

### Report to JINA-Advisory Committee

March 2, 2007

**Michael Wiescher** 

- JINA Members & Collaborations
- JINA Research Components & Initiatives
- JINA Organizational Structure
- JINA Achievements & Future Goals
- JINA Manpower & Visitors
- JINA Conferences & Schools
- JINA Web-Developments & Outreach



# **JINA Committees**

#### **Executive Committee**

#### monthly phone conferences

Ani Aprahamian (Notre Dame) Sam M. Austin (MSU) Timothy Beers (MSU) Adam Burrows (U. Arizona) Karl E. Rehm (ANL) Hendrik Schatz (MSU) Frank Timmes (LANL) James W. Truran (U. Chicago)

#### Lars Bildsten (UCSB)





International Advisory Committee

annual review meetings

Carmen Angulo (Louvain la Neuve, Belgium) Sam M. Austin (JINA, NSCL, MSU, USA) Ani Aprahamian (JINA, Notre Dame, NSF, USA) Stuart Freedman (UC Berkeley, USA) Karlheinz Langanke (TH Darmstadt, GSI, Germany) James Lattimer (SUNY, Stony Brook, USA) Peggy McMahan (LBNL, USA) Ken'ichi Nomoto (U. Tokyo, Japan) Peter Parker (Yale University, USA) - CHAIR Verne Smith (U. Texas, NOAO, USA) Alan Shotter (TRIUMF, Canada) Friedrich-Karl Thielemann (U. Basel, Switzerland)

> Roland Diehl (MPI Garching, Germany) Vijay Pandharipande (U. Illinois, USA) Chris Sneden (U. Texas, USA) Monique Spite (Observatoire de Paris, France) Todd Strohmeyer (Goddard, NASA, USA) Stan Woosley (UCSC, USA)















# **JINA Budget**

32%

8%

36%

14%

5%

5%

\$10M for 5 years including overhead plus 25% from core institutions

ISNAP/U. Notre Dame CANDU/U. Notre Dame NSCL/MSU University of Chicago University of Arizona UC Santa Barbara

Equipment20%Postdocs & Students50%Visitors & Conference25%Outreach & Education5%



P The Course of
Additional Support
\$ 125,000 ND for SDSS-II
\$ 125,000 MSU (in kind)
\$ 60,000 LANL students
\$ 330,000 LANL
\$ 210,000 NSF Supplemen
\$1,550,000 ND Infrastructure



### **JINA Members & Collaborators**

Core Institutions: (PI status)

Associate Institutions: (JINA fellow program)

University of Notre Dame Michigan State University University of Chicago

Argonne National Laboratory Los Alamos National Laboratory Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory

University of Arizona (UC Santa Barbara) (UC Santa Cruz) Keele University, UK Western Michigan University





# JINA Affiliates & Collaborators

Affiliated Institutions (letter of understanding):

ViSTAR (Mainz, GSI, Germany)	n-ToF CERN collaboration LUNA Gran Sasso collaboration
Collaborating US/Canada Institutions:	Collaborating Non-US Institutions:
Arizona State University, AZ Ball State University, IN Hope College, MI HRIBF, Oak Ridge Natl. Lab., TN Indiana University South Bend, IN University of Maryland, MD McGill University, Canada McMaster University, Canada Mississippi State University, MS University of North Carolina, NC Northwestern University, IL San Diego State University, CA TRIUMF, Canada Villanova University, PA Yale University, CN	ATOMKI, Debrecen, Hungary Basel U., Switzerland FZ Karlsruhe, Germany GSI, Germany Hebrew University, Israel INAF, Frascati, Italy INFN LUNA, Gran Sasso, Italy Kocaeli University, Turkey KVI Groningen, Netherlands Monash University, Australia n-ToF CERN, Switzerland RCNP Osaka, Japan U. Surrey, UK TH Darmstadt, Germany U. Torino, Italy



#### **JINA Astronomy Collaborations**

UC Santa Cruz, CA Carnegie Institution, NY University of Arizona, AZ Harvard University, MA Ohio State University, OH University of Texas, TX Texas Tech University, TX McDonald Observatory, TX Princeton University, NJ US Naval Observatory, DC Fermi Laboratory, IL Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, NY Case Western Reserve University, OH Johns Hopkins University, MD University of Wisconsin, WI Indiana University, IN University of North Carolina, NC University of Washington, WA American Museum of Natural History, NY New Mexico State University, NM

National Observatory of Japan University of Tokyo, Japan Seoul National University, Korea Australian National University Cambridge University, UK Potsdam University, Germany Observatorie d' Paris, France ESO, Germany Padova University, Italy Niels Bohr Institute, Denmark University of Sao Paulo, Brazil Trieste Observatory, Italy MPI for Astronomy, Germany University of Basel, Switzerland





### **SDSS-II SN Discoveries**

94717

-615736





# **JINA Research Goals**

**Origin of Elements & Supernovae** r-process nucleosynthesis p-process nucleosynthesis **Neutron** Star Laboratory  $\alpha$ -process rp-process nucleosynthesis weak r-process neutron sources electron capture reactions weak interaction pycno-nuclear reactions thermo-nuclear reactions **Origin of Elements in Stars** nucleosynthesis & stellar evolution

s-process & AGB stars early stars nucleosynthesis

reaction rate compilation

Coupled to realistic model simulations



Large Collaborative Programs SDSS-2-SEGUE/SUPERNOVA CANDU/LBT

ARIA DUSEL VISTAR/GSI



Nuclear Theory Initiative ND&ANL SciDAC & ASC Associations







### **JINA Research Components**

MRC-1: Low Energy Nuclear Reactions and Stellar Evolution

Spokesperson: M. Wiescher (Director)

Low energy reactions in stellar H burning: Neutron sources in stellar He burning: Low energy reactions in stellar He burning:

Nuclear processes in stellar C burning:

s-process branch points as stellar thermometer: Observational signatures of the s-process: Charged particle reactions & WD abundances:

Convection & nucleosynthesis in AGB stars Pre- collapse massive star nucleosynthesis



ND-UNC-LUNA ND-FZK-Monash MSU-LANL-WMU ANL-NWU-WMU-Hebrew ND-MSU-GSI-UNAM ND-ININ-TRIUMF ND-LANL-Torino LANL-MSU-ND-FZK-n\_ToF MSU-ND-UoC-SEGUE ND-LANL-FZK-Monash

LANL LANL-UCSC-<mark>SciDAC</mark>



### **JINA Research Components**

#### MRC-2 Nuclear Physics in Supernova

Spokesperson: J. Truran (Associate Director)

Nuclear reactions in the p-process Simulations of the p-process Nuclear reactions in the  $\alpha$ -process Simulation of r-process in SN models R-process network and database Nuclear data for the r-process

weak interaction in SNC

Type II SN shock-front models SN impact in ISM Type Ia SN modeling Type Ia SN ignition conditions Nucleosynthesis in type Ia SN models Observational signatures of the r-process Nuclear data in the neutrino-p process

ND-MSU-ATOMKI-Kocaeli-FZK MSU-ND-FZK **ANL-Hebrew-NWU UoAz-MSU-LANL-Chicago MSU-Chicago-GSI MSU-ND-Mainz MSU-GSI-Mainz MSU-RCNP MSU-GSI** ND-MSU **JINA-UoAz** ND-UoC-MSU-MPE MSU-UoC, LANL ND-MSU-ANL-LANL-Joffe UoC **MSU-SEGUE MSU-GSI** 



#### **JINA Research Components**

MRC-3: Reactions with Radioactive Beams & Cataclysmic Binary Systems Spokesperson: Hendrik Schatz (Associate Director)

Radioactive beams in HCNO & NeNa cyclesANL-UNCCNO-break-out feeding the αp-processND

Nuclear reactions in the αp & rp-process (experiment and theory)
Nuclear masses for the rp-process
Weak interaction in NS crust
Pycnonuclear reactions in NS crust
Accretion mechanism on WD & NS
XRB nucleosynthesis modeling

Superburst models Surface oscillation modes on NS Nova modeling EOS experimental observables ANL-NWU-Yale ND-MSU-RCNP-KVI **MSU-ND** MSU-ND, ANL, MSU-GSI **MSU-LANL-GSI-Mainz** ND-MSU-USP-Joffe ND-LANL-Villanova **UCSC-LANL-MSU MSU-ND-LANL-Basel MSU-Chicago MSU-UCSB-McGill** UCSB UCSB, Chicago **MSU-CIAE** 





### JINA Research Organization

ROC-1: Observation Collaborations & Activities Spokesperson: T. Beers (Associate Director)

SDSS-II-SEGUE/SUPERNOVA SOAR, LBT, other telescopes

ROC-2: Experiment Collaborations Spokesperson: H. Schatz/M. Wiescher MSU developments ND developments & St. George Separator MSU-ND joint developments JINA-ARIA JINA-DUSEL JINA-FAIR

#### **ROC-2: Theory Collaborations**

Spokesperson: ASC for Astrophysical Thermonuclear FlashesNSCL/MSU Theory GroupMSU-ND-GSINuclear Theory Initiative, NTIND-UoC-ANLSupernova SciDACUCSC-UoAz-I

MSU-et al. ND-et al.

MSU-ND-et al.

MSU-ND-et al.



MSU-ND- et al. ANL-MSU-ND-ORNL ND-UNC-CSM-LBNL-LUNA MSU-ND-FZK-ViSTAR



UCSC-UoAz-LANL-LLNL



## **JINA Personnel**

#### Recorded by JINA office by February 2007



Increase in personnel due to supplementary funding sources as supplement proposals, matching funds, external visitor funds, etc.



# **Location & Research Direction**



Included are postdocs and students associated with JINA projects at: ANL, CANDU, LANL, VISTARS. Not Included are large collaborative efforts such as n-ToF and SEGUE



Increase in funding for JINA people in observational projects is anticipated for next funding period.



### **JINA** Visitors



Visitor registration routine has been established through the JINA website: <u>http://www.nd.edu/%7Ejina2/html/visit\_appform.html</u>

JINA visitors include:

- o Participants in scientific projects and collaborations
- o Seminar and Colloquium speakers

JINA visitors do not include conference or workshop participants



#### **JINA Seminars**

JINA Lunch Seminar @ MSU	

JINA-Nuclear Seminar @Notre Dame

■ JINA Lecture Series @ Notre Dame

28 registered seminars



Beacom	John	Ohio State University
Becker	Hanns-Werner	Ruhr University Bochum, Germany
Chen	Alan	McMaster University, Canada
Cyburt	Richard	TRIUMF, Canada
Deloye	Christopher	Northwestern Univ
Filippone	Bradley	Caltech, Pasadena
Frebel	Anna	Univ of Texas @ Austin
Galaviz Redondo	Daniel	MIchigan State University
Hass	Michael	The Weizmann Institute, Israel
Heil	Michael	GSI Darmstadt, Germany
Imbriani	Gianluca	University of Naples, Italy
Korn	Andreas	Uppsala Observatory, Sweden
Lattimer	James	SUNY Stony Brook
Masseron	Thomas	Ohio State University
Nakanishi	Kosuke	Osaka University, Japan
Norris	John	ANU, Canberra, Australia
Raiola	Francesco	Ruhr University Bochum, Germany
Rhee	Jaehyon (Jay)	Purdue University
Roepke	Friedrich	Univ of California, Santa Cruz
Sasamoto	Yoshiko	University of Tokyo, Japan
Seitenzahl	Ivo	University of Chicago
Sneden	Christopher	University of Texas
Starrfield	Sumner	Arizona State
Steiner	Andrew	LANL/MSU
Terrasi	Filippo	University of Naples, Italy
Uesaka	Tomohiro	University of Tokyo, Japan
Watts	Anna	MPI for Astrophysics, Germany
Zinner	Nikolaj	University of Aarhus, Danmark



# **Publication Record**

A total of 291 refereed publications and 320 invited talks from 2003-2007



On average: 24 publications in MRC-1, MRC-2, MRC-3 per year.

On average: 18 publications per year in experiment, 33 publications per year in theory, and 22 publications per year in observations.



#### Scientific Interaction within JINA





# Interdisciplinary Interaction





# JINA as NSF PFC center the outreach concept

 Developing new concepts for communication & exchange JINA website
 JINA Virtual Journal & SEGUE Virtual Journal
 JINA ReacLib Library, Star Library
 Organization of goal oriented workshops on JINA related topics
 Support for conferences & workshops in the field
 Training courses and schools

#### Outreach

Outreach through art and entertainment Outreach through support of existing programs Outreach through research and training New concepts in planning



# JINA web stats





~20,000 users of the JINA web page since March 2006 advisory committee meeting!



#### Recorded visits from ~100 countries





# **JINA Virtual Journal**

Number of Nuclear Astrophysics related publications



#### JINA Virtual Journal, monthly summary





# **REACLIB & STARLIB**

**REACLIB** project under development between MSU-ND -ORNL to maintain up-dated reaction rate library and provide on-line reaction rate library access. The review and implementation of new experimental or theoretical results will be the responsibility of the editorial board.

**STARLIB** project under development between MSU- Princeton to build an easily accessible database that reports all information, on a star-by-star basis, for elemental abundance data that has been reported in the recent literature (which we take to be 1990 and forward) for stars with reported metallicities [Fe/H] < -1.0.

Details & demonstrations will be provided in the next presentation!

# Communication, Exchange & Training



For fostering the Center spirit and for the developing and maintaining of collaborations & MRC initiatives & momentum

Project design and development through topic and project oriented workshops





Communication and training through technique oriented schools







# **Conference Programs**

JINA-collaborative workshops with other research centers

- 1. INT on RIA physics
- 2. VISTARS on Nuclear Astrophysics 2004, 2005, 2006
- 3. UCSB on Nuclear Astrophysics
- 4. Aspen on Nuclear Astrophysics

JINA-MSU/ND: topical workshops on nuclear astrophysics Underground Accelerator; Supernova Collapse; AGB Stars; Galactic Chemical Evolution; Equation of State; r-Process; s-Process; Galactic Radioactivity; Capture Gamma Rays;

- JINA-Frontier: student/postdoc organized workshops on JINA physics
  - 1. Projects at JINA institutions MSU fall 2005
  - 2. Projects at JINA institutions ND fall 2007

2004, 2005, 2006

2005, 2006, 2007

JINA-CARINA: joint workshops on nuclear reaction data

- 1. U. Basel (June 2006),
- 2. ECT Trento (May 2007),
- 3. Notre Dame London (October 2007)
- 2003, 2005, (2008?)



### **JINA Schools**

Two weeks training program in tools in Nuclear Astrophysics. Well liked by students; participation ~30-40 people

1<sup>st</sup> School: Charge Exchange Reactions; Brown, Martinez-Pinedo 2<sup>nd</sup> School: R-matrix theory & applications; Azuma, Vogt 3<sup>rd</sup> School: Network techniques & applications; Meyer, Timmes 4<sup>th</sup> School: Shell model theory & applications; Hjorth-Jensen, Brown 5<sup>th</sup> School: Direct Reaction Processes; Nunes, Tostevin 6<sup>th</sup> School: Nuclear Masses: Model & Experiments; Truran, Roberts, Aprahamian 7<sup>th</sup> School: Stellar Spectroscopy ....









# JINA Conferences in 2006

The Status of  $12C(\alpha, \gamma)160$ , the "Holy Grail" of Nuclear Astrophysics 1. Kellogg Laboratory @ Caltech, Pasadena, CA, USA, Dec. 15, 2006 The First Stars and Evolution of the Early Universe 2. Institute for Nuclear Theory, Seattle, USA, June 19 - July 21, 2006 3. In Heaven and on Earth 2006 Workshop on EOS McGill, Montreal, Canada, July 5 - 7, 2006 A NIC-IX Satellite Workshop on 4. "Compiled Data Requirements for Modeling in Nuclear Astrophysics" Basel University, Switzerland, June 23-24(25), 2006 Low Energy Nuclear Astrophysics at the NSCL 5. NSCL, East Lansing, MI, USA, May 25 - 26, 2006 **NSF Site Visit -- Poster Session** 6. University of Notre Dame, IN, USA, May 8 - 9, 2006 3rd ANL/MSU/INT/JINA RIA Theory Meeting 7. Argonne National Laboratory, Chicago, USA, April 4 - 7, 2006 VISTARS - The 3nd VISTARS Workshop 8. Russbach, Austria, March 11 - 18, 2006 9. The Workshop on "The Final Days of Burning" Santa Barbara, USA, March 9 - 10, 2006



# JINA conferences in 2007

- Nuclear Astrophysics: Beyond the First 50 Years California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, CA, USA, July 24 - 28, 2007
- 2. <u>Conference on "First Stars III"</u> Santa Fe, New Mexico, USA, July 16 - 20, 2007
- 3. <u>CARINA-JINA on "Nuclear Physics Data Compilation for Nucleosynthesis Modeling"</u> ECT\*, Trento, Italy, May 29 - June 1, 2007
- 4. Workshop on experimental opportunities for nuclear astrophysics at the Frankfurt neutron source of the Stern Gerlach Zentrum - The FRANZ Neutron Source Forschungszentrum Karlsruhe & Frankfurt University, Germany, May 21 - 23, 2007
- 5. <u>JINA Special School on "Nuclear Mass Models"</u> Argonne National Laboratory, Chicago, USA, May 8-16, 2007
- Special School on "Methods of Direct Nuclear Reactions" NSCL, Michigan State University, USA, April 9 - 20, 2007
- 7. <u>4th Workshop on Nuclear Astrophysics</u> Russbach, Austria, March 3 - 10, 2007
- 8. JINA r-Process Meeting

Michigan State University, USA, Jan. 17, 2007





#### **CONF-STATS**

Workshops: 28 Schools: 3(+2)

JINA organized:182)JINA co-organized:13



The distribution depends on the nature and goal of the meeting!

Total number of attendants:	1072
Faculty:	55%
Postdocs:	22%
Students:	24%
Female attendants:	18%



#### New Outreach Coordinator Mary DeWitt!

MRC1 - Nucleosynthesis and Stellar Evolution

#### MRC3 – Nuclear Processes in Cataclysmic Binaries



### Major Research and outreach



#### MRC2 - Nucleosynthesis in Supernovae



### **Public Outreach Program**



#### The Core Program

**Elementary School:** Middle School: **High School:** College:

From Art to Science Science in the classroom PAN & PIXE-PAN **Research Opportunities** 

Interactive Games

See next

**Opportunity Program** (with external funding)

Middle School level:

Sensing our World



# Summary & Conclusion

Many more very successful projects from stellar core to neutron star crust





JINA has gained considerable recognition & visibility in the field through it's research, it's conference, and it's training program! It operates as a multi-institutional PFC center based on strong collaborative and communication links. It operates an active and broad outreach program from elementary school to college level.