

Particle decay studies: Microscopic structure of isoscalar giant resonances

Notre Dame – 2005

Mátyás Hunyadi

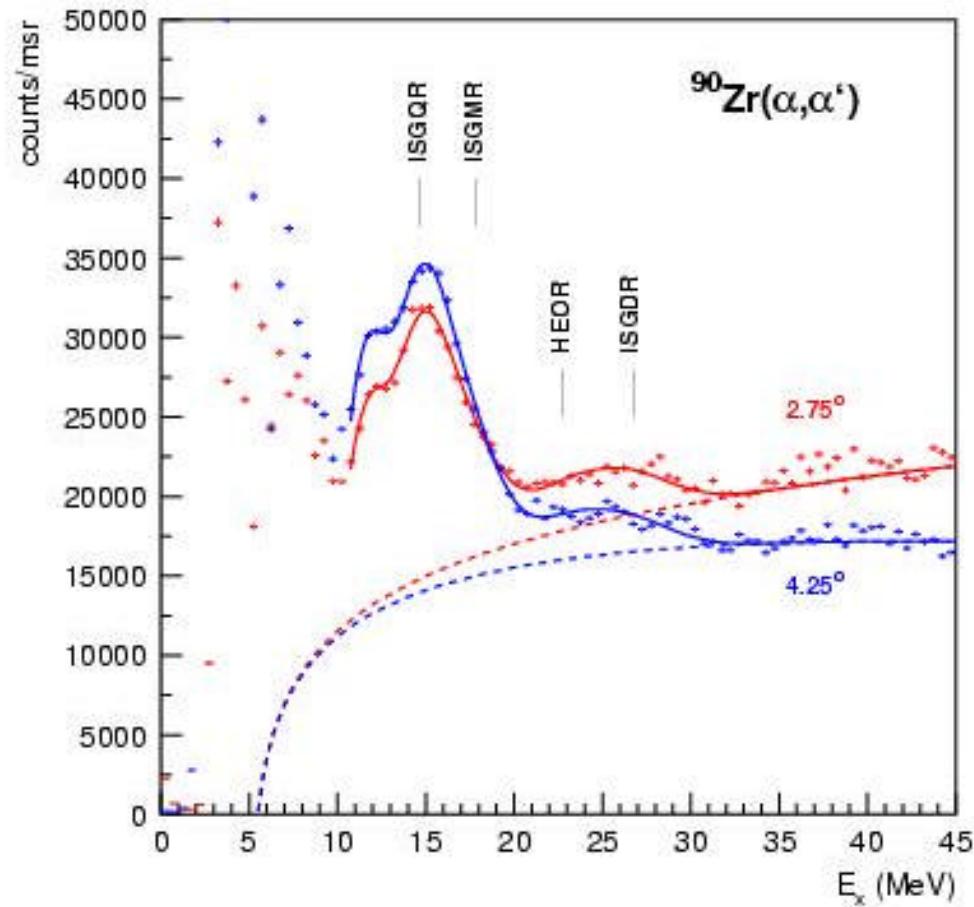
- ◆ ATOMKI Institute of Nuclear Research
Debrecen, Hungary
- ◆ KVI Kerfysisch Versneller Instituut
Groningen, The Netherlands
- ◆ NDU University of Notre Dame
Notre Dame, USA
- ◆ RCNP Research Center for Nuclear Physics
Osaka, Japan

Motivation

- ◆ Problems around the treatment of various background contributions:
 - instrumental background
 - quasi-free processes
 - nuclear continuum
 - ◆ Microscopic structure, test for recent RPA calculations
-
- ? Coincidence measurements:
 - decay by proton and neutron emission
 - ? Difference-of-spectra analysis

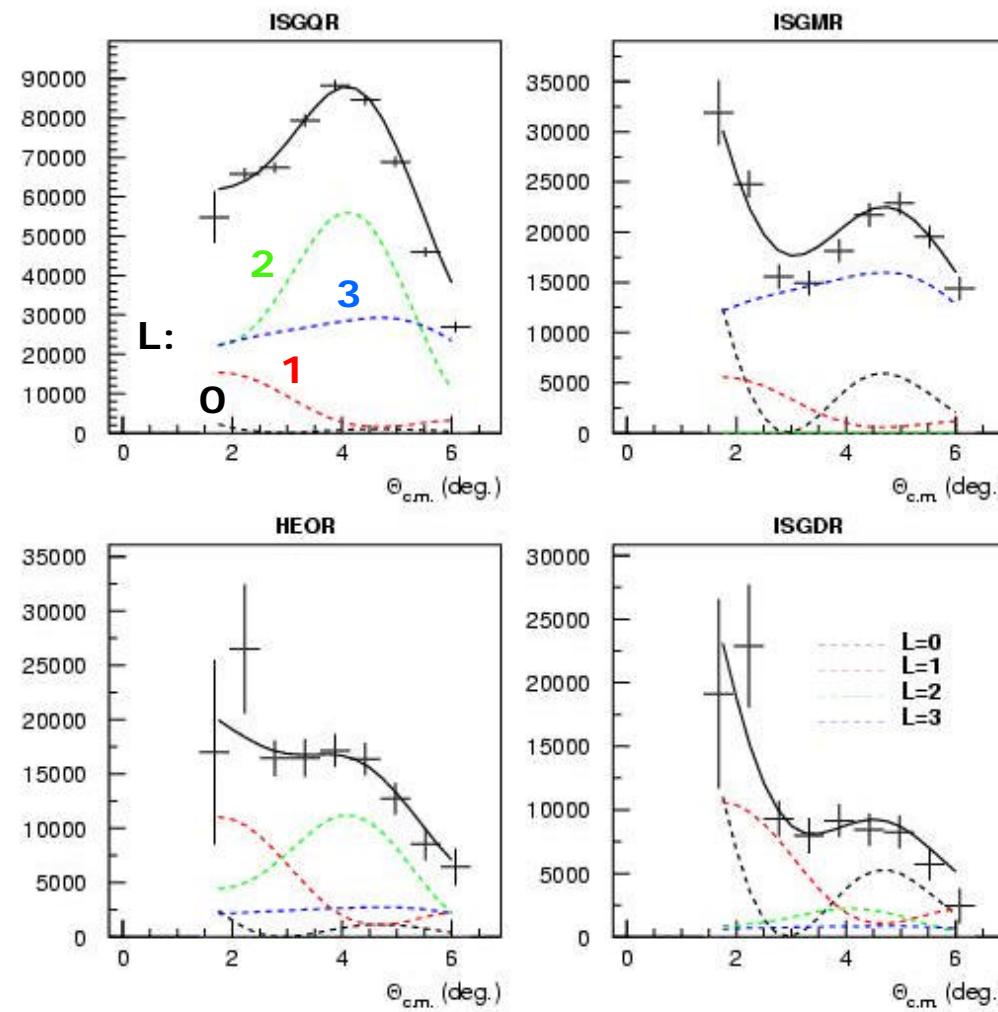
Singles data: ^{90}Zr

Ex-spectra



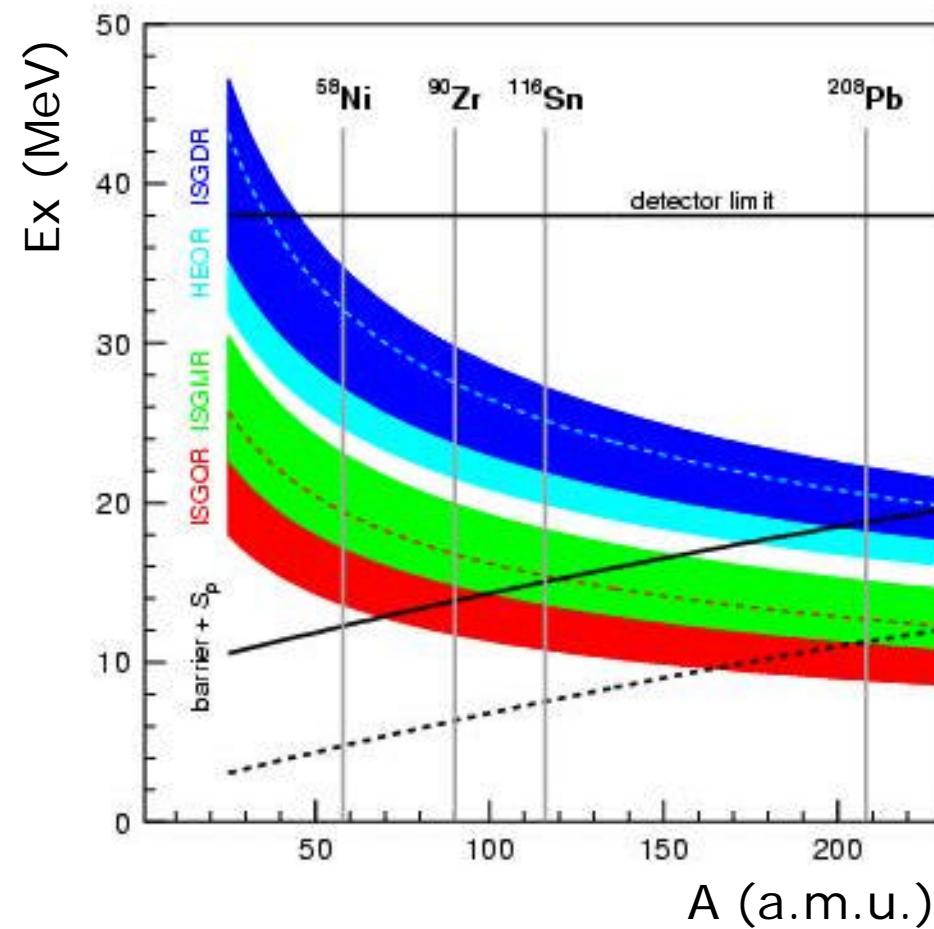
Singles data: ^{90}Zr

Angular distributions



Decay studies

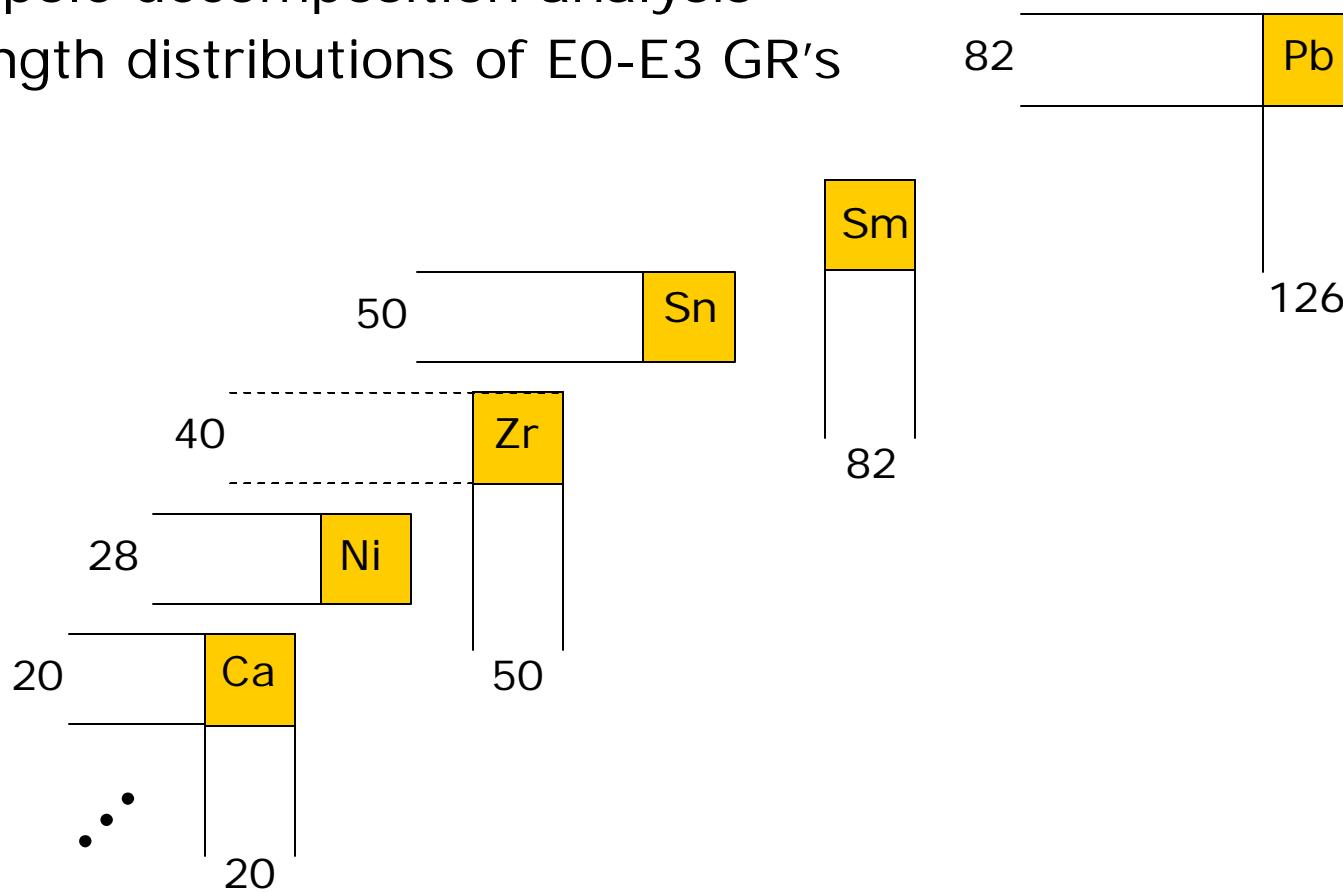
Optimal regions for proton decay studies of GR's



Historical overview

Singles measurements using (α, α') reaction

- ◆ Multipole decomposition analysis
- ◆ Strength distributions of E0-E3 GR's



Historical overview

Coincidence measurements using (a,a'n) reaction

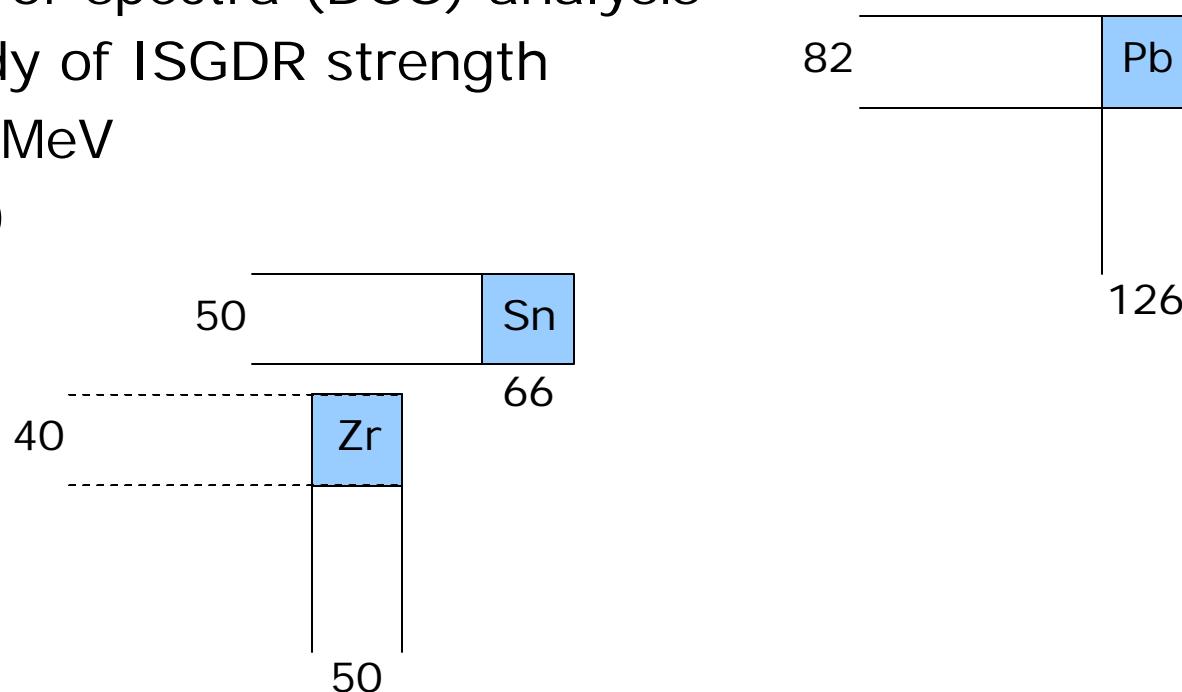
- ◆ Difference-of-spectra (DOS) analysis
- ◆ Decay study of ISGMR
(S. Brandenburg – 1989)

82	Pb
126	

Decay studies

Coincidence measurements using ($\alpha, \alpha'n$) reaction

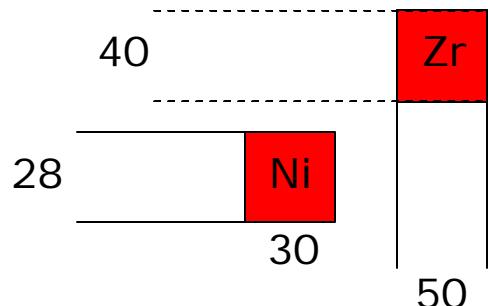
- ◆ Difference-of-spectra (DOS) analysis
- ◆ Decay study of ISGDR strength
up to ~ 40 MeV
(this work)



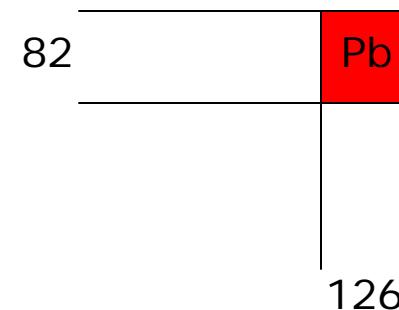
Decay studies

Coincidence measurements using (α, α') p reaction

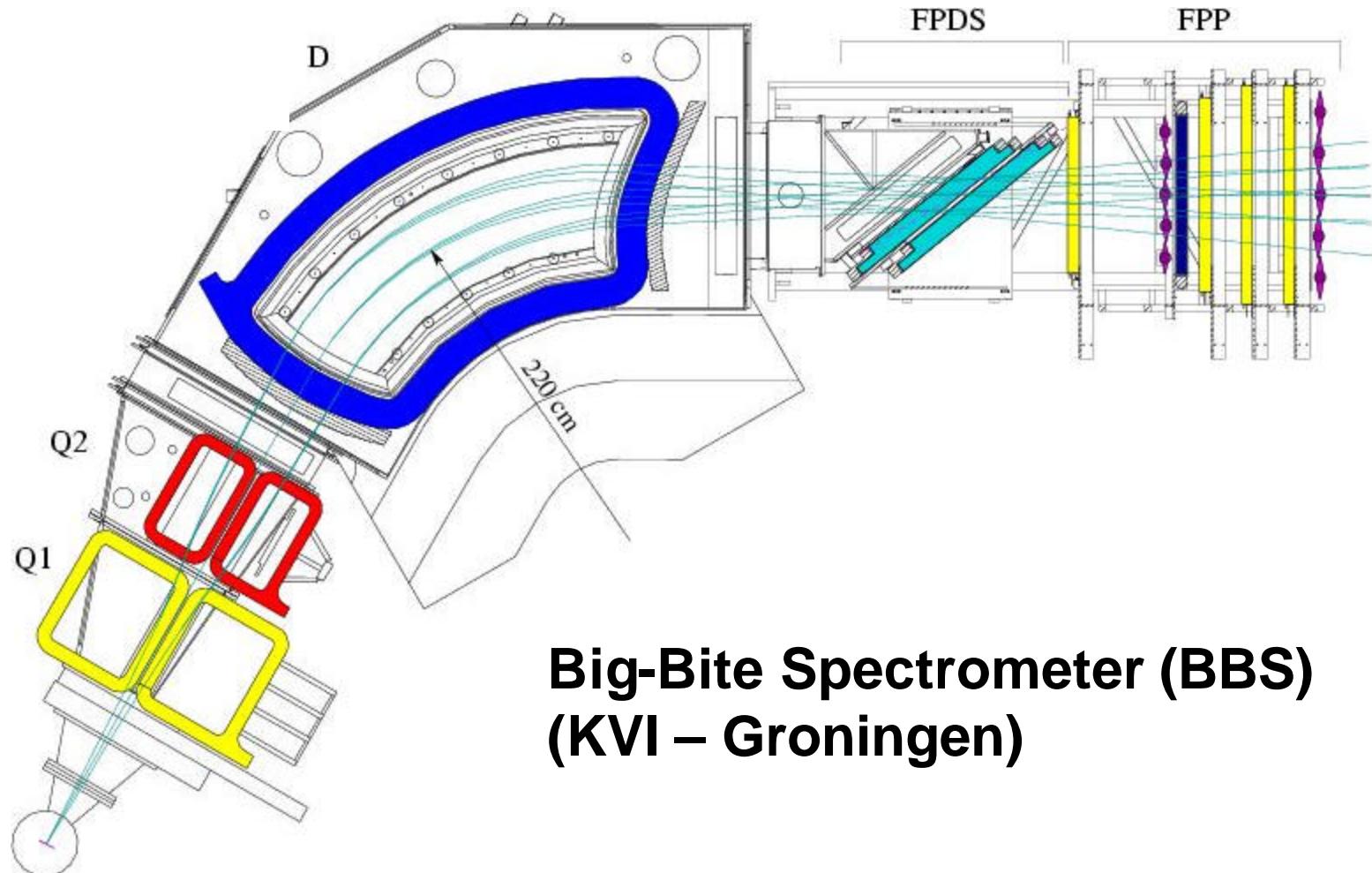
- ◆ Difference-of-spectra (DOS) analysis
- ◆ Decay study of isoscalar GR strength up to ~ 38 MeV
(this work)



^{58}Ni RCNP (390 MeV)
 ^{90}Zr KVI (200 MeV)
 ^{208}Pb KVI (200 MeV)



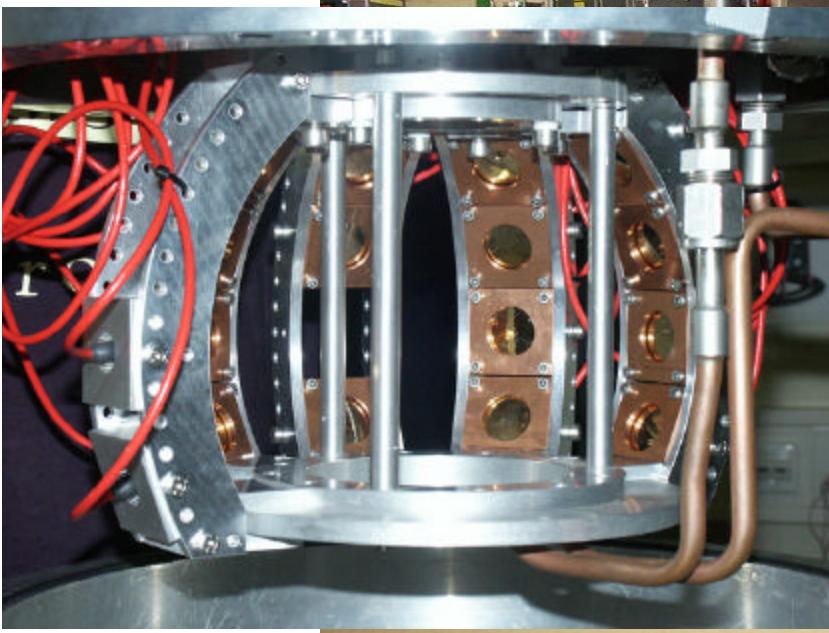
Experimental setup



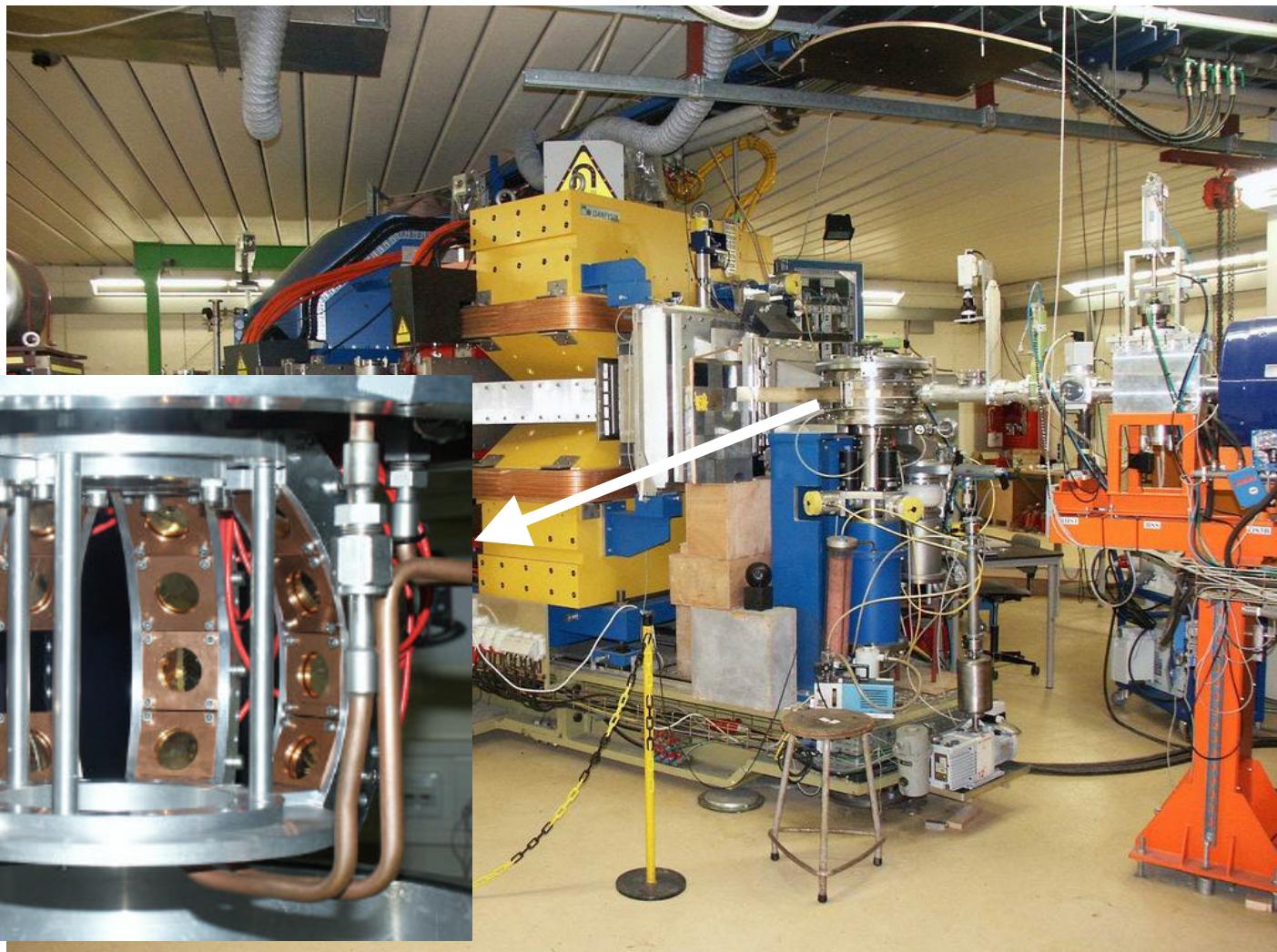
**Big-Bite Spectrometer (BBS)
(KVI – Groningen)**

Experimental setup

BBS

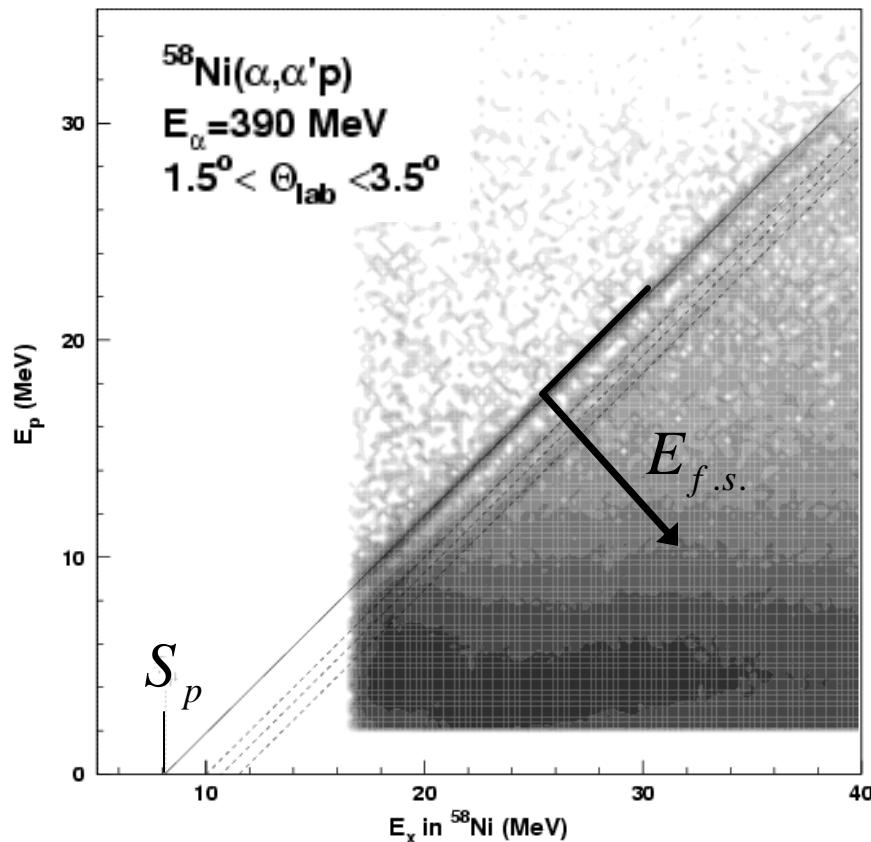


Si-ball

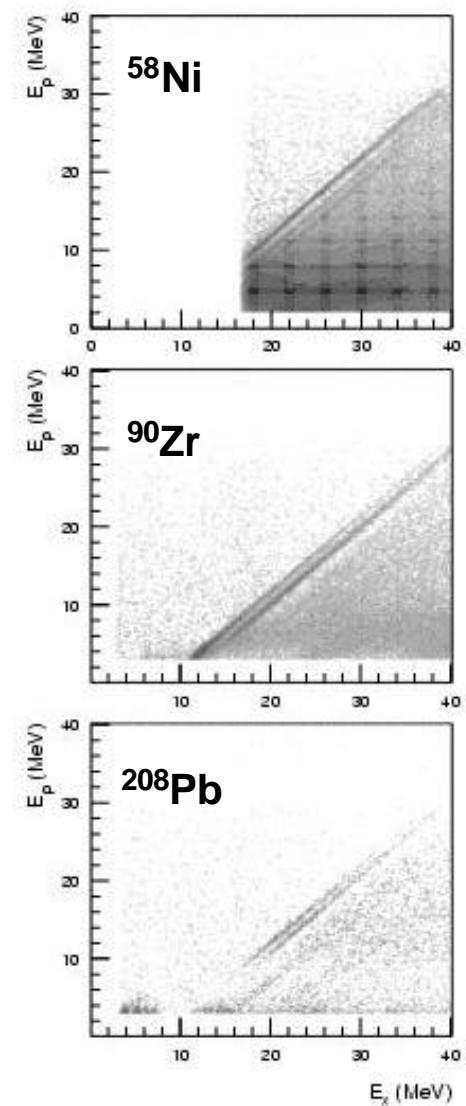


Decay data

Decay particle – ejectile correlation

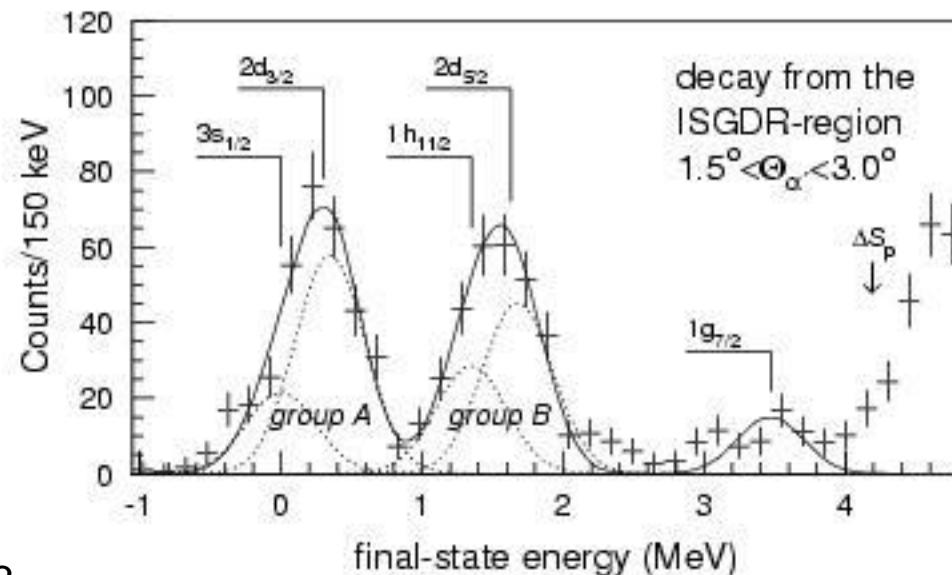


($a, a'p$)



Decay data: ^{208}Pb

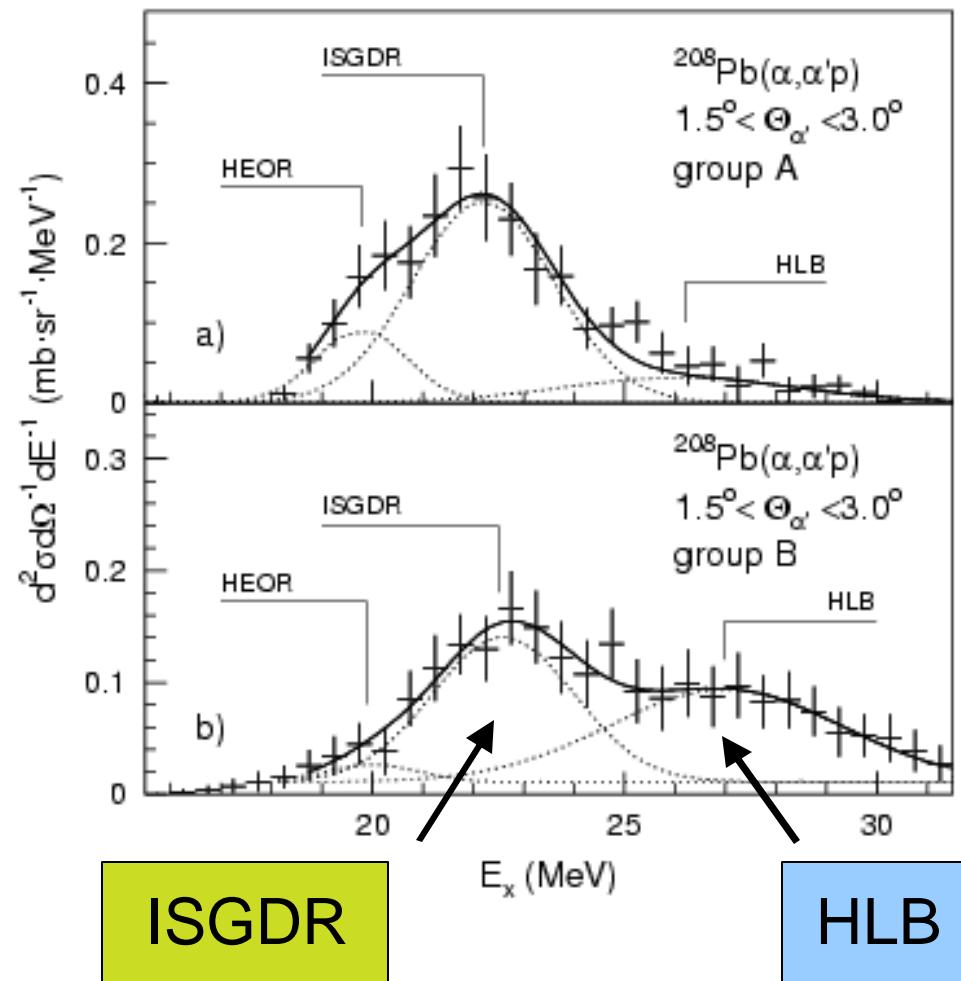
E_{fs} -spectra
gated on decay
protons from
the ISGDR region



- ? M. Hunyadi et al.,
Phys. Lett. B 576 (2003) 253
- ? M. Hunyadi et al.,
Nucl. Phys. A731 (2004) 49c

Decay data: ^{208}Pb

Ex-spectra
gated on direct
proton decay groups



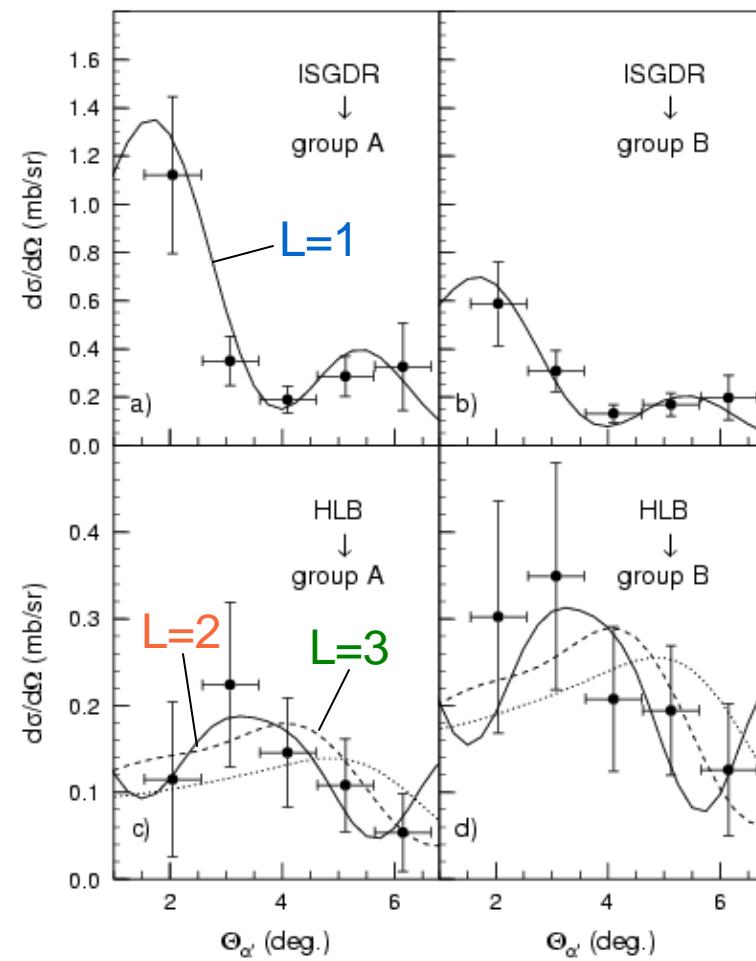
Decay data: ^{208}Pb

Angular distributions gated
on direct proton decay

$L=2$ structure peaking
at 26.9 ± 0.7 MeV

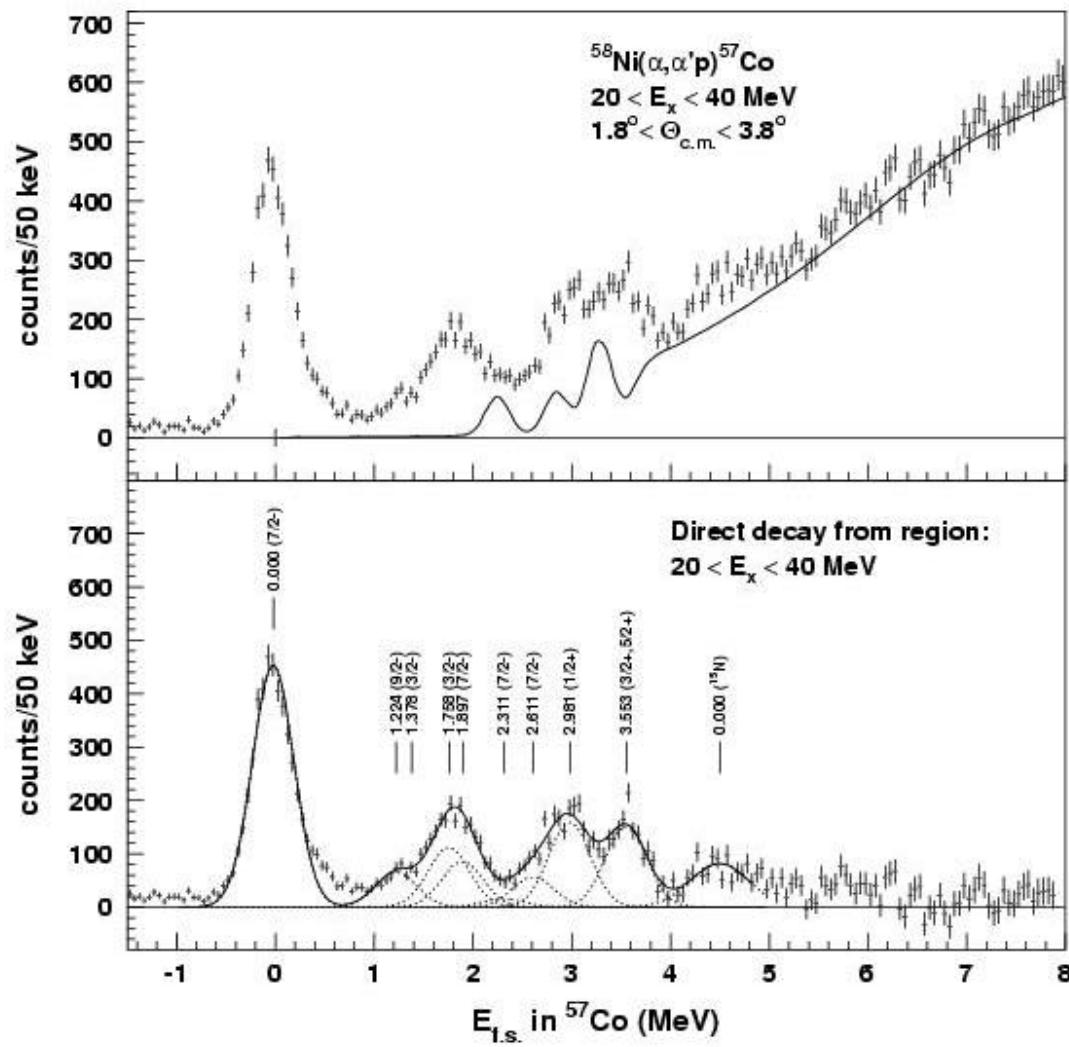


4h? ISGQR2 ?



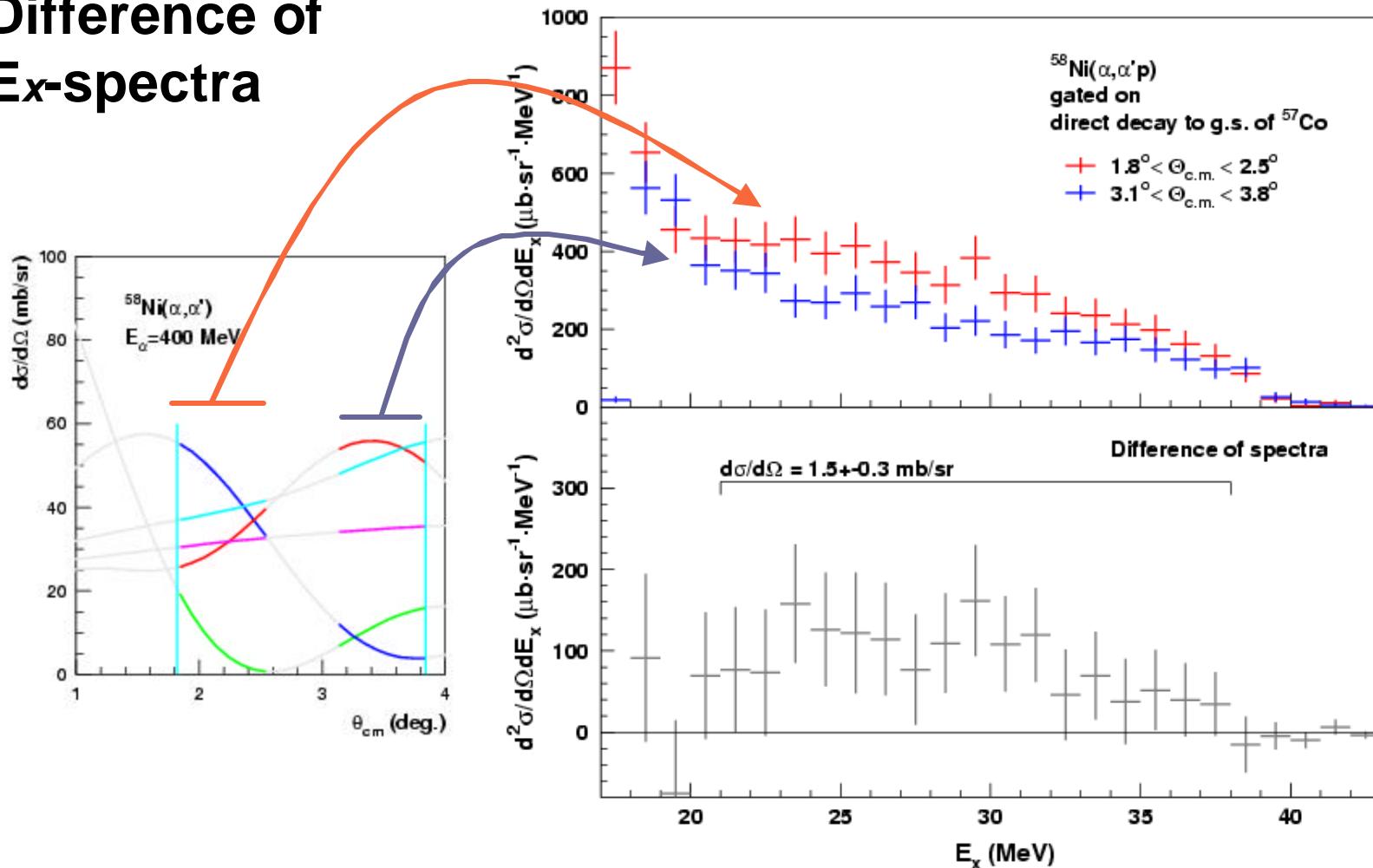
Decay data: ^{58}Ni

Final-state energy spectra



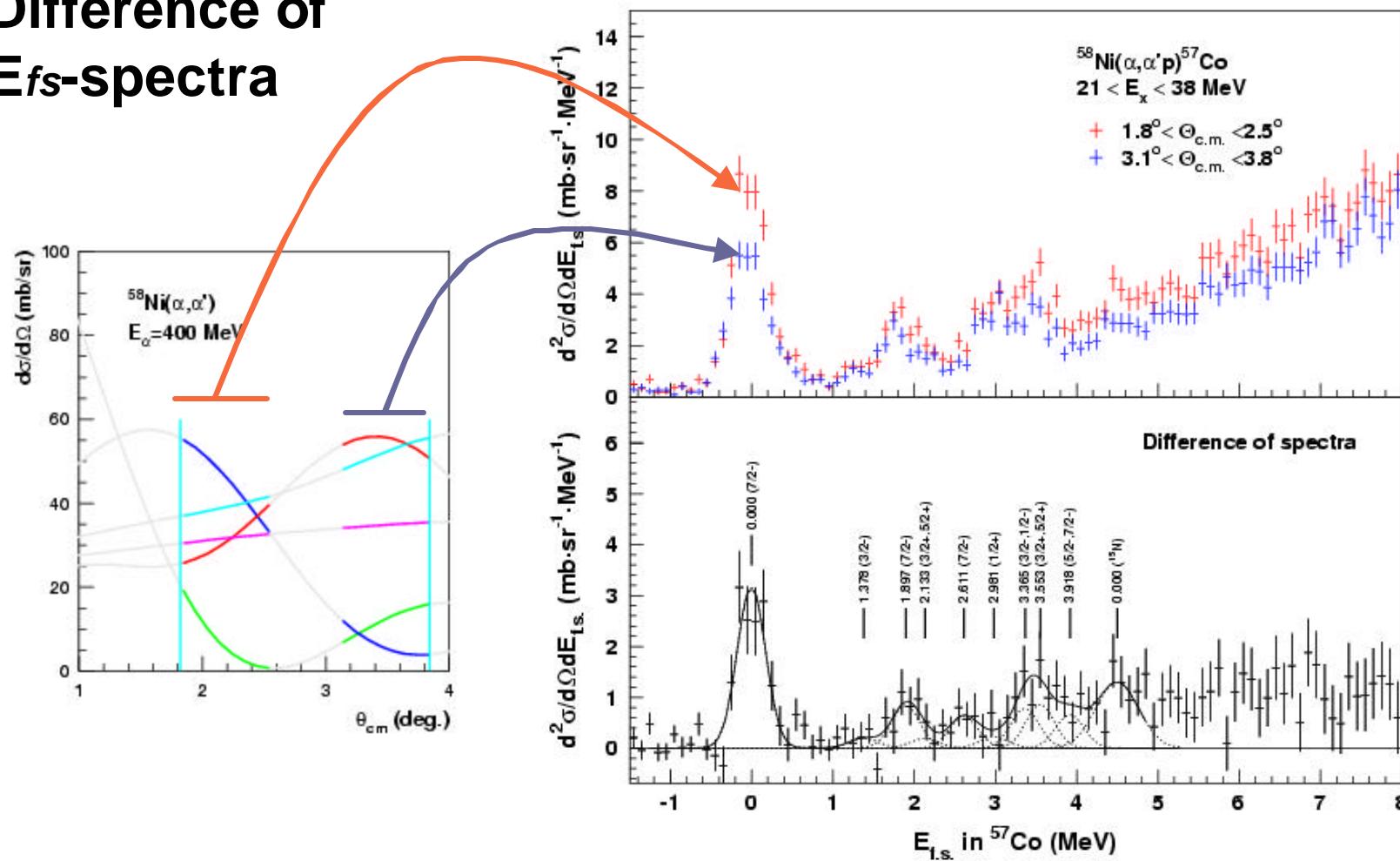
Decay data: ^{58}Ni

Difference of Ex-spectra



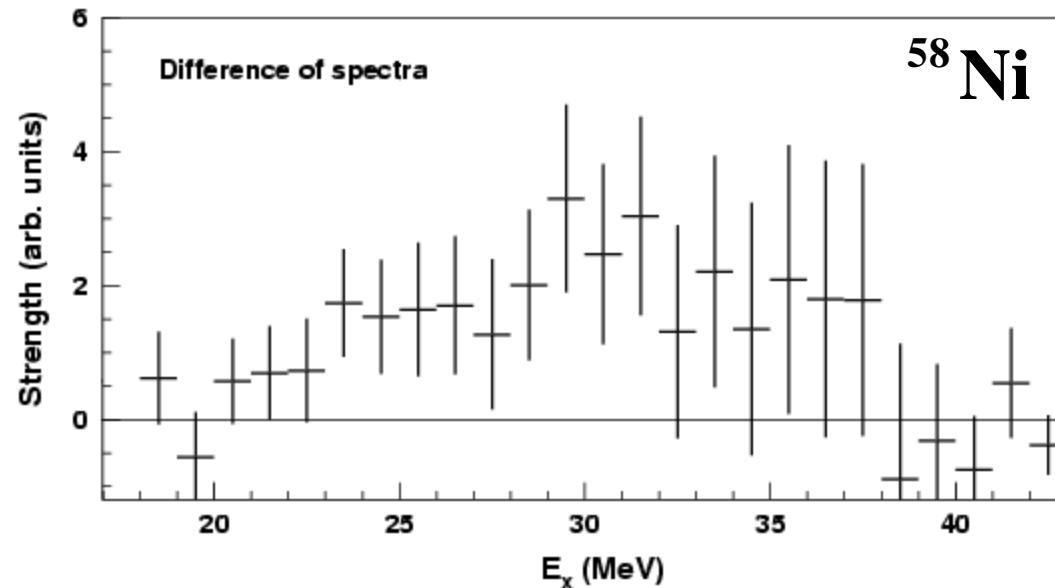
Decay data: ^{58}Ni

Difference of E_{fs} -spectra



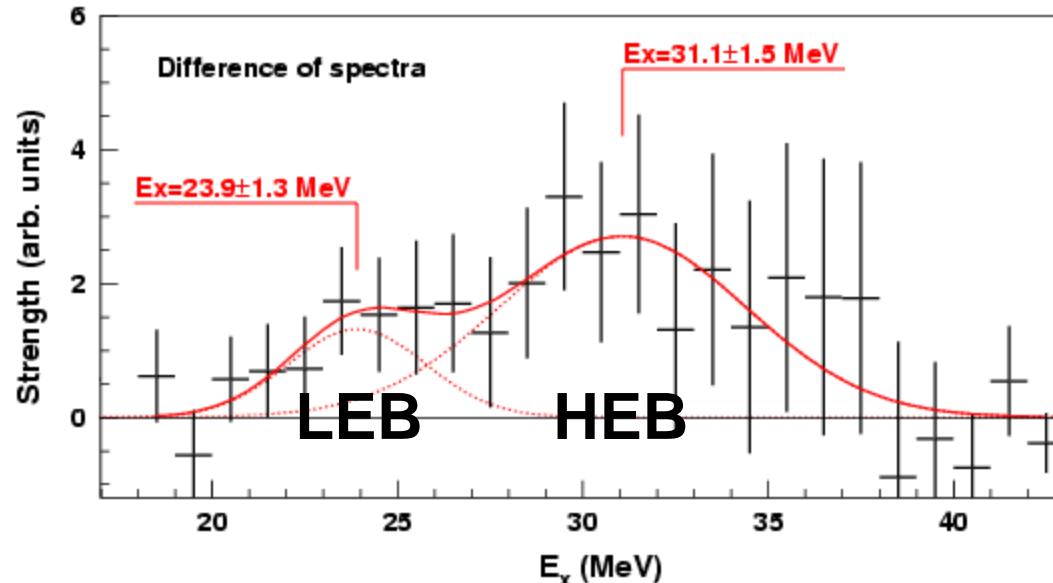
Decay data: ^{58}Ni

Strength distribution of ISGDR



Decay data: ^{58}Ni

Strength distribution of ISGDR



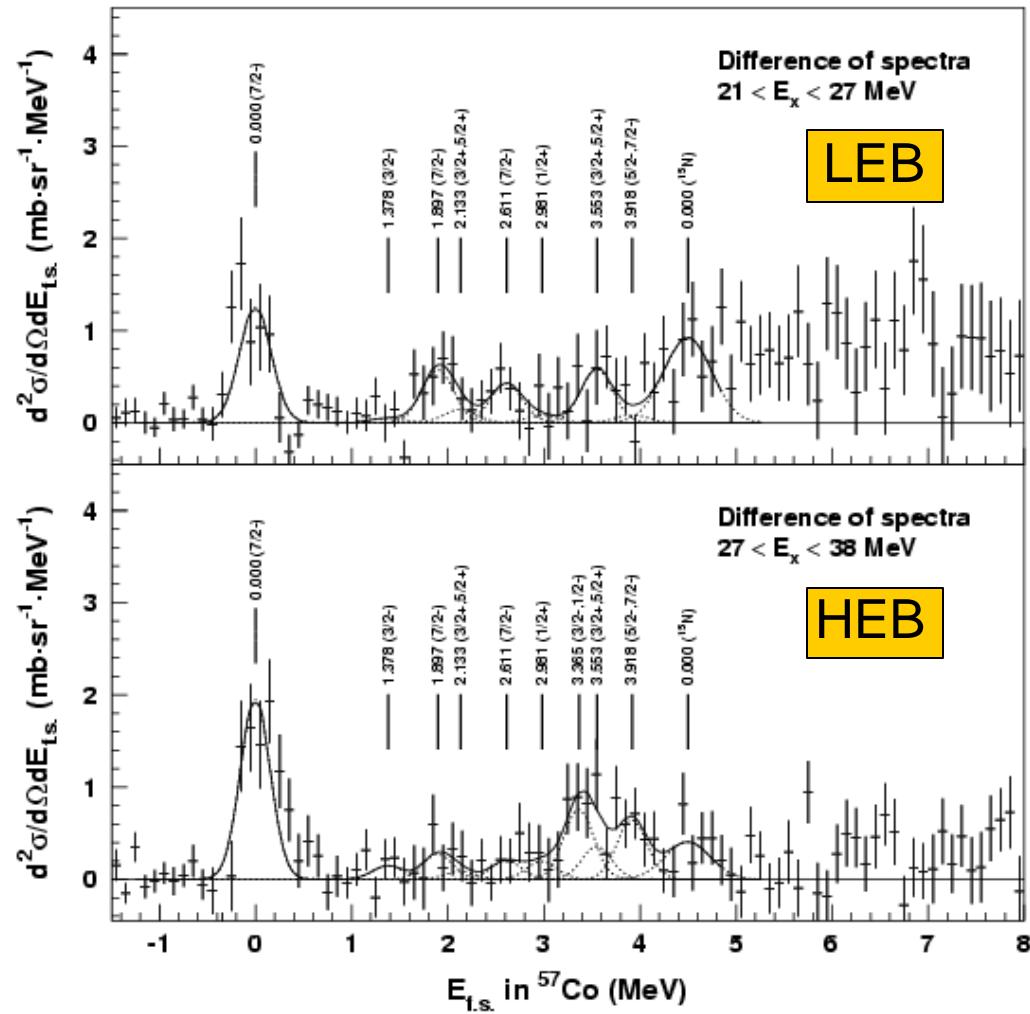
Centroid energies:

$\langle E \rangle = 31.1 \pm 1.5 \text{ MeV}$ high-energy bump (HEB)

$\langle E \rangle = 29.7 \pm 0.8 \text{ MeV}$ for $20 < \text{Ex} < 40 \text{ MeV}$

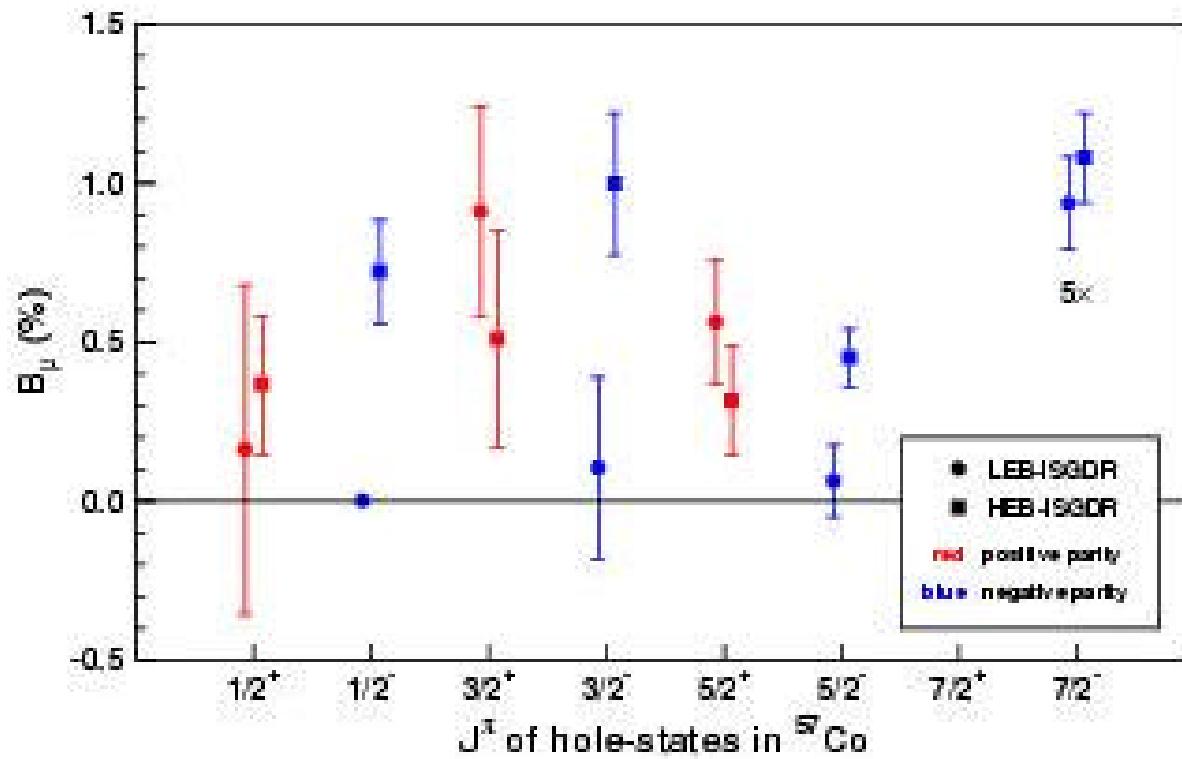
Decay data: ^{58}Ni

Population of hole-states



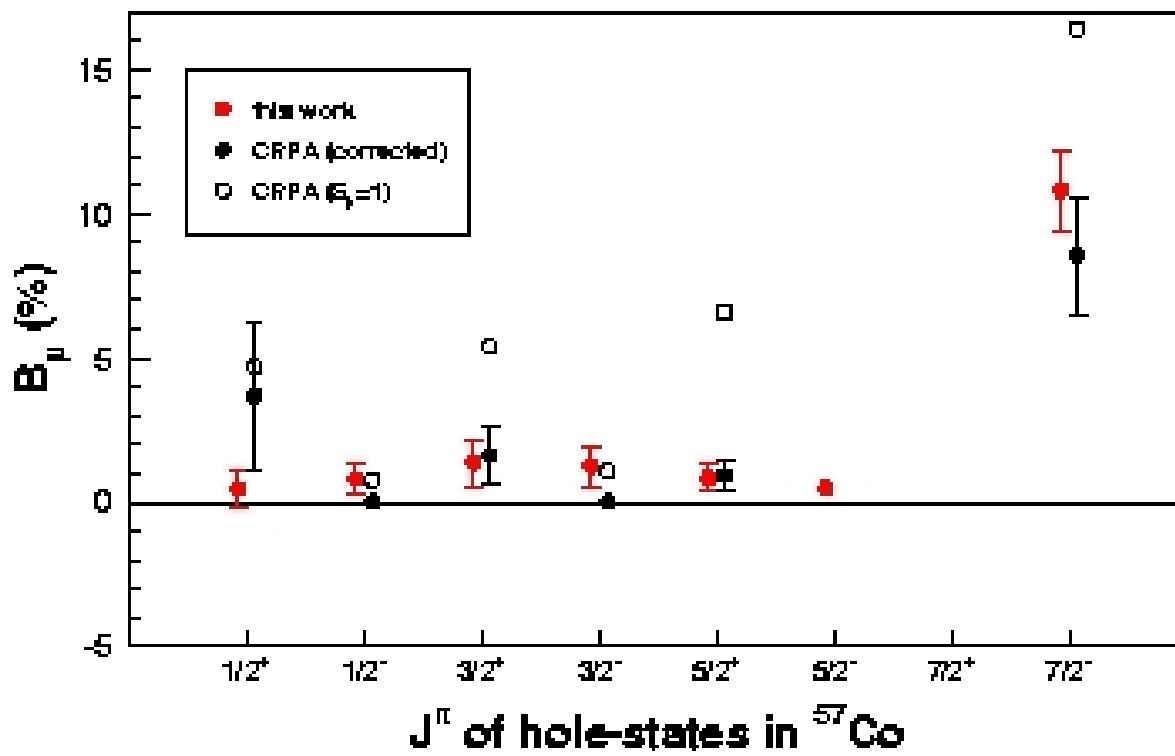
Decay data: ^{58}Ni

Population of hole-states



Decay data: ^{58}Ni

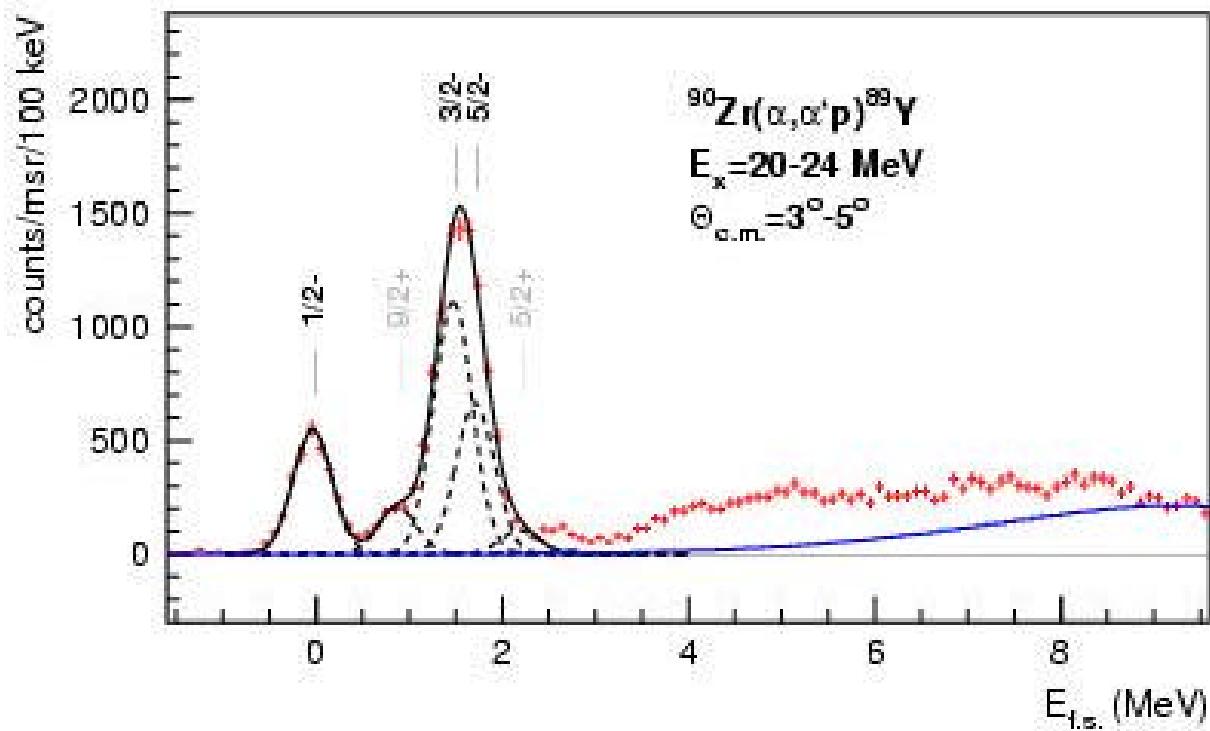
Population of hole-states



Comparison to theory: *M. Gorelik et al.*

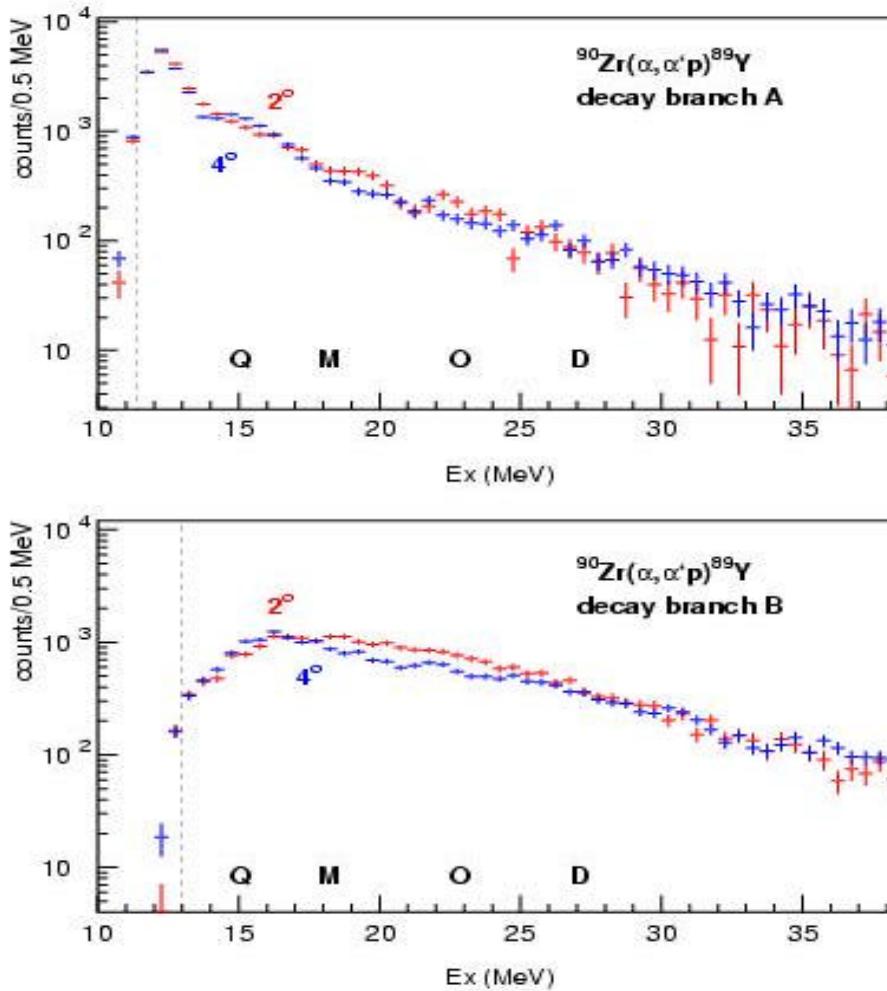
Decay data: ^{90}Zr

Final-state energy (E_{fs}) spectra



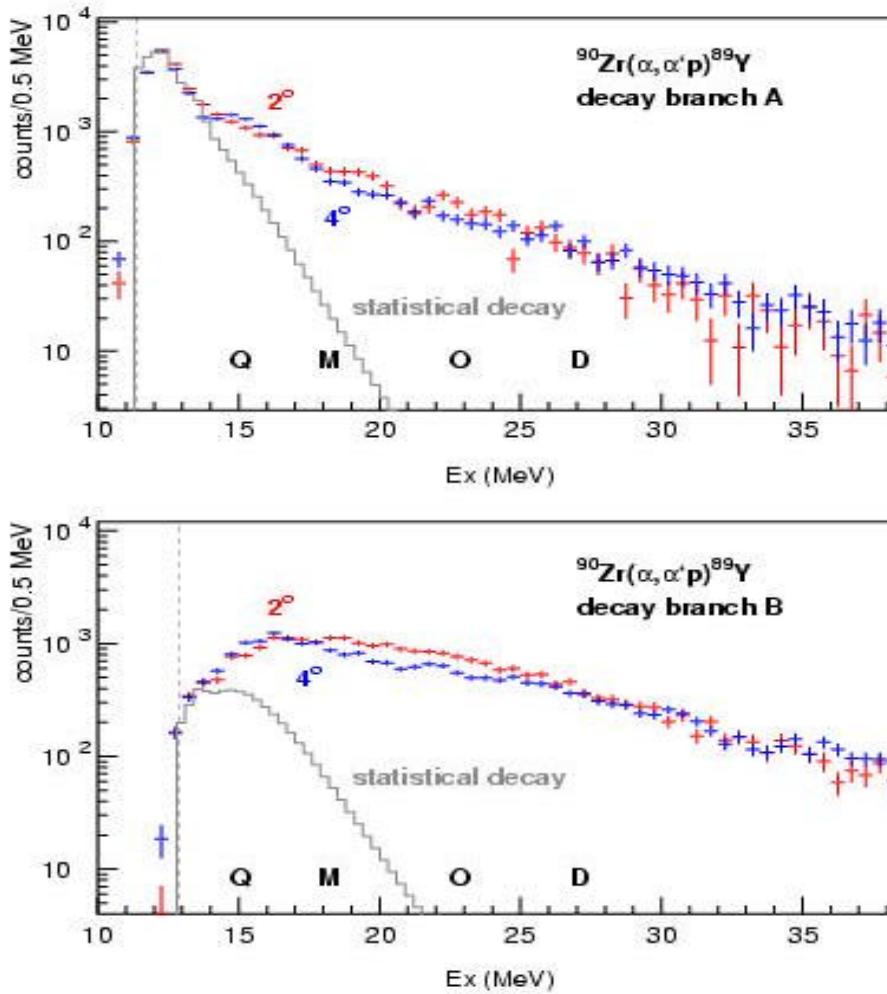
Decay data: ^{90}Zr

Ex-spectra



Decay data: ^{90}Zr

Ex-spectra

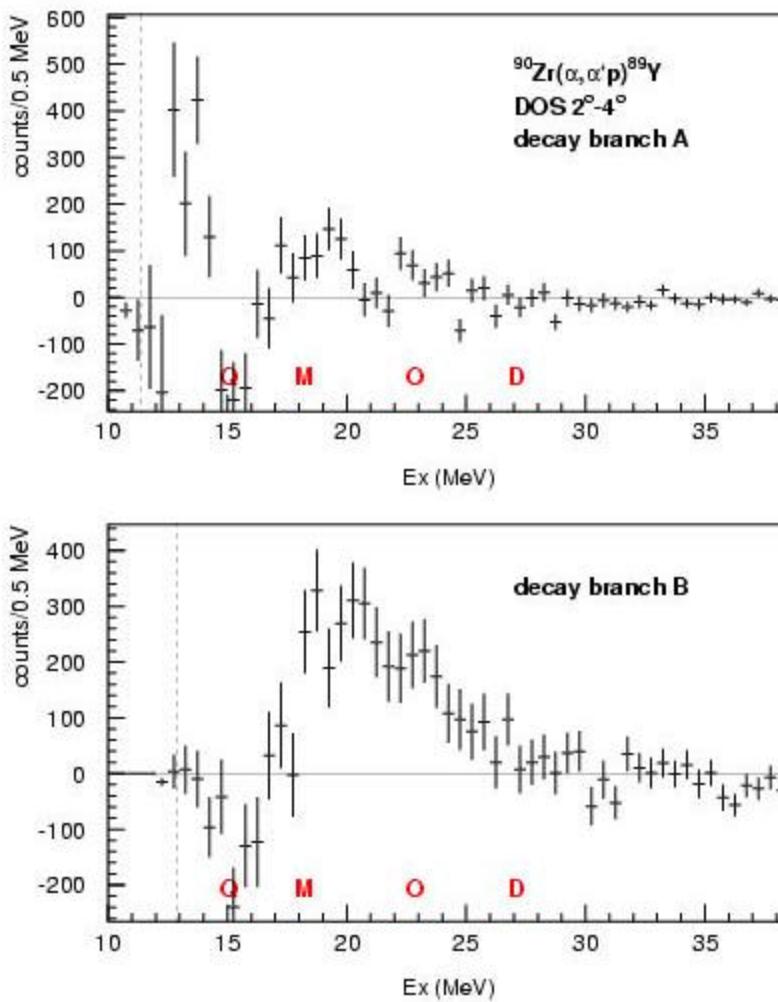


Decay data: ^{90}Zr

Difference of Ex-spectra

L

- 0 —
- 1 + + +
- 2 - -
- 3 —

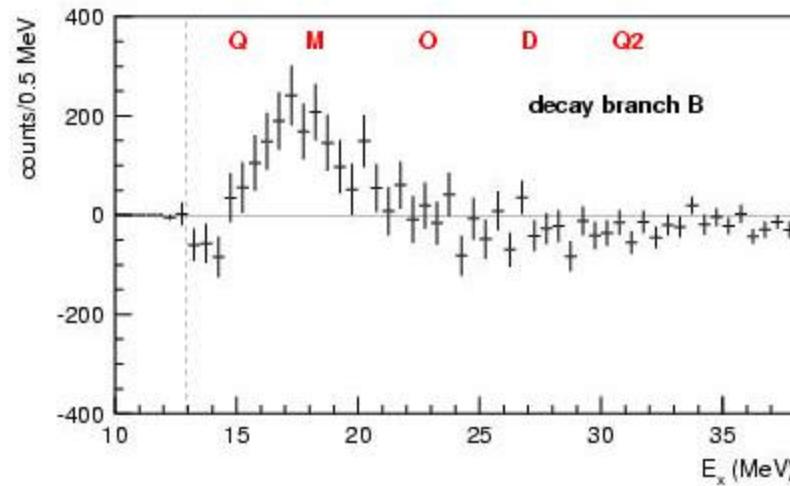
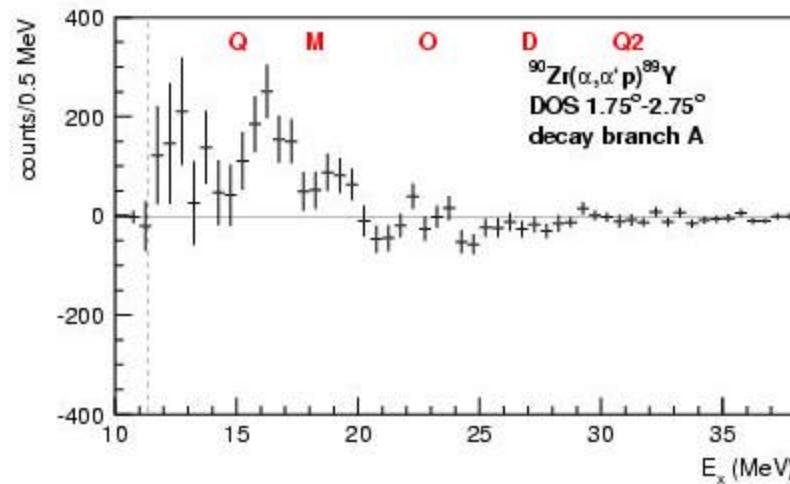


Decay data: ^{90}Zr

Difference of Ex-spectra

L

0 + + +
1 +
2
3

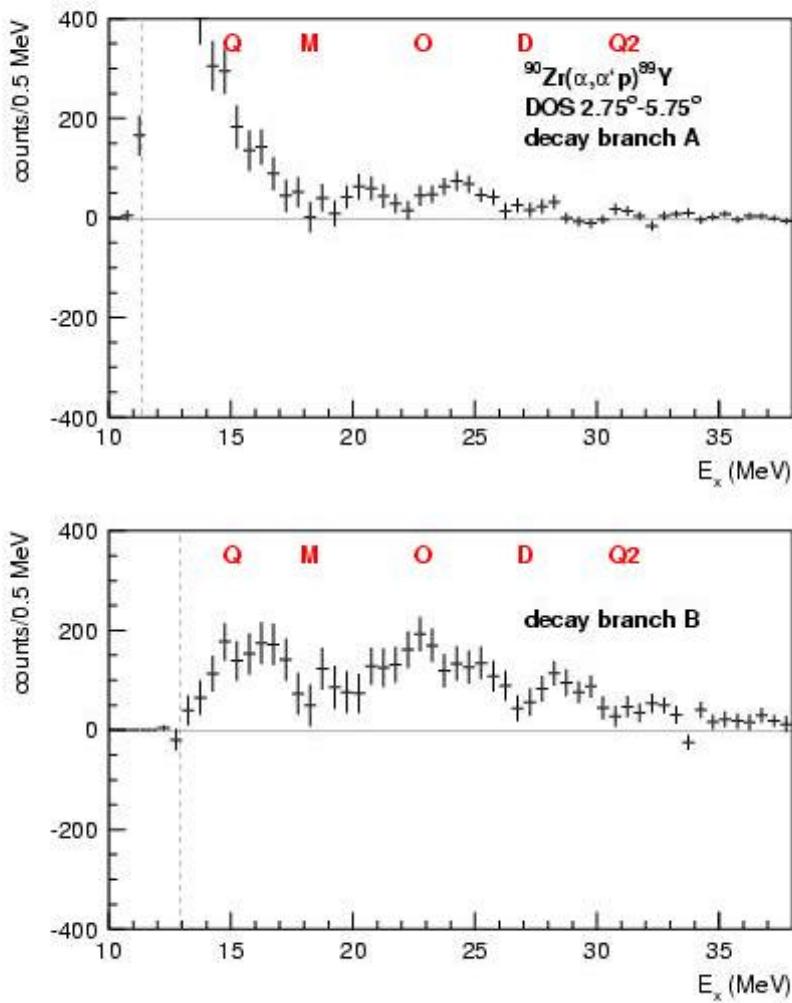


Decay data: ^{90}Zr

Difference of Ex-spectra

L

- 0 —
- 1 + + +
- 2 +
- 3

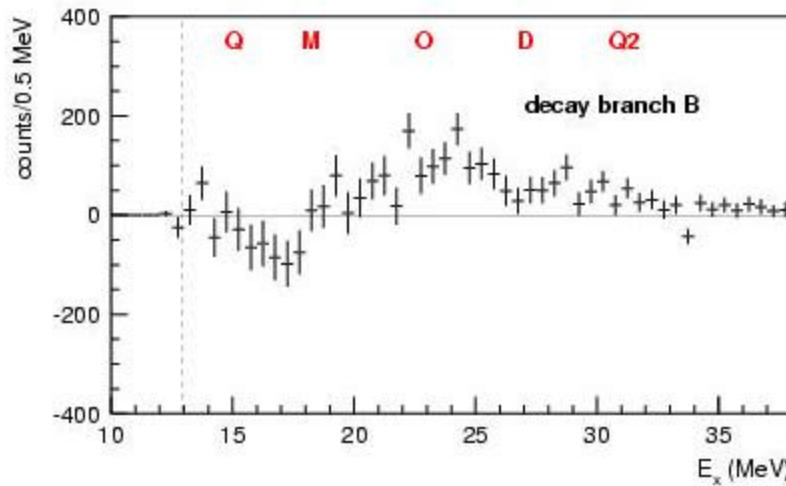
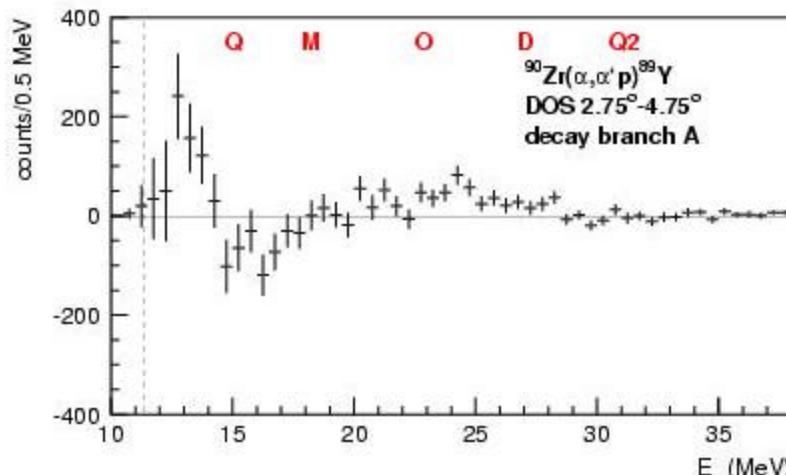


Decay data: ^{90}Zr

Difference of Ex-spectra

L

- 0 ——
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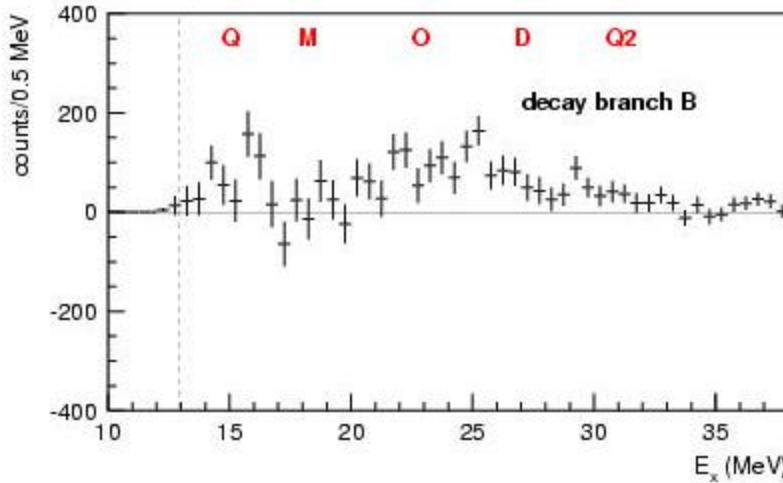
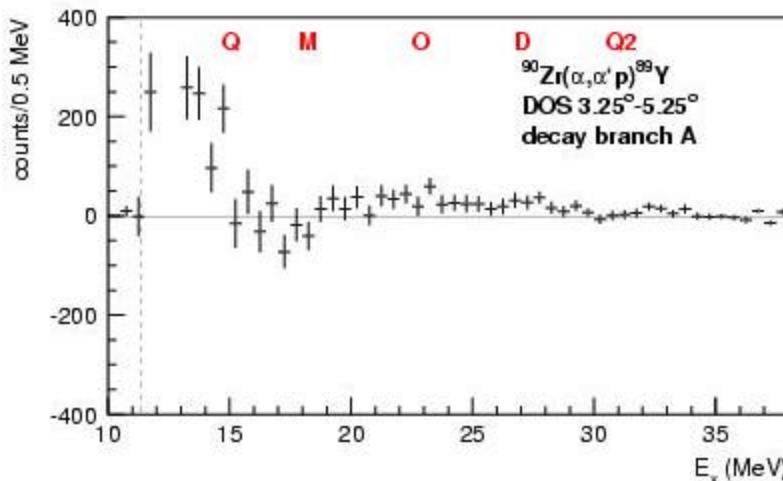


Decay data: ^{90}Zr

Difference of Ex-spectra

L

0 -
1 ++
2
3



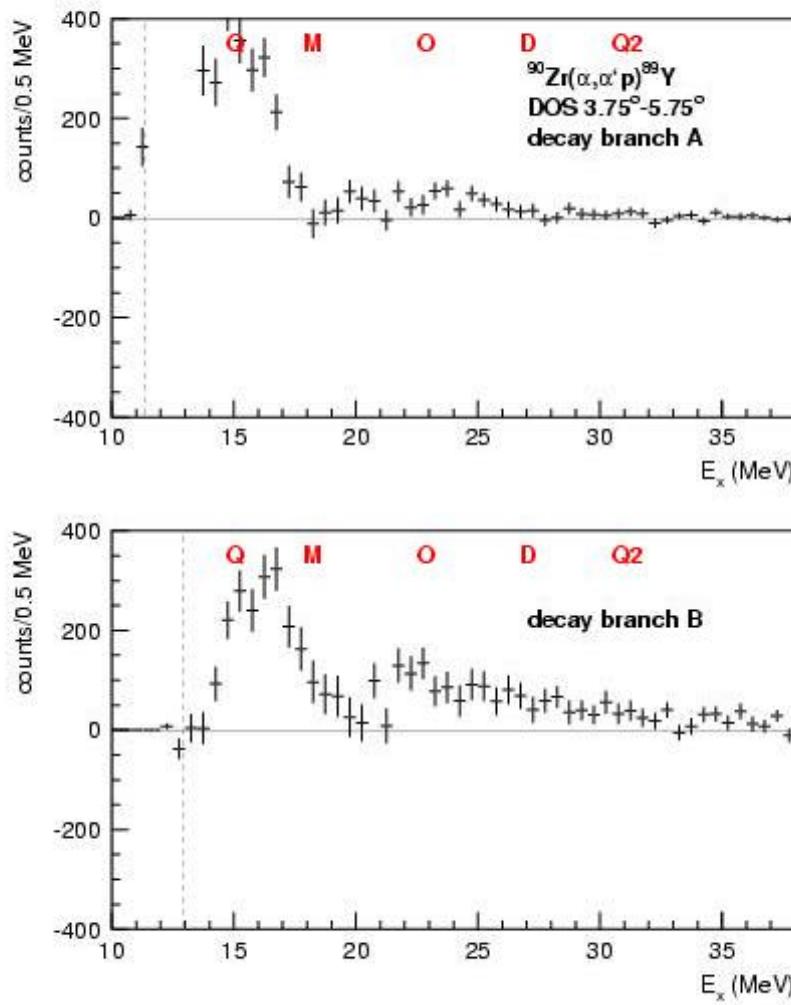
Decay data: ^{90}Zr

Difference of Ex-spectra

L

0
1

2 + + +
3



Decay data: ^{90}Zr

Difference of Ex-spectra

L

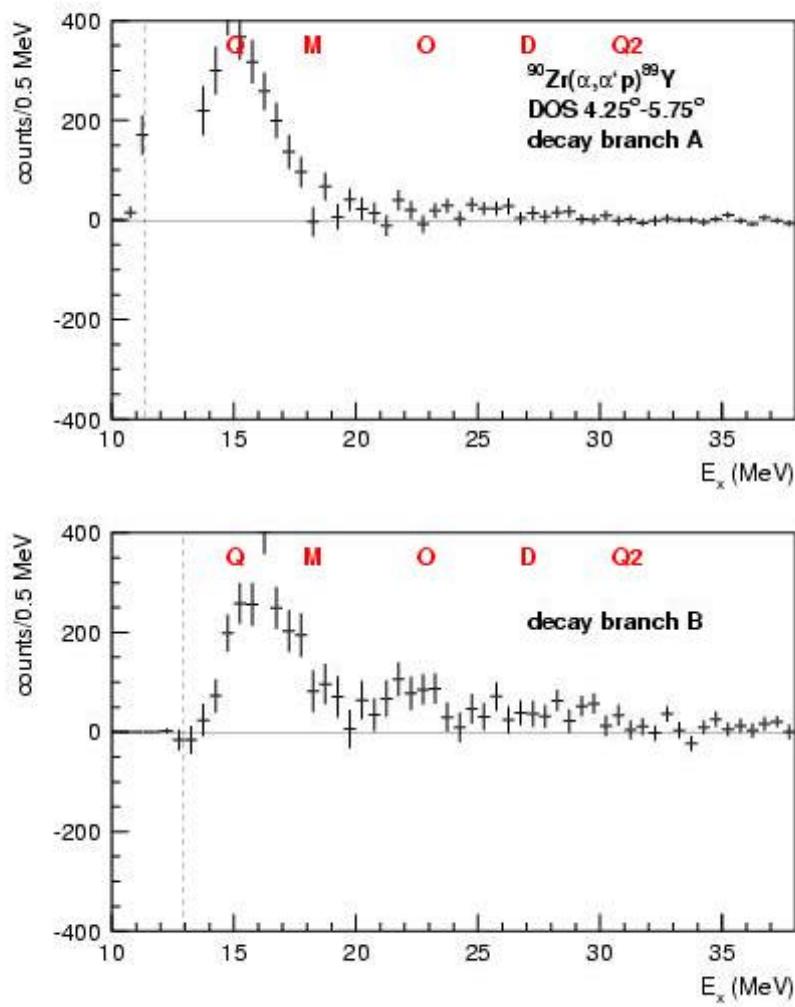
0

1

2

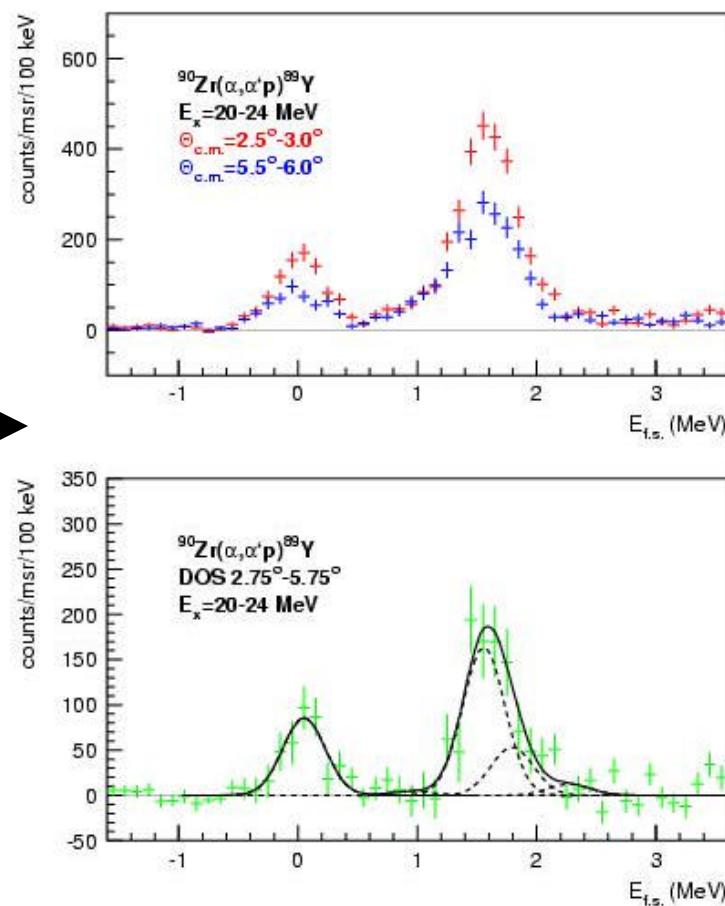
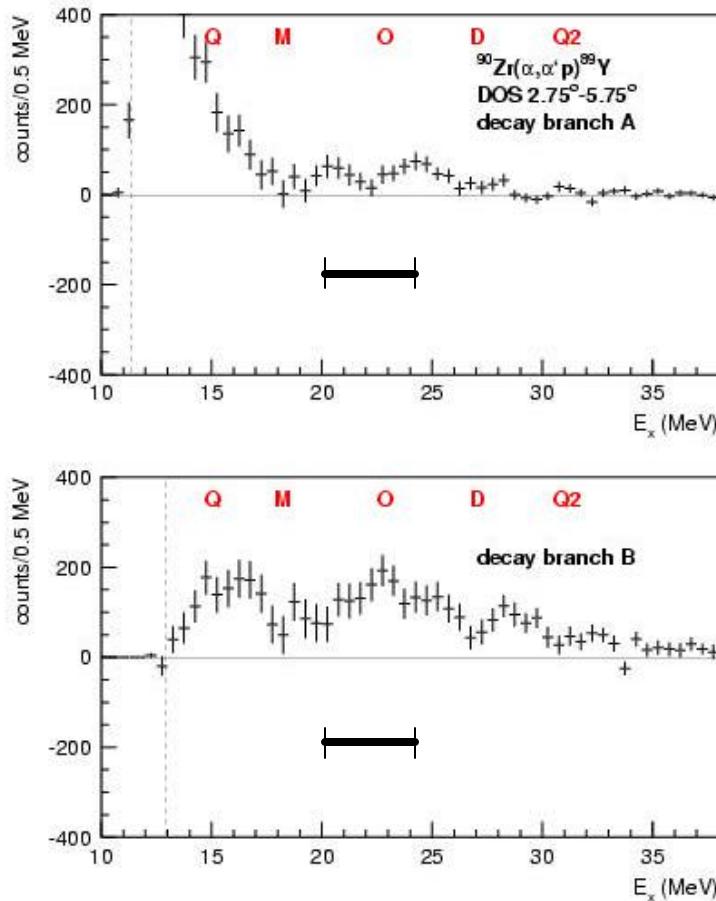
+++

3



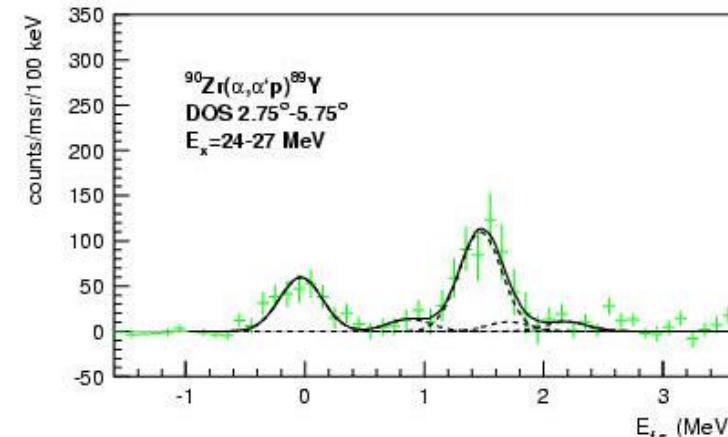
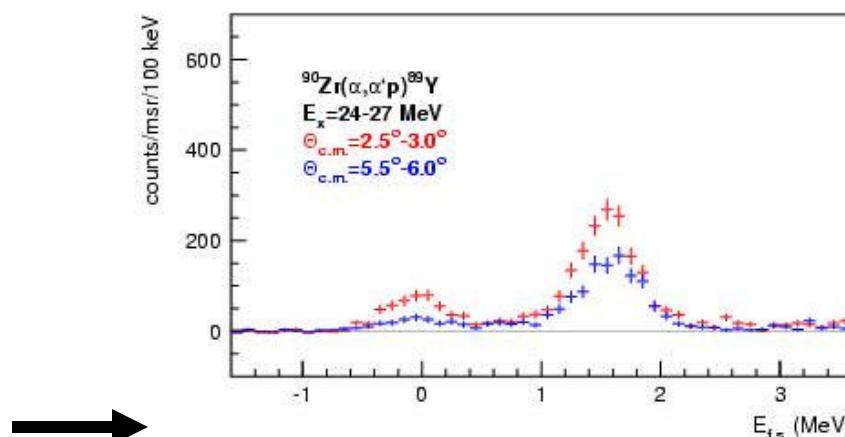
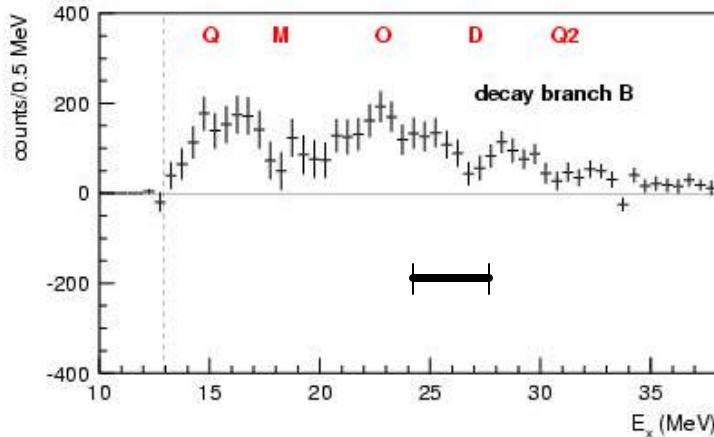
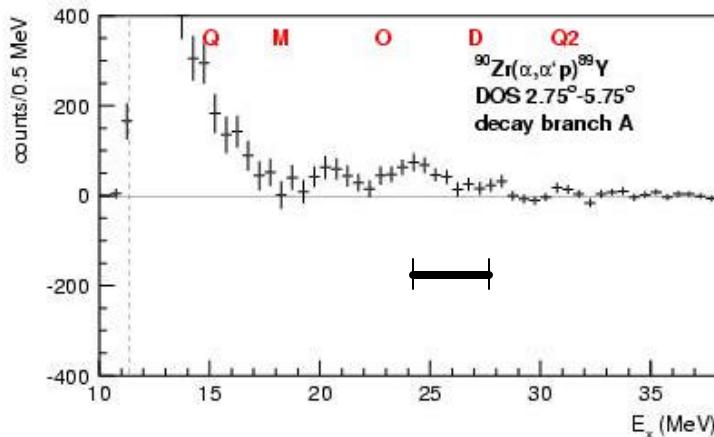
Decay data: ^{90}Zr

Fit of Difference of E_{fs} -spectra



Decay data: ^{90}Zr

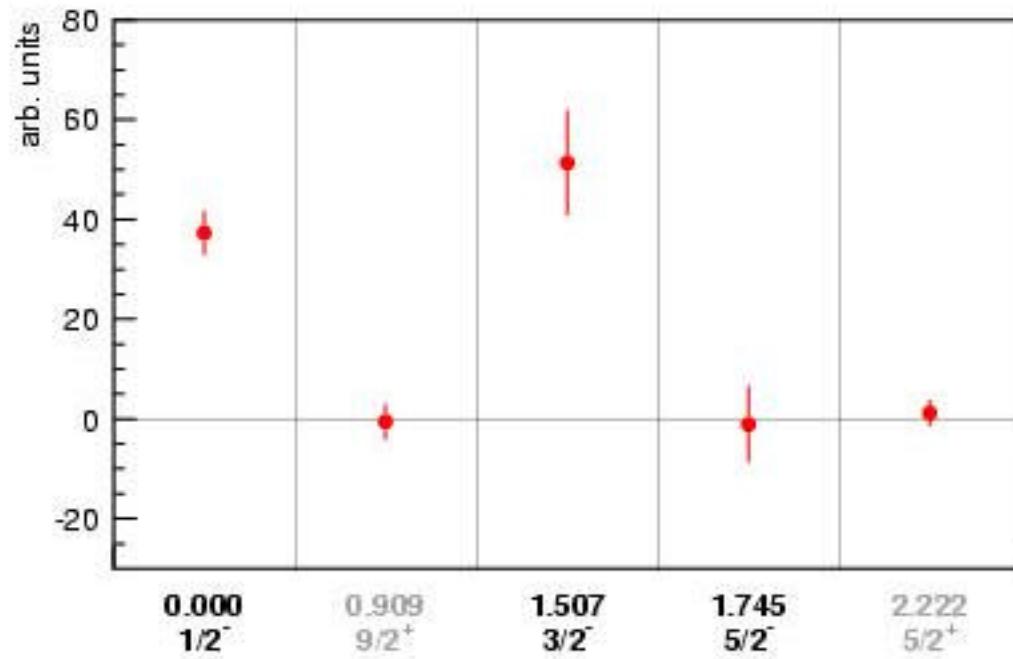
Fit of Difference of E_{fs} -spectra



Decay data: ^{90}Zr

Population of final states: direct decay of ISGMR

$E_x:$
15-19 MeV

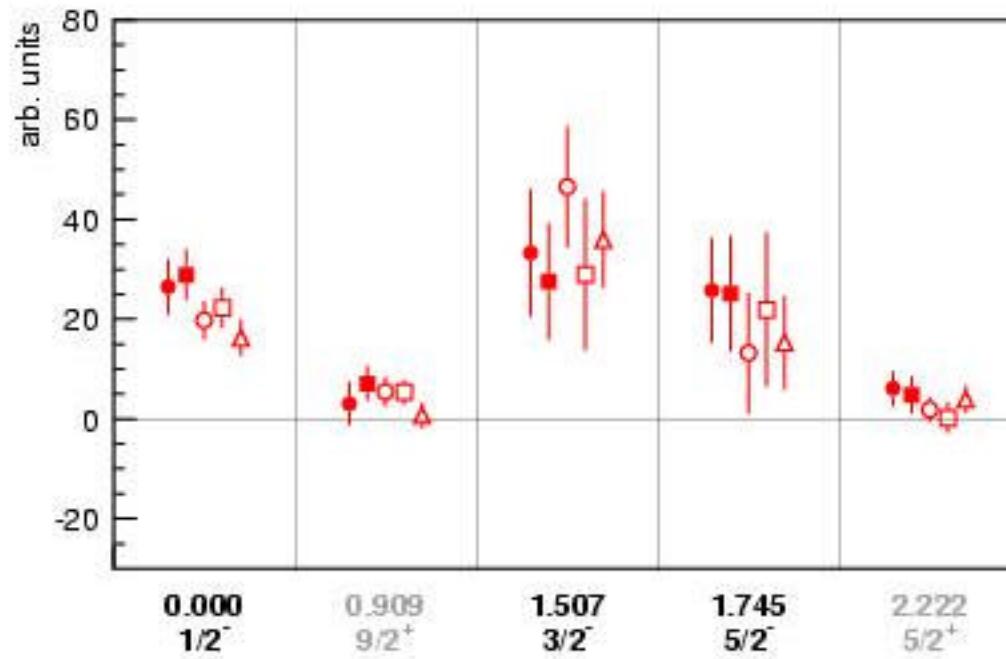


1h states: 2p1/2 2p3/2 1f5/2

Decay data: ^{90}Zr

Population of final states: direct decay of ISGDR

$E_x:$
20-24 MeV
24-27 MeV



Decay data: ^{90}Zr

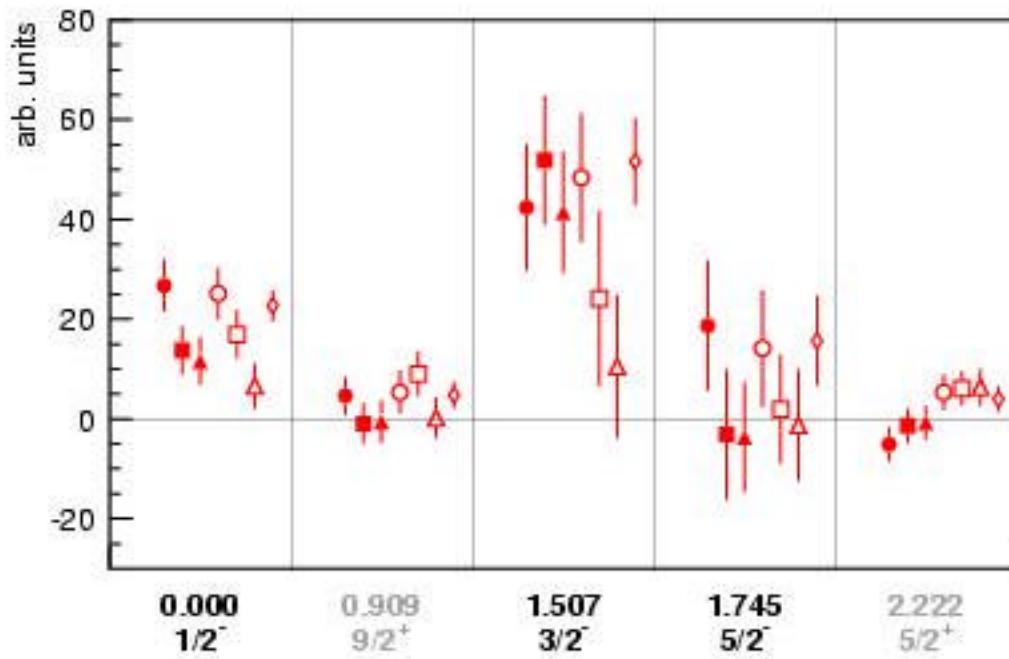
Population of final states: direct decay of L=2 strength

E_x :

20-24 MeV

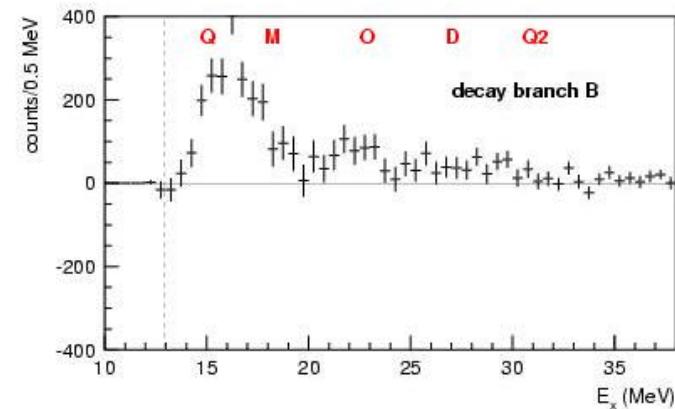
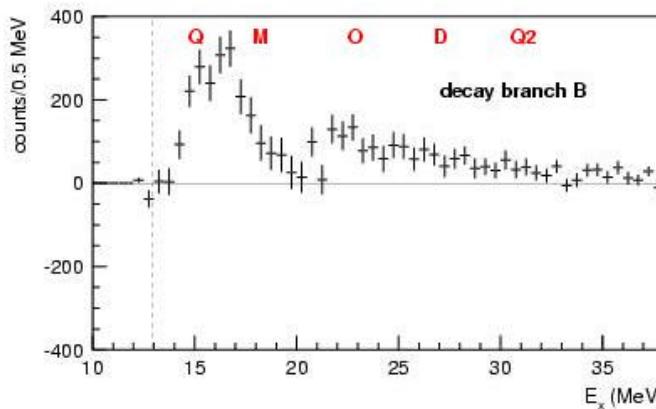
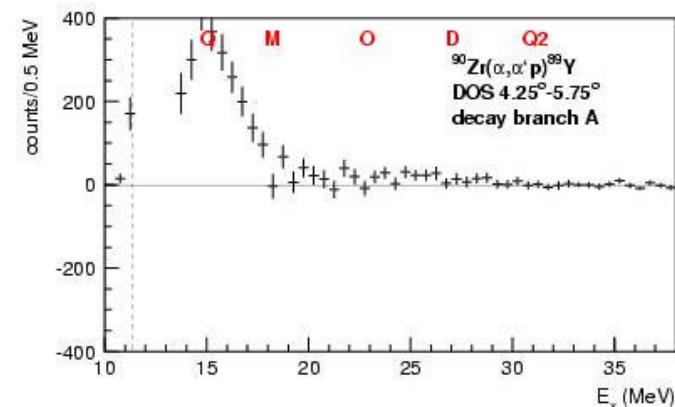
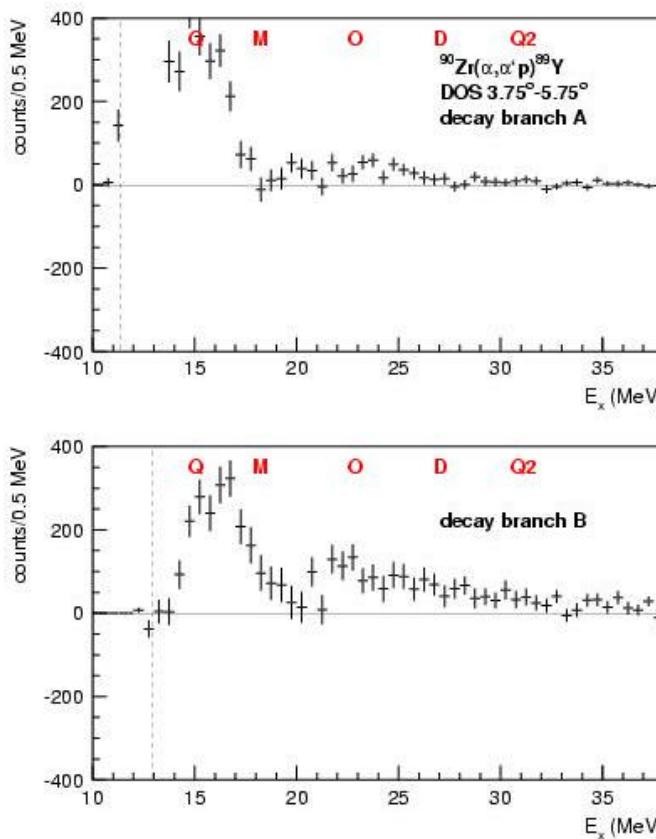
24-27 MeV

21-35 MeV



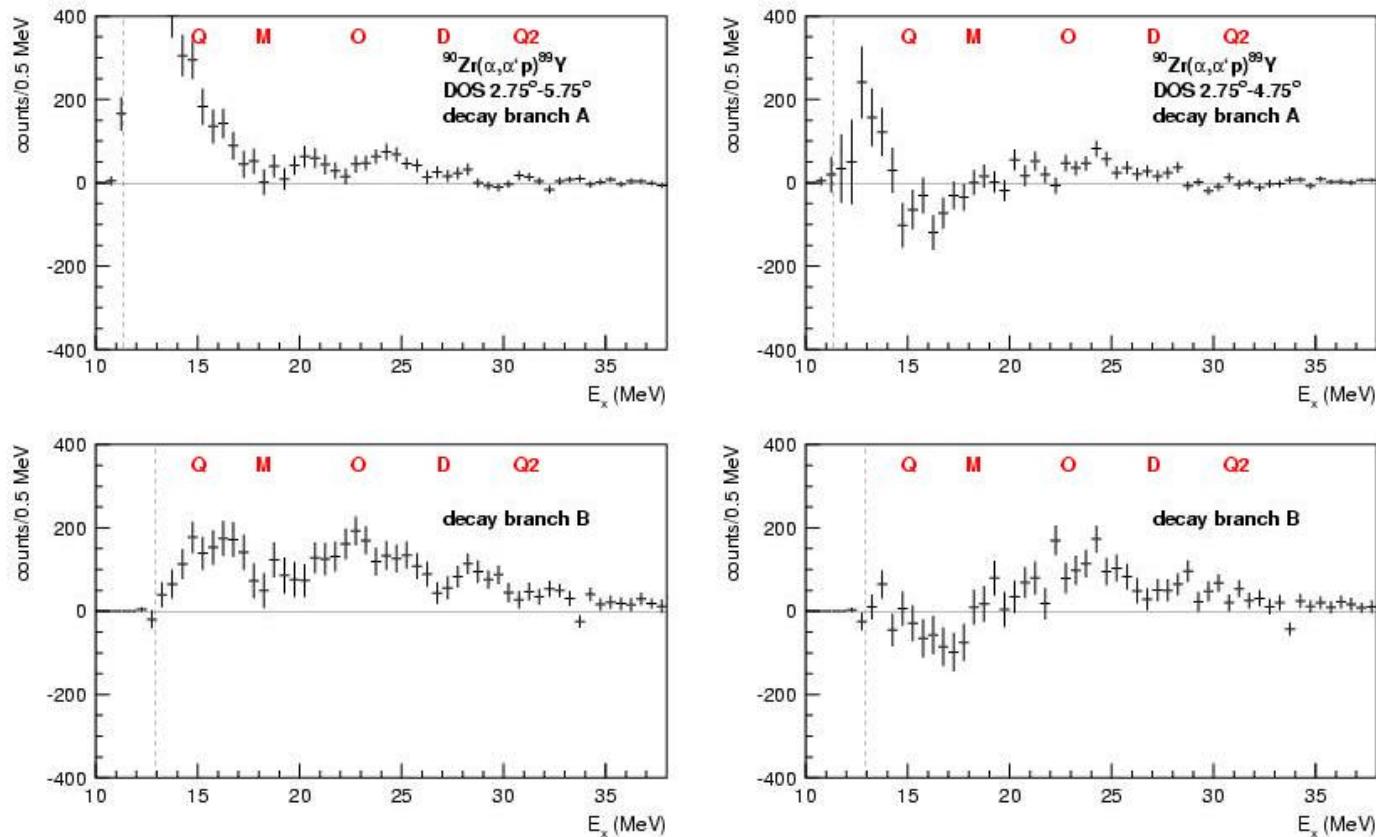
Decay data: ^{90}Zr

1h-strength in the decay channel of L=2 strength:



Decay data: ^{90}Zr

Fragmentation of 3h? ISGDR strength: p-h structures



Conclusion & outlook

- ? coincidence technique:
elimination of instrumental background and contributions
of quasi-free processes
- ? difference-of-spectra technique:
elimination of nuclear continuum, which was supposed
to decay by isotropic, statistical particle emission
- ? population of 1h-states in the daughter nuclei by decay of
well-defined multipolarity:
model-independent definition of GR strengths
microscopic structure
- ? relative branching ratios:
test for RPA calculations

Participants

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