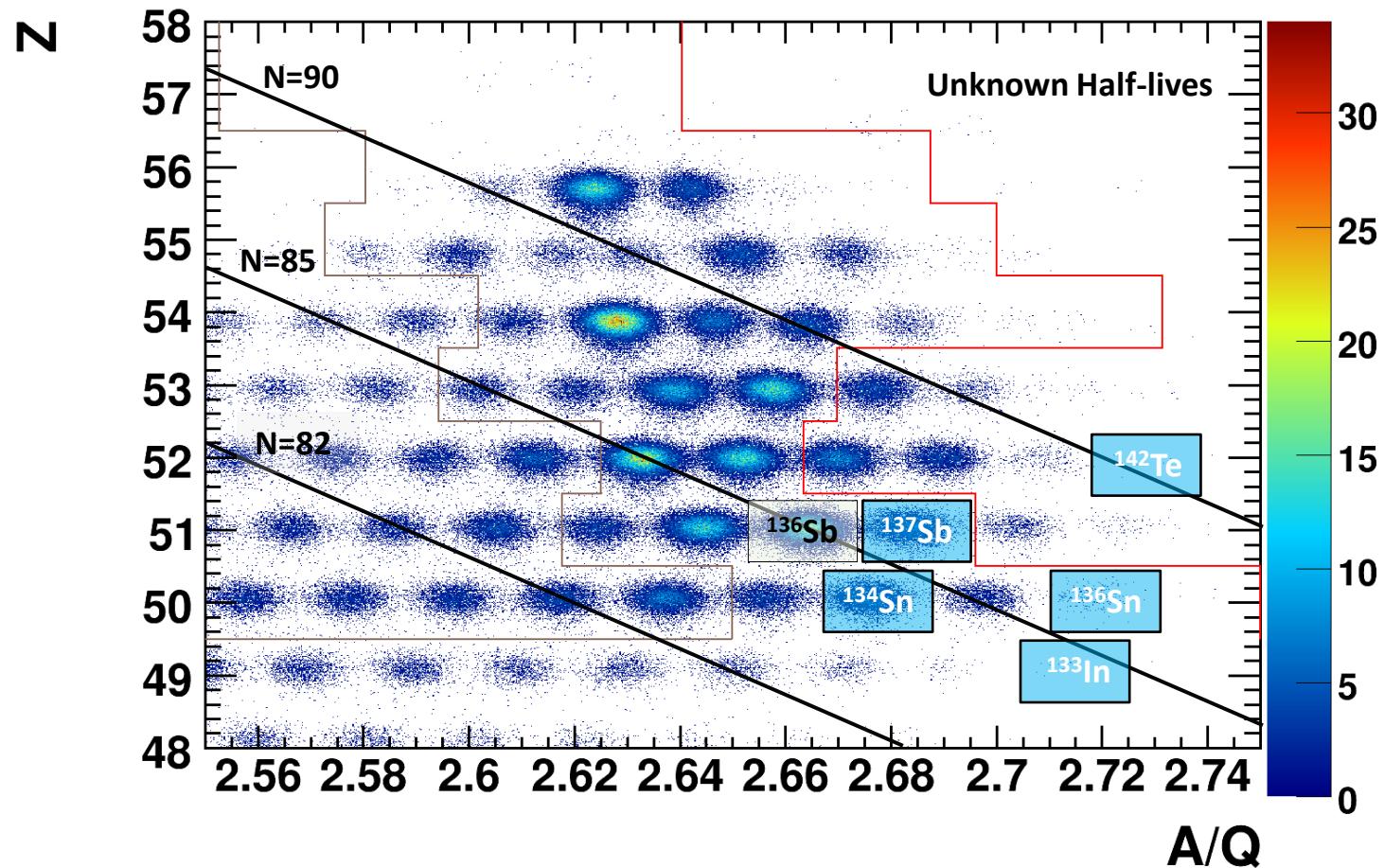
- Isotope Identification
 - Multiwire Proportional Counters
 - MUSIC detector
 - Scintillator
- Decay Identification
 - Silicon Detectors (DSSDs 4x128x16)
 - Neutron Detector

Beam degraded such that isotopes were implanted into the DSSDs.

When the implanted isotope decayed, the emitted β -particle was detected in a DSSD.



Particle Identification

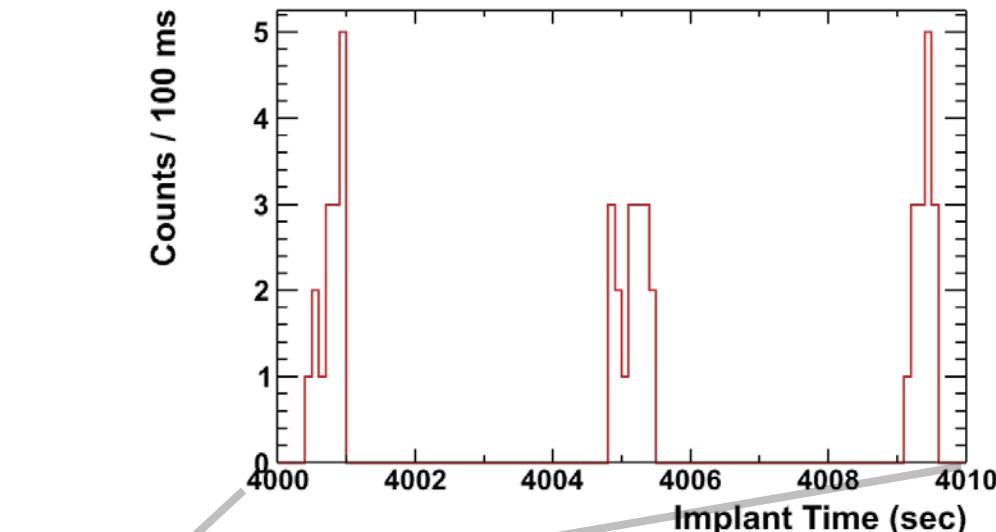
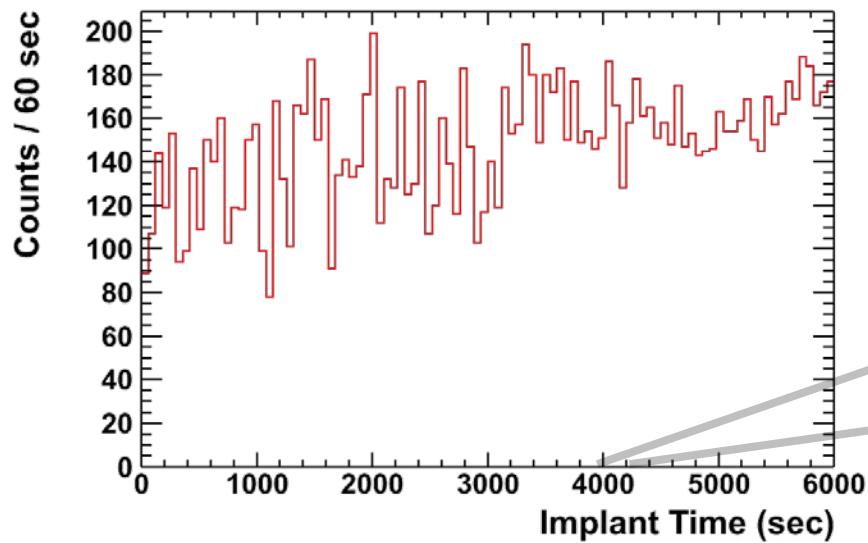


Time-Dependent Beam

Implants are delivered in spills.

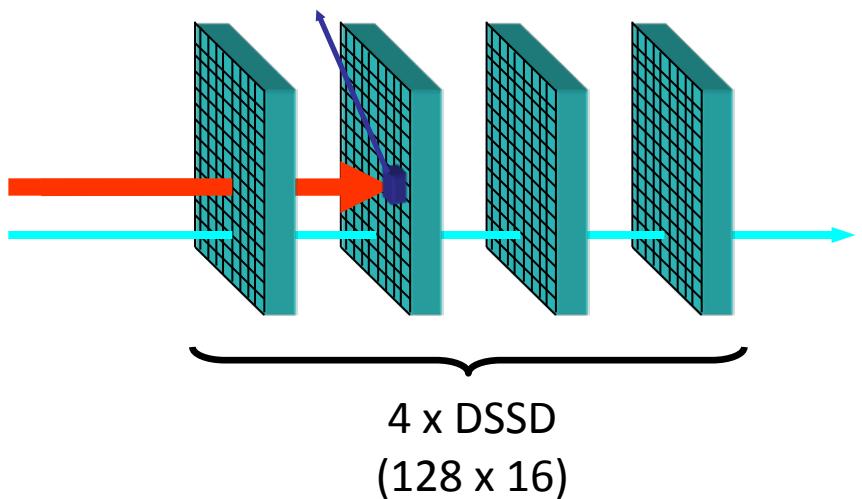
Spill to spill profile is not constant.

Beam induced background is not constant in time.



β -Decay Correlation

- Implantation DSSD:
x-y position (pixel), time
- Light particles
- Decay DSSD:
x-y position (pixel), time

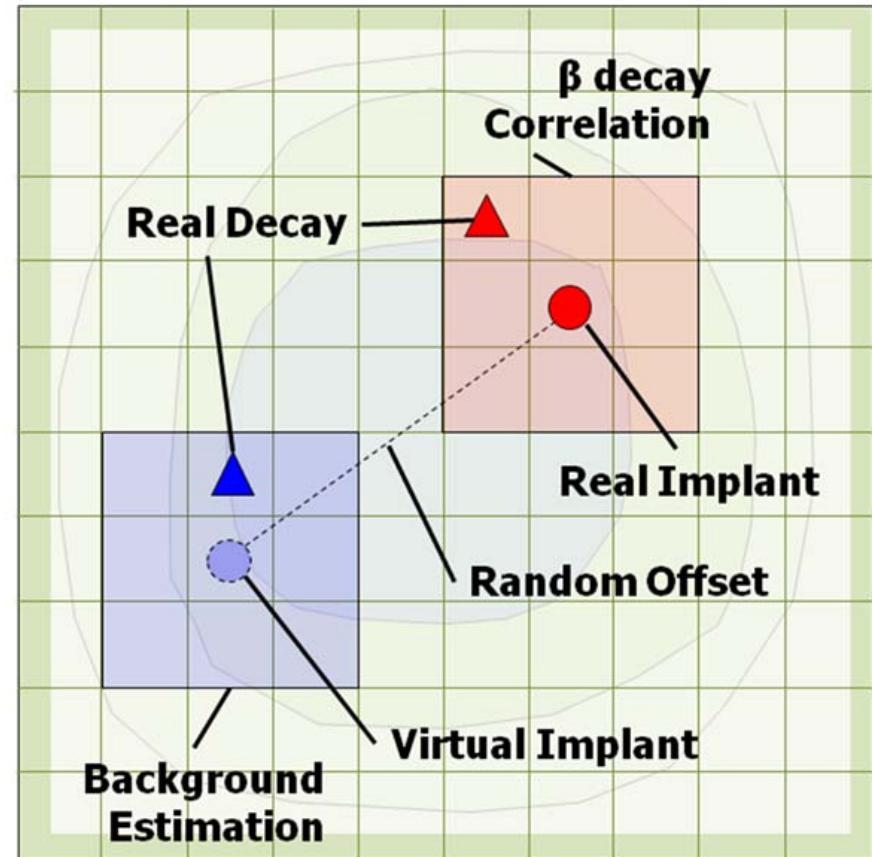


Background Estimation

Virtual implant generated for every real implant.

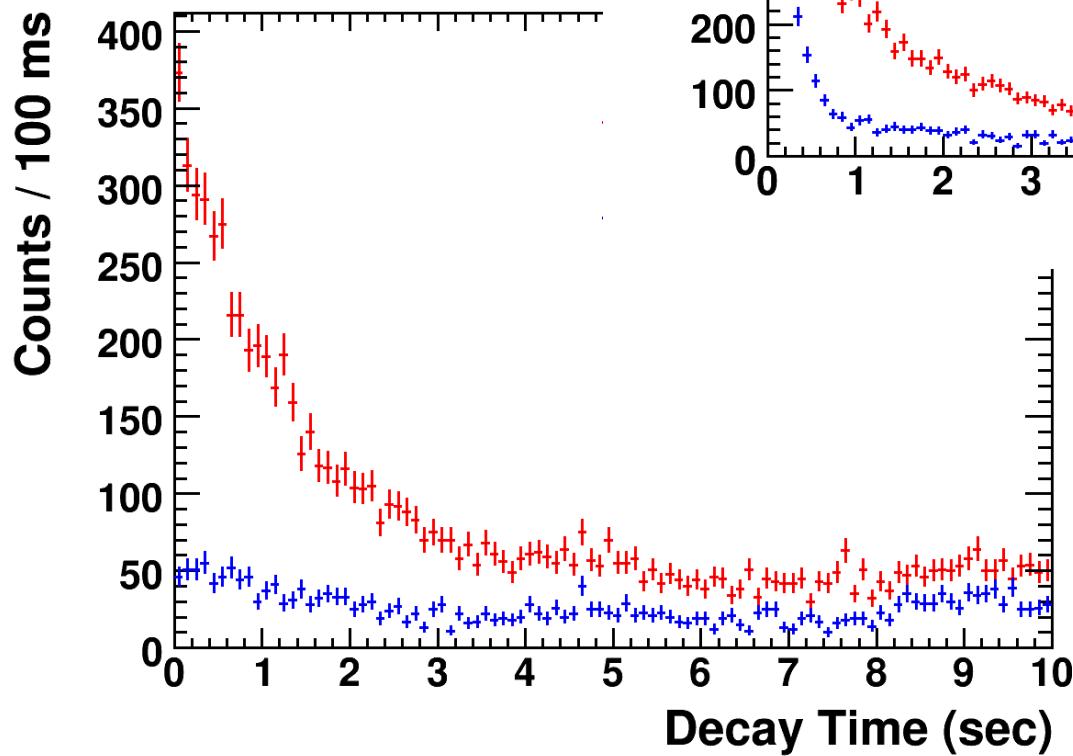
Virtual implant positions chosen to reproduce real implant position distribution.

Virtual implants are then correlated in to decay-type events outside the correlation volume of the real implant.

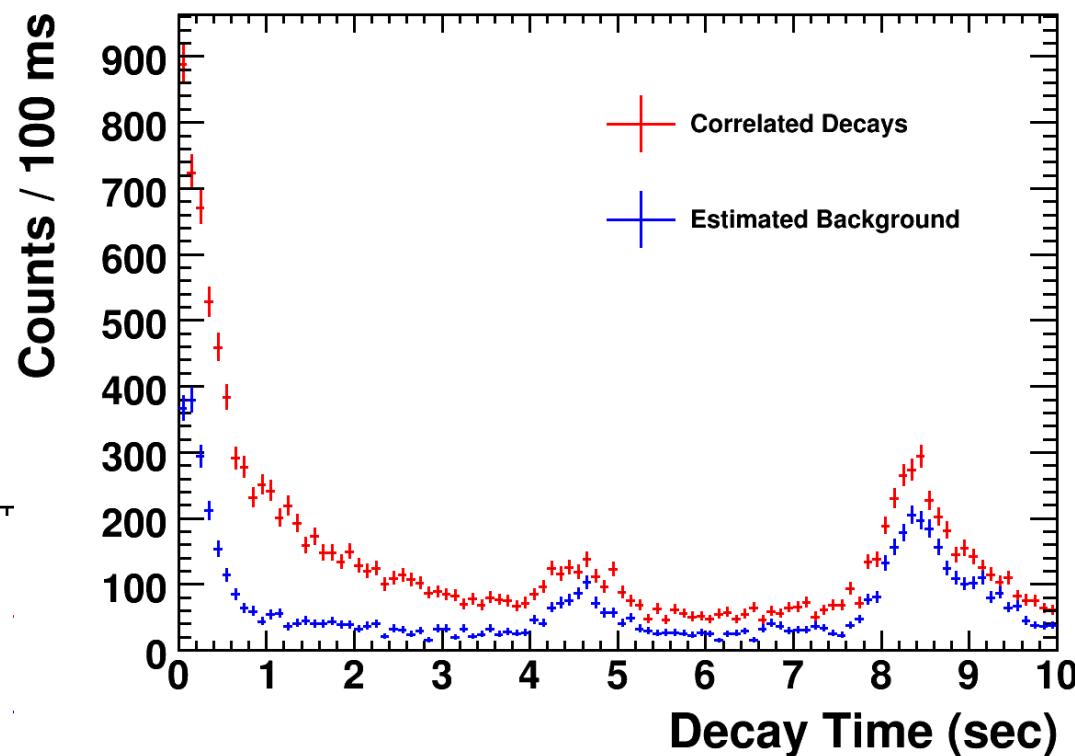


^{136}Sb Case

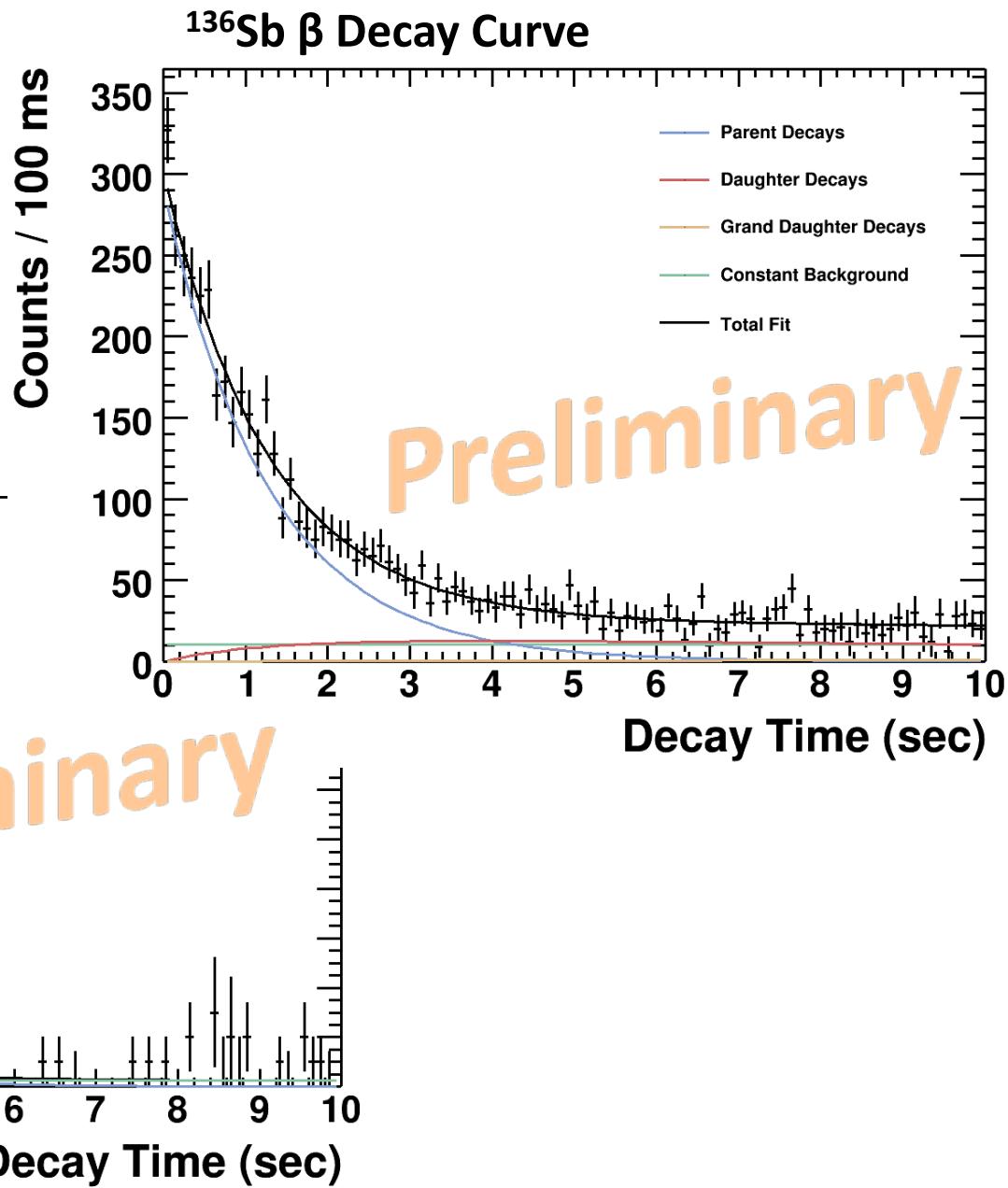
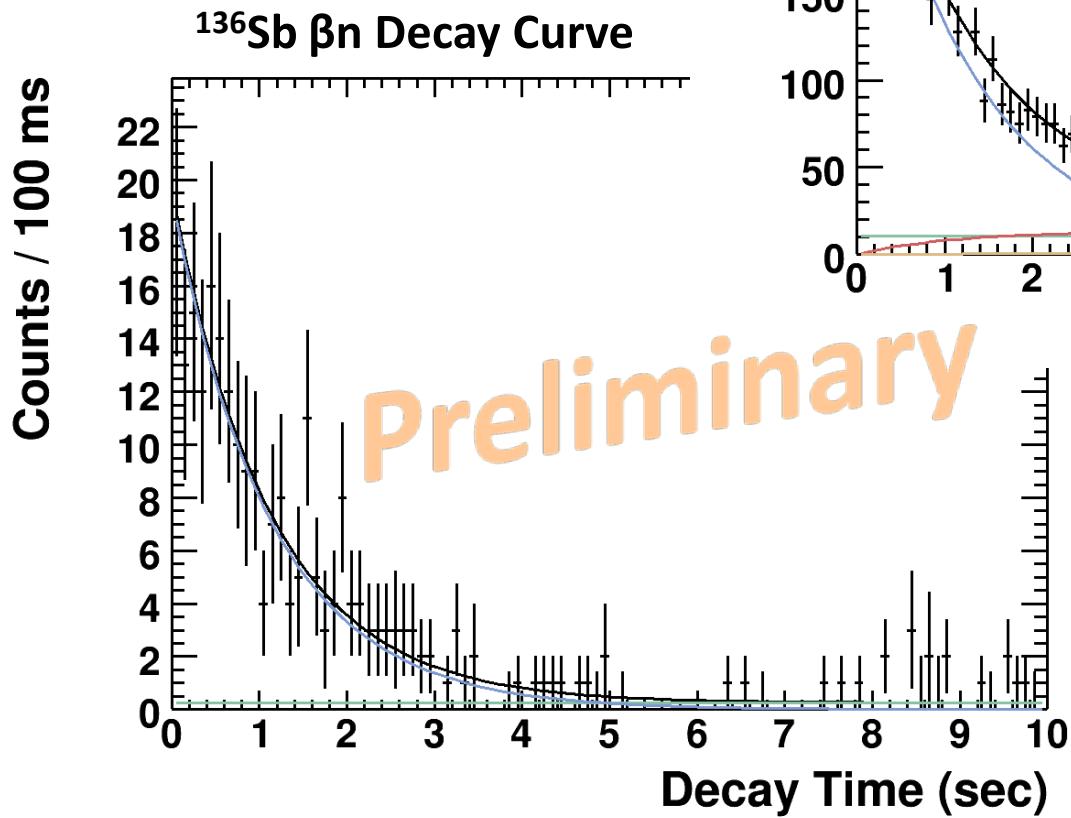
Decay-events with trajectories parallel to beam are rejected as background events.



Raw ^{136}Sb β Decay Curve



Background Subtracted Decay Curves for ^{136}Sb



Acknowledgments

¹ National Superconducting Cyclotron Laboratory,
Michigan State University

² Dept. of Physics and Astronomy,
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³ Joint Institute for Nuclear
Astrophysics,
Univ. of Notre Dame

⁴ Helmholtzzentrum für
Schwerionenforschung (GSI)

⁵ TU München

⁶ Universität Mainz

⁷ University of Edinburgh

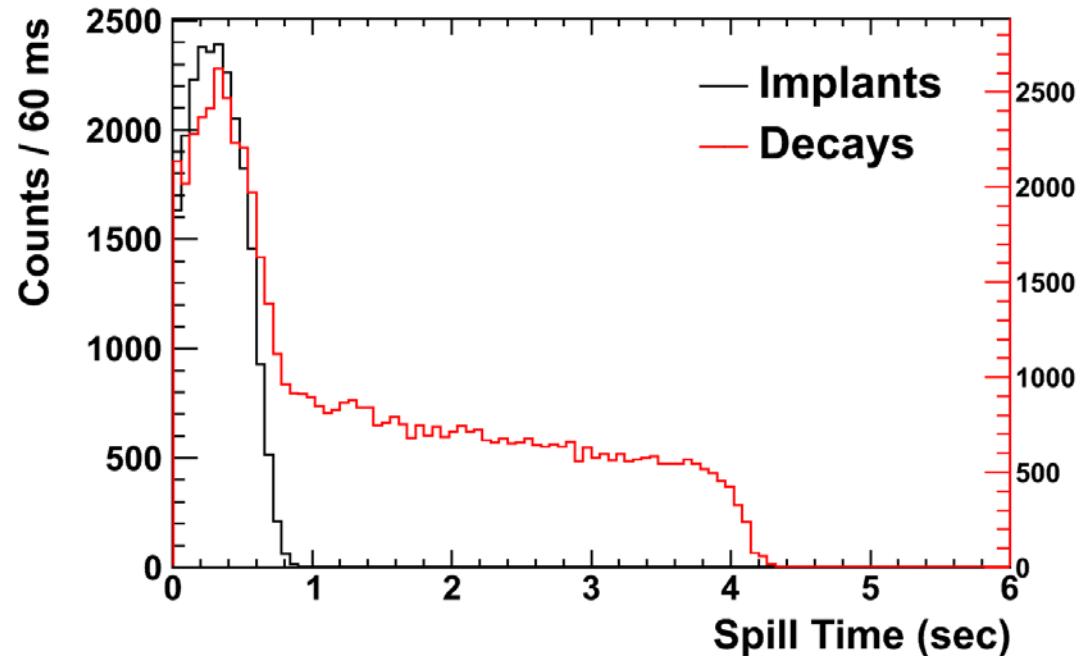
⁸ Lund University

⁹ Los Alamos National Laboratory

¹⁰ Universität Giessen

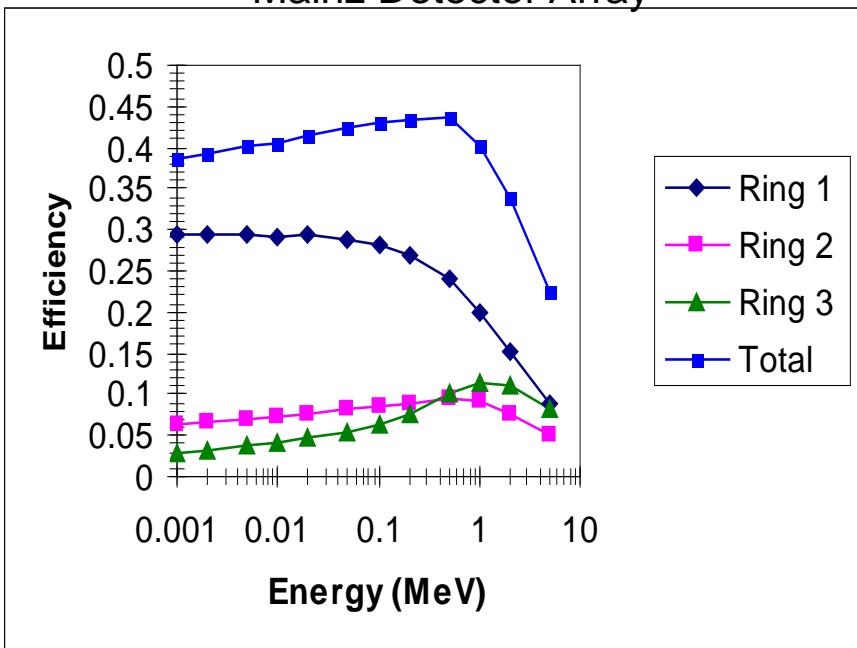
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Spill Lengths

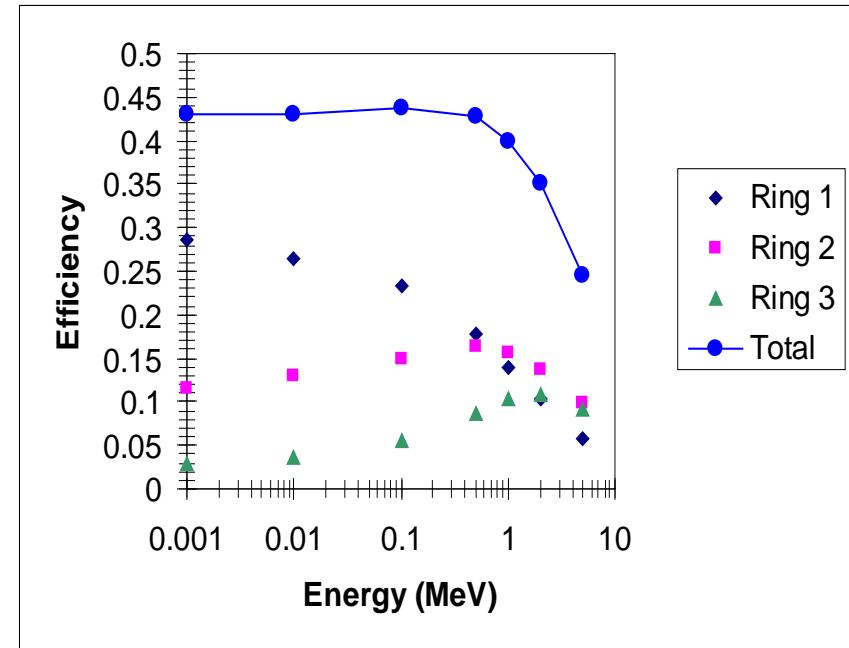


Performance of Neutron Detector Arrays (MCNP)

Mainz Detector Array

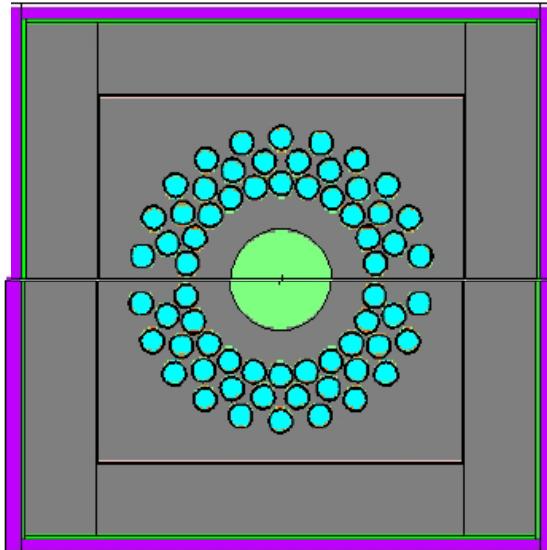


NERO



$R_1 = 10.5 \text{ cm}$
 $R_2 = 13.0 \text{ cm}$
 $R_3 = 15.5 \text{ cm}$
 $R_{\text{beam}} = 5.5 \text{ cm}$

64 ^3He detectors



$R_1 = 13.6 \text{ cm}$
 $R_2 = 19.2 \text{ cm}$
 $R_3 = 24.8 \text{ cm}$
 $R_{\text{beam}} = 11.2 \text{ cm}$

16 ^3He detectors
44 BF_3 detectors

